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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

WICHITA FALLS, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

WICHITA FALLS, TEX.

HC80-2-372

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
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				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
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				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii					300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
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309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

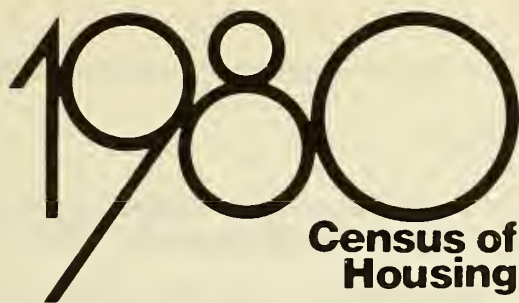
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

WICHITA FALLS, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-372

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Wichita Falls	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

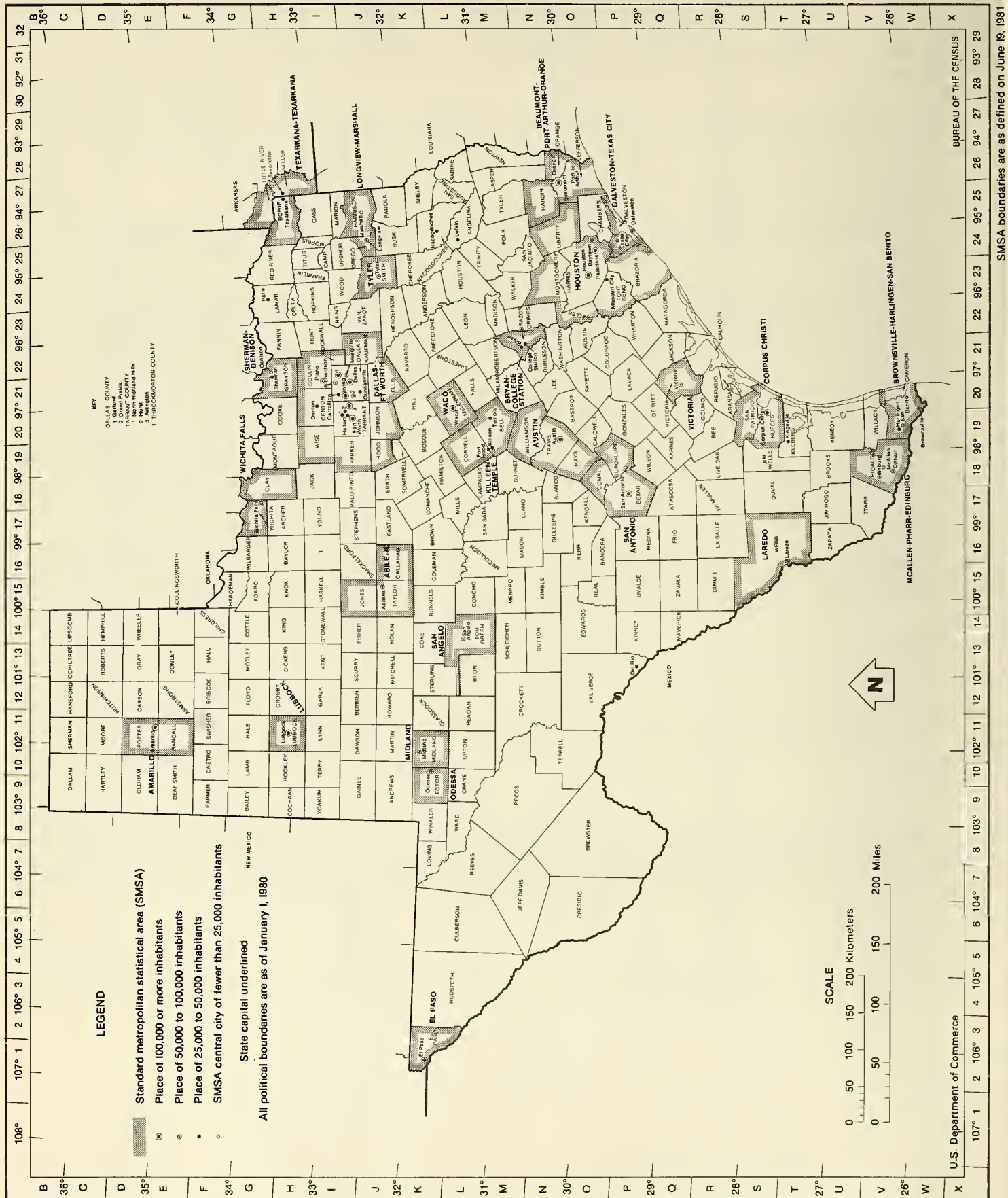
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 067	2 479	4 904	4 982	4 077	3 013	2 245	2 828	725	586	223	31 500	38 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 863	1 146	2 926	3 546	3 187	2 388	1 875	2 449	644	527	175	35 100	41 700
15 to 24 years	762	32	128	248	181	85	46	33	9	—	—	28 300	31 200
25 to 34 years	3 618	139	335	754	735	516	449	518	104	64	4	37 500	41 500
35 to 44 years	3 547	100	429	516	501	543	407	686	205	121	39	43 700	48 300
45 to 64 years	7 790	465	1 118	1 416	1 290	1 011	762	1 028	284	307	109	36 700	44 500
65 years and over	3 146	410	916	612	480	233	211	184	42	35	23	22 900	30 500
Male householder, no wife present	1 597	322	367	298	182	153	102	109	26	24	14	23 000	31 000
15 to 24 years	101	21	19	31	12	11	—	7	—	—	—	21 500	25 900
25 to 34 years	299	23	31	46	63	42	37	51	6	—	—	37 200	39 500
35 to 44 years	202	15	36	41	24	32	33	15	6	—	—	31 900	35 800
45 to 64 years	503	107	143	65	46	49	20	28	7	24	14	20 200	35 600
65 years and over	492	156	138	115	37	19	12	8	—	—	—	16 800	20 300
Female householder, no husband present	5 607	1 011	1 611	1 138	708	477	268	270	55	35	34	21 200	27 500
15 to 24 years	46	—	12	13	12	3	6	—	—	—	—	24 400	29 600
25 to 34 years	376	31	79	79	93	50	41	—	—	—	3	29 800	31 200
35 to 44 years	534	66	82	90	90	103	44	59	—	—	—	32 700	33 900
45 to 64 years	1 738	239	453	377	275	153	76	128	11	17	9	24 300	29 900
65 years and over	2 913	675	985	579	238	168	101	83	44	18	22	17 200	24 300
Median age	51.7	65.0	60.9	53.0	48.4	46.6	46.2	45.5	46.7	49.7	52.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 725	158	341	597	491	580	536	654	193	144	31	44 900	48 100
1975 to 1978	6 292	356	901	1 079	1 118	749	631	972	218	206	62	37 000	43 500
1970 to 1974	4 489	427	752	838	818	571	313	500	124	102	44	32 300	38 700
1960 to 1969	5 768	620	1 064	1 191	990	691	515	441	96	102	58	30 100	36 000
1959 or earlier	5 793	918	1 846	1 277	660	427	250	261	94	32	28	20 700	27 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	566	270	147	59	64	11	6	9	—	—	—	10 800	16 500
4 rooms	3 265	916	1 287	662	220	86	45	49	—	—	—	15 400	18 000
5 rooms	8 666	786	2 004	2 358	1 618	937	526	368	30	31	8	25 800	29 200
6 rooms	7 875	373	1 144	1 465	1 464	1 204	1 004	994	123	95	9	35 800	39 100
7 rooms	3 403	97	240	319	546	508	411	813	256	166	47	49 800	54 600
8 or more rooms	2 292	37	82	119	165	272	253	595	316	294	159	68 400	77 200
Median	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.3	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	31	19	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 300
1	781	331	227	103	49	28	7	36	—	—	—	12 300	18 000
2	8 283	1 515	2 813	2 092	1 029	405	188	193	17	23	8	19 100	22 500
3	14 054	512	1 664	2 593	2 696	2 147	1 790	1 901	418	254	79	38 200	42 300
4	2 599	93	154	184	270	412	216	662	241	286	81	57 800	64 500
5 or more	319	9	39	10	28	26	44	36	49	23	55	65 800	86 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 264	54	70	126	245	503	692	1 087	226	225	36	59 200	62 100
1970 to 1974	1 707	59	44	126	285	247	200	508	108	114	16	53 600	57 400
1960 to 1969	5 930	202	599	1 310	1 175	1 054	594	653	164	119	60	37 200	42 600
1950 to 1959	6 510	449	1 297	1 541	1 501	673	481	324	106	72	66	29 600	34 100
1940 to 1949	3 328	545	1 062	767	344	294	97	135	45	20	19	20 600	26 800
1939 or earlier	5 328	1 170	1 832	1 112	527	247	181	121	76	36	26	17 300	23 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 020	965	1 074	582	192	90	60	40	6	11	—	15 300	18 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 643	689	1 329	705	436	228	92	123	20	13	8	18 200	23 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 911	202	487	572	351	124	76	84	4	—	11	23 900	27 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 787	143	430	460	348	152	158	70	12	20	2	25 900	30 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 791	230	819	957	690	520	284	217	46	20	8	28 600	32 800
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 416	132	354	716	782	682	311	356	46	37	—	35 900	38 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 736	69	263	706	893	778	718	988	230	80	27	45 900	47 800
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 411	34	105	200	308	337	401	637	199	163	11	54 100	58 700
\$40,000 or more	1 352	15	43	84	77	107	145	313	162	250	156	75 500	88 300
Median	\$18 433	\$6 686	\$10 252	\$15 857	\$20 116	\$22 655	\$26 468	\$30 096	\$34 927	\$45 623	\$71 750	...	...
Mean	\$22 069	\$9 449	\$12 352	\$17 377	\$21 011	\$24 629	\$27 926	\$33 039	\$45 384	\$53 531	\$108 973	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	15 003	576	1 660	2 741	2 731	2 158	1 713	2 223	569	477	155	39 100	45 000
Less than 15 percent	5 811	262	592	1 202	1 228	839	625	597	200	182	74	35 900	43 300
15 to 19 percent	3 015	108	357	588	521	431	295	490	90	124	11	38 500	44 400
20 to 24 percent	2 123	37	173	301	318	336	300	444	110	89	15	46 500	50 300
25 to 29 percent	1 333	29	131	159	246	234	194	241	60	32	7	43 800	47 000
30 to 34 percent	717	18	59	131	117	139	74	144	26	5	4	42 900	44 700
35 percent or more	1 934	122	332	335	286	174	218	301	77	45	44	35 900	44 700
Not computed	80	—	16	25	15	5	7	6	—	—	—	27 200	36 700
Median	17.8	16.2	18.2	16.3	16.2	17.8	18.9	20.2	19.5	17.3	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 064	1 903	3 244	2 241	1 346	860	625	605	156	109	68	21 200	28 500
Less than 10 percent	5 012	591	1 350	1 024	735	449	278	373	111	52	49	24 800	32 600
10 to 14 percent	2 395	412	704	543	247	208	137	122	13	9	—	20 900	26 200
15 to 19 percent	1 298	324	368	251	160	73	28	56	13	23	2	18 700	25 200
20 to 24 percent	790	182	263	176	63	40	18	25	4	12	7	16 800	24 300
25 to 29 percent	449	107	123	109	51	20	18	6	—	—	—	19 600	24 200
30 to 34 percent	249	46	109	39	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 600
35 percent or more	734	205	270	89	36	48	40	23	7	6	10	16 200	24 800
Not computed	137	36	57	10	19	2	13	—	—	—	—	15 800	20 100
Median	10.9	14.2	11.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.4	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 021	2 465	4 881	4 975	4 075	3 018	2 245	2 828	725	586	223	31 500	38 100
1.01 or more persons per room	571	153	211	99	52	21	26	9	—	—	—	16 000	20 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	14	23	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	15 800
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Heating equipment	26 052	2 469	4 899	4 982	4 077	3 018	2 245	2 828	725	586	223	31 500	38 000
Central heating system	19 234	464	2 106	3 770	3 631	2 839	2 149	2 760	706	586	223	38 900	45 300
Air conditioning	24 076	1 956	4 484	4 840	4 019	2 999	2 224	2 820	725	586	223	32 600	39 100
Central system	14 108	154	643	1 687	2 801	2 585	2 041	2 713	682	579	223	46 900	52 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 554	835	859	451	179	92	78	37	14	5	8	15 400	19 500
Percent below poverty level	9.8	33.7	17.5	9.1	4.4	3.0	3.5	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.8	...	...

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	14 898	1 070	2 114	2 816	3 553	1 944	1 128	548	314	229	1 182	213
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	7 121	135	587	1 344	1 959	1 004	722	342	221	138	669	231
15 to 24 years.....	1 938	30	238	503	605	319	127	42	14	11	49	217
25 to 34 years.....	2 665	17	138	466	859	326	308	180	99	33	239	234
35 to 44 years.....	1 184	18	82	136	308	180	140	80	63	41	136	247
45 to 64 years.....	922	39	82	154	125	143	102	40	45	34	158	242
65 years and over.....	412	31	47	85	62	36	45	—	—	19	87	200
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 136	272	663	599	676	419	187	59	37	42	182	196
15 to 24 years.....	906	22	137	176	301	136	64	7	19	4	40	213
25 to 34 years.....	967	33	197	222	189	169	74	29	5	11	38	203
35 to 44 years.....	435	41	84	121	92	55	27	6	13	19	16	202
45 to 64 years.....	542	59	194	74	90	53	14	12	—	8	38	149
65 years and over.....	286	117	51	45	40	6	8	5	—	—	50	103
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 641	663	864	873	918	521	219	147	56	49	331	184
15 to 24 years.....	896	86	131	220	280	116	41	—	8	—	14	201
25 to 34 years.....	984	70	154	218	227	95	92	47	12	10	59	208
35 to 44 years.....	620	51	87	121	136	72	59	40	6	11	37	215
45 to 64 years.....	826	128	217	172	118	91	18	18	4	4	56	160
65 years and over.....	1 315	328	275	142	157	147	9	42	26	24	165	145
Median age.....	32.6	61.3	36.9	30.0	28.6	30.4	31.3	33.3	35.0	41.5	42.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 809	370	1 013	1 570	2 341	1 368	863	447	256	165	416	227
1975 to 1978.....	4 265	351	712	958	984	455	224	71	47	46	417	196
1970 to 1974.....	1 005	225	208	171	140	80	33	15	7	6	120	153
1960 to 1969.....	491	87	132	94	41	25	—	15	4	5	88	146
1959 or earlier.....	328	37	49	23	47	16	8	—	—	7	141	158
ROOMS												
1 room.....	407	135	92	70	45	37	—	5	—	6	17	129
2 rooms.....	1 036	145	324	229	222	55	—	—	—	—	61	153
3 rooms.....	2 772	248	658	667	654	384	26	22	19	4	90	182
4 rooms.....	4 569	353	610	1 007	1 118	717	342	139	28	56	199	209
5 rooms.....	3 738	183	315	580	938	475	470	199	84	45	449	228
6 rooms.....	1 685	6	87	177	418	214	217	132	97	58	279	253
7 or more rooms.....	691	—	28	86	158	62	73	51	86	60	87	264
Median.....	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	14 898	1 070	2 114	2 816	3 553	1 944	1 128	548	314	229	1 182	213
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 658	994	2 075	2 795	3 521	1 911	1 112	548	314	217	1 171	213
0.50 or less.....	8 114	730	1 282	1 396	1 736	1 070	600	256	185	136	723	209
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 624	223	607	1 160	1 613	747	409	264	123	78	400	219
1.01 to 1.50.....	699	21	105	187	158	73	85	22	6	3	39	207
1.51 or more.....	221	20	81	52	21	18	16	6	—	—	9	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	240	76	39	21	32	33	16	—	—	12	11	150
0.50 or less.....	126	17	28	15	12	21	16	—	—	12	5	201
0.51 to 1.00.....	109	54	11	6	20	12	—	—	—	—	6	89
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 199	618	771	642	475	259	82	73	10	15	254	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 131	598	749	636	472	259	75	73	10	10	249	156
1.01 or more persons per room.....	339	28	82	111	59	15	24	6	—	—	14	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	68	20	22	6	3	—	7	—	—	5	5	108
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
BEDROOMS												
None.....	515	143	121	101	75	37	—	5	—	6	27	138
1.....	4 430	382	1 106	1 143	1 028	521	52	32	13	—	153	176
2.....	6 194	416	714	1 166	1 533	905	604	246	96	88	426	218
3.....	3 194	129	145	375	719	416	406	240	169	79	516	248
4.....	529	—	28	31	198	65	60	25	30	32	60	245
5 or more.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	24	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 683	367	984	1 202	1 518	631	490	275	229	130	857	211
2.....	1 853	189	459	600	368	82	37	14	13	9	82	168
3 and 4.....	857	112	165	185	214	82	46	8	10	3	32	189
5 to 9.....	1 168	143	203	287	136	180	155	33	5	—	26	190
10 to 49.....	1 760	165	195	283	588	278	132	34	8	25	52	224
50 or more.....	1 833	71	47	145	482	588	228	158	42	62	10	263
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	744	23	61	114	247	103	40	26	7	—	123	224
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 488	30	30	146	266	372	283	99	59	89	114	275
1970 to 1974.....	1 646	47	54	170	562	343	196	97	39	61	77	247
1960 to 1969.....	3 254	109	257	478	1 006	598	352	192	80	30	152	236
1950 to 1959.....	3 480	357	506	706	820	316	205	96	80	31	363	200
1940 to 1949.....	2 383	252	526	658	522	142	75	38	14	6	150	170
1939 or earlier.....	2 647	275	741	658	377	173	17	26	42	12	326	158
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 744	1 024	2 099	2 794	3 553	1 937	1 128	548	310	175	1 176	213
4 or more.....	154	46	15	22	—	7	—	—	4	54	6	156
With elevator.....	110	18	15	12	—	7	—	—	4	54	—	475
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 682	283	615	662	595	297	114	53	27	36	...	183
15 to 19 percent.....	2 544	192	306	647	672	348	190	104	64	21	...	210
20 to 24 percent.....	2 058	181	227	405	644	284	210	81	4	22	...	218
25 to 29 percent.....	1 781	101	188	347	528	247	213	60	62	35	...	225
30 to 34 percent.....	963	49	111	144	295	152	103	45	44	20	...	233
35 to 49 percent.....	1 597	123	280	219	358	272	153	74	66	52	...	225
50 percent or more.....	1 900	115	342	360	425	319	139	115	47	38	...	216
Not computed.....	1 373	26	45	32	36	25	6	16	—	5	1 182	192
Median.....	23.7	21.3	22.5	21.0	23.8	25.6	26.1	27.3	30.0	29.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	14 885	1 070	2 114	2 816	3 540	1 944	1 128	548	314	229	1 182	213
Central heating system.....	9 717	589	569	1 356	2 600	1 731	1 044	513	310	217	788	239
Air conditioning.....	13 043	715	1 596	2 347	3 265	1 870	1 082	529	307	222	1 110	221
Central system.....	6 308	105	98	687	1 943	1 285	856	376	284	206	468	253

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	31 225	3 672	4 397	2 293	2 070	4 622	4 140	5 575	2 827	1 629	18 380	21 873		
Owner-occupied housing units	31 225	3 672	4 397	2 293	2 070	4 622	4 140	5 575	2 827	1 629	18 380	21 873	3 105	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	22 534	992	2 103	1 506	1 486	3 733	3 645	5 033	2 609	1 427	21 802	25 496	1 171	
15 to 24 years	924	19	47	85	73	262	241	177	9	11	19 483	20 377	24	
25 to 34 years	4 425	156	233	276	336	1 055	1 034	967	275	93	20 589	21 546	285	
35 to 44 years	4 080	116	122	172	165	601	774	1 286	583	261	25 553	28 331	193	
45 to 64 years	9 410	350	585	467	535	1 362	1 327	2 289	1 584	911	25 266	29 657	371	
65 years and over	3 695	351	1 116	506	377	453	269	314	158	151	11 880	17 776	298	
Male householder, no wife present	2 061	389	416	215	130	277	202	209	133	90	12 702	18 330	273	
15 to 24 years	152	2	30	49	20	21	18	5	7	—	12 245	15 091	2	
25 to 34 years	386	12	32	42	19	87	42	92	41	19	20 086	23 737	12	
35 to 44 years	260	30	28	21	22	56	60	25	18	—	16 859	17 288	23	
45 to 64 years	631	82	131	80	28	94	74	46	33	63	14 509	23 869	80	
65 years and over	632	263	195	23	41	19	8	41	34	8	6 104	10 706	156	
Female householder, no husband present	6 630	2 291	1 878	572	454	612	293	333	85	112	7 351	10 660	1 661	
15 to 24 years	62	35	16	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4 167	5 987	35	
25 to 34 years	433	84	163	66	25	39	30	23	—	3	9 300	11 139	139	
35 to 44 years	626	54	137	100	68	141	41	72	13	—	13 309	14 689	86	
45 to 64 years	2 038	433	626	228	199	210	138	135	40	29	9 558	12 353	354	
65 years and over	3 471	1 685	936	178	162	211	84	103	32	80	5 222	8 964	1 047	
Median age	51.7	69.4	65.4	55.1	54.6	45.6	43.1	45.8	48.8	51.6	...	...	64.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	4 753	312	436	349	300	911	754	973	466	252	20 350	23 975	360	
1975 to 1978	7 556	487	641	555	404	1 285	1 277	1 742	767	398	21 389	23 908	501	
1970 to 1974	5 292	518	675	409	396	793	665	1 013	546	277	19 058	23 818	495	
1960 to 1969	6 680	816	1 011	415	501	860	818	1 089	728	442	18 423	22 442	669	
1959 or earlier	6 944	1 539	1 634	565	469	773	626	758	320	260	11 323	16 190	1 080	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 131	3 622	4 387	2 287	2 065	4 605	4 140	5 575	2 826	1 624	18 426	21 908	3 058	
1.01 or more persons per room	716	41	73	80	69	114	129	169	30	11	18 716	19 796	133	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	50	10	6	5	17	—	—	1	5	4 821	10 177	47	
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 985	7	
Heating equipment	31 210	3 666	4 392	2 293	2 070	4 618	4 140	5 575	2 827	1 629	18 388	21 880	3 094	
Central heating system	23 094	1 564	2 359	1 561	1 413	3 580	3 516	4 981	2 585	1 535	21 361	25 059	1 323	
Air conditioning	29 756	3 174	4 053	2 130	1 989	4 451	4 040	5 496	2 794	1 629	18 922	22 429	2 623	
Central system	16 950	724	1 299	855	961	2 471	2 592	4 269	2 352	1 427	24 052	28 200	683	
Vehicles available	29 913	2 720	4 147	2 251	2 056	4 596	4 123	5 575	2 822	1 623	19 083	22 616	2 387	
1 or more	8 055	1 853	2 427	841	648	1 028	521	455	146	136	9 388	12 732	1 363	
2 or more	21 858	867	1 720	1 410	1 408	3 568	3 602	5 120	2 676	1 487	22 436	26 258	1 024	
House heating fuel	31 210	3 666	4 392	2 293	2 070	4 618	4 140	5 575	2 827	1 629	18 388	21 880	3 094	
Utility gas	23 221	3 163	3 641	1 841	1 634	3 473	2 988	3 563	1 855	1 063	16 808	20 380	2 552	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	1 715	173	317	128	87	211	292	303	132	72	18 658	21 391	175	
Electricity	5 923	258	384	300	324	866	814	1 668	830	479	25 073	28 186	302	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	23	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	10	4 667	26 841	17	
Other	309	49	50	24	25	68	44	34	10	5	15 353	15 745	48	
Median rooms	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 067	3 020	3 643	1 911	1 787	3 791	3 416	4 736	2 411	1 352	18 433	22 069	2 554	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	15 003	675	1 168	921	960	2 392	2 477	3 657	1 833	920	22 448	25 894	745	
Less than \$200	2 636	375	415	303	243	519	382	276	98	25	14 743	15 969	355	
\$200 to \$249	2 653	126	282	210	228	529	471	570	198	39	19 408	20 534	148	
\$250 to \$299	2 225	38	148	142	124	410	425	576	260	102	22 586	24 901	61	
\$300 to \$349	1 646	46	109	117	110	250	329	453	163	69	21 769	24 490	58	
\$350 to \$399	1 311	22	83	49	119	225	252	317	162	82	22 066	27 638	22	
\$400 to \$449	2 010	62	56	62	80	234	344	627	397	148	26 457	29 048	75	
\$450 to \$499	1 224	—	48	25	33	136	176	495	220	91	27 351	30 634	20	
\$500 to \$599	758	6	10	8	15	53	82	257	198	129	31 320	42 361	6	
\$600 to \$749	540	—	17	5	8	36	16	86	137	235	32 099	59 210	—	
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$300	\$188	\$230	\$238	\$254	\$268	\$295	\$345	\$409	\$497	...	...	\$206
Not mortgaged	11 064	2 345	2 475	990	827	1 399	939	1 079	578	432	11 798	16 881	1 809	
Less than \$50	822	480	205	47	17	41	6	19	7	—	4 552	6 447	381	
\$50 to \$74	2 192	818	748	155	164	164	40	46	44	13	6 357	8 829	554	
\$75 to \$99	2 527	540	648	300	144	369	222	209	76	19	10 629	13 185	369	
\$100 to \$124	2 157	299	495	268	229	285	220	225	103	33	12 680	15 792	284	
\$125 to \$149	1 233	84	196	106	141	255	156	186	70	39	16 381	18 587	98	
\$150 to \$199	1 274	104	119	78	95	209	216	256	122	75	20 684	23 433	95	
\$200 to \$249	495	20	28	23	30	54	46	83	122	89	29 375	34 747	14	
\$250 or more	364	—	36	13	7	22	33	55	34	164	39 130	68 049	14	
Median	\$100	\$71	\$86	\$99	\$110	\$111	\$123	\$130	\$146	\$221	...	...	\$74
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	15 003	675	1 168	921	960	2 392	2 477	3 657	1 833	920	22 448	25 894	745	
Less than 15 percent	5 801	7	51	98	105	643	1 033	1 864	1 191	809	29 940	36 438	23	
15 to 19 percent	3 015	11	80	142	260	652	619	766	419	66	22 249	24 632	10	
20 to 24 percent	2 123	18	82	179	166	459	406	621	169	23	21 575	22 432	26	
25 to 29 percent	1 333	17	151	169	166	271	226	284	37	12	18 147	19 061	29	
30 to 34 percent	717	26	91	124	113	160	130	73	—	—	15 168	15 932	29	
35 percent or more	1 934	516	713	209	150	207	63	49	17	10	7 702	9 552	548	
Not computed	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—978	80	
Median	17.8	50+	38.8	26.2	23.5	19.2	16.7	14.9	12.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 064	2 345	2 475	990	827	1 399	939	1 079	578	432	11 798	16 881	1 809	
Less than 10 percent	5 012	38	421	378	401	989	779	1 003	571	432	21 850	27 878	32	
10 to 14 percent	2 395	143	939	431	353	332	127	63	7	—	10 670	11 514	124	
15 to 19 percent	1 298	457	554	136	49	63	33	6	—	—	6 234	7 398	255	
20 to 24 percent	790	418	301	32	17	15	—	7	—	—	4 842	5 868	249	
25 to 29 percent	449	271	164	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 533	5 038	230	
30 to 34 percent	249	207	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 669	3 743	161	
35 percent or more	734	674	54	6	—	—	—	—	—</					

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	15 516	3 022	3 932	2 164	1 577	2 503	1 043	955	201	119	10 929	12 640	3 289
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 589	553	1 680	1 080	969	1 609	787	692	144	75	13 742	15 381	964
15 to 24 years -----	1 979	211	550	314	306	342	150	86	20	—	11 819	12 429	339
25 to 34 years -----	2 811	73	573	508	372	733	245	230	59	18	14 190	15 801	224
35 to 44 years -----	1 291	72	194	130	162	316	216	166	17	18	16 498	17 419	174
45 to 64 years -----	1 062	107	186	80	98	161	170	183	48	29	17 239	18 843	146
65 years and over -----	446	90	177	48	31	57	6	27	—	10	8 493	11 693	81
Male householder, na wife present -----	3 195	671	825	446	282	515	174	198	40	44	10 569	13 053	606
15 to 24 years -----	914	150	291	102	107	151	33	70	4	6	10 392	12 101	148
25 to 34 years -----	989	115	239	246	104	169	66	39	4	7	11 428	13 855	124
35 to 44 years -----	444	57	100	42	35	92	36	48	12	22	14 143	16 548	49
45 to 64 years -----	542	154	137	37	36	95	33	36	10	4	9 432	12 980	143
65 years and over -----	306	195	58	19	—	8	6	5	10	5	4 160	8 360	143
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 732	1 798	1 427	638	326	379	82	65	17	—	6 914	7 965	1 718
15 to 24 years -----	915	266	323	178	58	83	—	7	—	—	8 043	8 130	322
25 to 34 years -----	990	224	375	155	112	71	21	25	7	—	8 653	9 301	312
35 to 44 years -----	647	138	205	125	74	90	12	3	—	—	9 487	9 473	159
45 to 64 years -----	841	350	248	89	40	80	15	13	6	—	6 241	7 746	329
65 years and over -----	1 339	820	276	91	42	55	34	17	4	—	4 395	6 271	596
Median age -----	32.8	54.3	31.8	29.1	29.5	31.4	35.2	36.0	37.0	41.8	...	...	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 031	1 446	2 398	1 274	1 007	1 532	633	544	144	53	11 318	12 915	1 712
1975 to 1978 -----	4 495	854	1 068	672	417	778	308	335	22	41	11 211	12 693	951
1970 to 1974 -----	1 074	358	251	139	79	140	52	55	—	—	8 407	9 756	359
1960 to 1969 -----	574	242	148	33	31	35	30	21	29	5	6 324	10 559	174
1959 or earlier -----	342	122	67	46	43	18	20	—	6	20	8 548	17 209	93
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15 268	2 925	3 880	2 159	1 559	2 463	1 030	939	201	112	10 960	12 568	3 221
0.50 or less -----	8 405	2 188	2 138	1 110	735	1 145	448	485	107	49	9 720	11 467	1 836
0.51 to 1.00 -----	5 908	596	1 473	930	754	1 142	521	362	77	53	12 379	13 960	1 031
1.01 to 1.50 -----	734	91	194	64	70	166	61	78	6	4	13 143	13 892	249
1.51 or more -----	221	50	75	55	—	10	—	14	11	6	8 274	12 825	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	248	97	52	5	18	40	13	16	—	7	8 670	17 066	68
0.50 or less -----	134	58	39	—	7	7	7	9	—	7	7 794	21 483	42
0.51 to 1.00 -----	109	34	13	5	11	33	6	7	—	—	13 068	12 386	21
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	715	5
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	15 503	3 017	3 932	2 156	1 577	2 503	1 043	955	201	119	10 931	12 643	3 284
Central heating system -----	10 007	1 465	2 435	1 470	1 070	1 837	756	744	147	83	11 877	13 648	1 604
Air conditioning -----	13 591	2 374	3 330	1 965	1 415	2 285	1 016	901	197	108	11 389	13 082	2 521
Central system -----	6 518	590	1 513	996	789	1 314	540	611	96	69	13 007	14 935	665
Vehicles available -----	13 858	1 997	3 485	2 084	1 542	2 464	1 023	943	201	119	11 736	13 530	2 339
1 -----	7 791	1 607	2 579	1 289	831	977	225	177	80	26	9 493	10 520	1 664
2 or more -----	6 067	390	906	795	711	1 487	798	766	121	93	15 718	17 395	675
House heating fuel -----	15 503	3 017	3 932	2 156	1 577	2 503	1 043	955	201	119	10 931	12 643	3 284
Utility gas -----	11 663	2 465	3 037	1 710	1 078	1 896	702	558	139	78	10 482	12 058	2 722
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	515	107	97	55	53	105	30	49	11	8	12 432	13 674	99
Electricity -----	3 241	439	757	389	438	495	301	338	51	33	12 703	14 581	451
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 255	6
Other -----	78	6	35	2	8	7	10	10	—	—	9 545	13 258	6
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.1	5.7	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
14 898	2 962	3 787	2 097	1 503	2 384	992	878	184	111	10 835	12 537	3 199	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 604	1 298	672	214	93	193	51	49	34	—	5 025	7 321	1 210
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 713	599	717	430	297	418	120	105	14	13	10 235	11 129	699
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 141	437	991	570	314	519	189	97	14	10	10 625	11 590	595
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 657	189	712	443	427	476	220	147	37	6	12 413	13 582	251
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 618	102	263	238	200	394	196	163	48	14	15 073	16 205	130
\$300 to \$349 -----	508	35	80	39	39	121	66	118	4	6	17 460	18 149	39
\$350 to \$399 -----	208	7	27	18	5	41	17	72	4	17	21 667	26 592	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	149	4	3	8	6	43	14	35	18	18	24 375	30 801	4
\$500 or more -----	118	14	7	4	6	13	21	24	7	22	21 786	46 342	10
No cash rent -----	1 182	277	315	133	116	166	98	68	4	5	9 987	11 851	254
Median -----	\$170	\$102	\$163	\$174	\$198	\$197	\$217	\$252	\$230	\$362	...	...	\$114
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 070	712	206	49	24	56	8	8	7	—	4 027	5 509	618
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 114	777	694	234	82	223	43	42	19	—	6 728	8 328	771
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 816	484	875	499	314	409	125	65	32	13	10 245	11 328	642
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 553	383	917	685	503	635	249	151	20	10	11 739	12 575	475
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 944	188	461	255	237	346	232	183	35	7	13 217	14 397	259
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 128	40	200	145	153	295	125	130	21	19	15 430	16 914	82
\$350 to \$399 -----	548	77	67	50	50	119	46	114	17	8	16 786	18 436	73
\$400 to \$499 -----	314	10	37	39	12	90	35	64	10	17	17 235	21 245	10
\$500 or more -----	229	14	15	8	12	45	31	53	19	32	22 440	38 665	15
No cash rent -----	1 182	277	315	133	116	166	98	68	4	5	9 987	11 851	254
Median -----	\$213	\$142	\$198	\$215	\$231	\$234	\$256	\$288	\$261	\$375	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 682	15	169	202	173	804	497	551	165	106	19 878	23 852	42
15 to 19 percent -----	2 544	121	326	412	439	728	291	215	12	—	14 852	15 373	143
20 to 24 percent -----	2 058	162	473	511	437	409	44	19	3	—	11 928	11 924	189
25 to 29 percent -----	1 781	134	688	485	246	162	41	25	—	—	10 353	10 582	187
30 to 34 percent -----	963	126	506	199	57	64	11	—	—	—	8 931	9 158	140
35 to 49 percent -----	1 597	495	865	147	29	51	10	—	—	—	6 564	6 931	567
50 percent or more -----	1 900	1 441	445	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 352	3 379	1 486
Not computed -----	1 373	468	315	133	116	166	98	68	4	5	8 750	10 203	445
Median -----	23.7	50+	30.8	23.6	20.9	17.1	14.4	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 003	2 636	2 653	2 225	1 646	1 311	2 010	1 224	758	540	300
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 346	545	268	150	116	81	83	48	30	25	224
2 persons	4 384	887	762	723	538	322	490	295	200	167	288
3 persons	3 413	538	636	554	400	268	454	269	204	90	298
4 persons	3 596	355	567	475	353	442	673	377	207	147	355
5 persons	1 484	165	265	217	158	117	235	167	84	76	330
6 persons	491	103	66	61	45	56	57	57	26	20	317
7 persons	172	26	56	27	22	23	18	—	—	—	257
8 or more persons	117	17	33	18	14	2	—	11	7	15	274
Median	3.02	2.37	2.97	2.93	2.92	3.44	3.45	3.50	3.23	3.37	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	12 311	1 743	2 143	1 900	1 345	1 108	1 811	1 087	693	481	314
15 to 24 years	693	117	125	135	101	52	87	26	50	—	289
25 to 34 years	3 314	305	529	440	410	424	512	348	213	133	347
35 to 44 years	2 979	292	423	340	300	326	581	346	246	125	371
45 to 64 years	4 821	828	948	910	493	296	589	357	184	216	285
65 years and over	504	201	118	75	41	10	42	10	—	7	222
Male householder, no wife present	791	219	150	69	79	57	77	56	52	32	269
15 to 24 years	71	18	18	5	13	—	17	—	—	—	249
25 to 34 years	266	15	35	46	16	45	26	42	35	6	373
35 to 44 years	144	45	31	6	12	12	20	6	6	6	244
45 to 64 years	260	97	66	12	38	—	8	8	11	20	225
65 years and over	50	44	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	157
Female householder, no husband present	1 901	674	360	256	222	146	122	81	13	27	238
15 to 24 years	31	17	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	196
25 to 34 years	310	80	41	46	66	35	25	14	—	3	287
35 to 44 years	443	107	63	37	61	32	67	61	6	9	312
45 to 64 years	713	213	177	159	77	51	17	6	7	6	241
65 years and over	404	257	79	6	18	22	13	—	—	9	159
Median age	42.8	50.8	45.7	45.6	41.8	37.1	39.7	38.5	38.5	43.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 118	224	299	248	318	357	547	489	345	291	418
1975 to 1978	5 275	540	841	755	652	547	933	529	324	154	338
1970 to 1974	3 104	721	651	561	369	206	365	122	72	37	266
1960 to 1969	2 915	809	770	597	274	175	145	78	17	50	242
1959 or earlier	591	342	92	64	33	26	20	6	—	8	183
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	200	80	59	13	25	5	18	—	—	—	217
4 rooms	1 292	544	330	159	105	56	64	6	28	—	215
5 rooms	4 675	1 208	969	789	499	376	471	232	95	36	260
6 rooms	4 832	619	972	839	579	496	671	398	170	88	299
7 rooms	2 400	133	274	312	264	272	449	370	215	111	390
8 or more rooms	1 604	52	49	113	174	106	337	218	250	305	493
Median	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 869	80	113	122	211	288	703	639	425	288	490
1970 to 1974	1 474	39	162	189	183	174	404	154	104	65	397
1960 to 1969	4 444	664	955	840	635	485	507	225	69	64	286
1950 to 1959	3 634	1 002	858	676	347	273	203	135	73	67	247
1940 to 1949	1 255	489	263	172	130	43	61	44	27	26	226
1939 or earlier	1 327	362	302	226	140	48	132	27	60	30	250
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	576	444	98	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	140
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 660	842	531	193	46	17	25	6	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 741	798	847	561	333	104	89	9	—	—	234
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 731	347	710	622	451	353	207	36	5	—	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 158	166	320	377	325	290	449	192	39	—	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 713	6	110	311	230	246	434	274	97	5	391
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 223	21	17	129	229	241	610	501	369	106	481
\$80,000 to \$99,999	569	12	8	—	27	33	135	121	125	108	557
\$100,000 to \$149,999	477	—	12	5	5	20	61	77	100	197	688
\$150,000 or more	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	124	750+
Median	\$39 100	\$20 300	\$27 200	\$34 400	\$39 800	\$46 500	\$54 500	\$64 000	\$71 100	\$109 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 801	1 537	1 409	1 135	580	334	429	124	113	140	248
15 to 19 percent	3 015	395	513	468	400	320	492	245	132	50	316
20 to 24 percent	2 123	163	229	230	252	237	450	314	142	106	390
25 to 29 percent	1 333	128	134	126	133	137	249	216	154	56	404
30 to 34 percent	717	75	34	75	79	107	122	117	78	30	395
35 percent or more	1 934	314	317	188	189	176	245	208	139	158	339
Not computed	80	24	17	3	13	—	23	—	—	—	247
Median	17.8	13.4	14.5	14.8	18.0	20.0	20.8	23.9	24.7	23.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	14 999	2 632	2 653	2 225	1 646	1 311	2 010	1 224	758	540	300
Steam or hot water system	61	12	24	—	5	—	6	—	—	14	239
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 753	943	1 491	1 608	1 336	1 119	1 866	1 152	732	506	350
Other built-in electric units	415	93	120	80	30	21	14	38	10	9	248
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 807	711	450	304	166	111	43	3	8	11	221
Other means	1 963	873	568	233	109	60	81	31	8	—	210
Air conditioning	14 540	2 380	2 533	2 195	1 635	1 279	2 004	1 224	750	540	305
Central system	10 184	727	1 325	1 451	1 294	1 064	1 874	1 189	735	525	364
1 or more individual room units	4 356	1 653	1 208	744	341	215	130	35	15	15	222
House heating fuel	14 999	2 632	2 653	2 225	1 646	1 311	2 010	1 224	758	540	300
Utility gas	10 350	2 219	2 255	1 807	1 134	855	918	585	333	244	269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	346	91	90	56	39	6	45	14	3	2	246
Electricity	4 222	300	295	347	465	443	1 041	625	422	284	430
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	179
Other	55	6	13	15	8	7	6	—	—	—	278

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 064	822	2 192	2 527	2 157	1 233	1 274	495	364	100
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 339	545	1 060	685	477	205	193	74	100	77
2 persons	5 061	198	911	1 208	1 083	623	627	251	160	105
3 persons	1 454	69	142	333	344	210	187	104	65	113
4 persons	662	5	31	182	106	103	161	44	30	127
5 persons	313	5	21	72	99	55	39	13	9	115
6 persons	139	—	18	22	21	21	48	9	—	135
7 persons	82	—	9	16	26	12	19	—	—	115
8 or more persons	14	—	—	9	1	4	—	—	—	94
Median	1.93	1.25	1.54	1.98	2.06	2.16	2.21	2.19	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 552	216	902	1 557	1 402	901	966	361	247	111
15 to 24 years	69	15	9	13	10	4	9	9	—	95
25 to 34 years	304	—	24	97	61	46	71	5	—	113
35 to 44 years	568	10	30	118	132	102	127	38	11	124
45 to 64 years	2 969	40	282	655	731	428	462	235	136	117
65 years and over	2 642	151	557	674	468	321	297	74	100	98
Male householder, no wife present	806	176	247	122	112	57	40	18	34	73
15 to 24 years	30	—	21	2	7	—	—	—	—	68
25 to 34 years	33	—	18	12	3	—	—	—	—	73
35 to 44 years	58	—	9	7	7	18	9	8	—	133
45 to 64 years	243	40	58	38	53	20	13	2	19	90
65 years and over	442	136	141	63	42	19	18	8	15	65
Female householder, no husband present	3 706	430	1 043	848	643	275	268	116	83	86
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	66	—	5	17	28	16	—	—	—	110
35 to 44 years	91	10	10	12	28	9	22	—	—	112
45 to 64 years	1 025	57	239	249	188	109	121	49	13	97
65 years and over	2 509	363	789	570	384	141	125	67	70	79
Median age	65.2	72.9	69.6	65.5	62.1	61.3	60.4	59.1	65.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	607	34	110	90	142	65	111	39	16	112
1975 to 1978	1 017	50	120	186	243	121	186	80	31	116
1970 to 1974	1 385	76	221	353	264	168	210	57	36	104
1960 to 1969	2 853	191	469	703	565	341	328	160	96	103
1959 or earlier	5 202	471	1 272	1 195	943	538	439	159	185	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	366	128	96	66	44	17	15	—	—	64
4 rooms	1 973	277	667	524	312	130	63	—	—	77
5 rooms	3 991	263	898	1 086	854	428	317	100	45	94
6 rooms	3 043	126	406	638	724	406	505	155	83	112
7 rooms	1 003	13	91	146	166	167	195	110	115	138
8 or more rooms	688	15	34	67	57	85	179	130	121	174
Median	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	395	11	31	46	87	34	84	68	34	142
1970 to 1974	233	8	19	19	37	25	86	26	13	155
1960 to 1969	1 486	68	156	263	289	226	251	151	82	122
1950 to 1959	2 876	143	392	648	629	392	428	130	114	110
1940 to 1949	2 073	176	457	521	390	266	154	35	74	94
1939 or earlier	4 001	416	1 137	1 030	725	290	271	85	47	86
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 903	436	691	457	233	68	10	6	2	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 244	292	986	1 014	619	185	104	28	16	83
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 241	81	351	689	606	296	205	6	7	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 346	6	109	271	399	315	189	57	—	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999	860	—	27	72	200	197	283	76	5	142
\$50,000 to \$59,999	532	7	22	12	71	118	229	35	38	158
\$60,000 to \$79,999	605	—	6	12	22	49	218	214	84	199
\$80,000 to \$99,999	156	—	—	—	—	5	36	38	77	249
\$100,000 to \$149,999	109	—	—	—	7	—	—	33	69	250+
\$150,000 or more	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	66	250+
Median	\$21 200	\$10 000	\$14 400	\$17 100	\$22 900	\$32 800	\$44 100	\$62 900	\$87 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	5 012	356	859	1 222	942	575	594	268	196	102
10 to 14 percent	2 395	136	467	494	530	311	325	88	44	105
15 to 19 percent	1 298	206	322	234	197	113	129	51	46	88
20 to 24 percent	790	91	194	178	147	68	50	40	22	90
25 to 29 percent	449	—	106	111	96	59	55	8	14	102
30 to 34 percent	249	3	84	55	60	28	11	8	—	92
35 percent or more	734	17	122	197	153	74	97	32	42	105
Not computed	137	13	38	36	32	5	13	—	—	87
Median	10.9	11.8	12.3	10.2	11.1	10.6	10.6	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	11 053	816	2 192	2 522	2 157	1 233	1 274	495	364	100
Steam or hot water system	50	—	19	23	3	—	—	—	5	82
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 434	34	228	647	966	824	968	440	327	135
Other built-in electric units	128	—	3	33	25	32	29	6	—	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 586	141	356	446	373	128	130	12	—	92
Other means	4 855	141	586	1 373	790	249	147	37	32	79
Air conditioning	10 336	584	1 958	2 429	2 041	1 214	1 253	495	362	102
Central system	3 924	18	160	464	806	755	946	443	332	142
1 or more individual room units	6 412	566	1 798	1 965	1 235	459	307	52	30	86
House heating fuel	11 053	816	2 192	2 522	2 157	1 233	1 274	495	364	100
Utility gas	9 778	787	2 085	2 260	1 881	1 029	1 026	379	331	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	61	136	104	46	44	—	—	100
Electricity	763	7	23	108	146	140	197	116	26	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Other	106	14	23	18	26	18	7	—	—	97

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years 22 534
 25 to 34 years 924
 35 to 44 years 4 425
 45 to 64 years 4 080
 65 years and over 9 410

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years 2 061
 25 to 34 years 152
 35 to 44 years 386
 45 to 64 years 260
 65 years and over 631

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years 6 630
 25 to 34 years 62
 35 to 44 years 423
 45 to 64 years 626
 65 years and over 2 038

Median age

51.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 4 753
 1975 to 1978 7 556
 1970 to 1974 5 292
 1960 to 1969 6 680
 1959 or earlier 6 944

ROOMS

1 room 67
 2 rooms 208
 3 rooms 666
 4 rooms 4 181
 5 rooms 10 163
 6 rooms 9 161
 7 or more rooms 6 779
 Median 5.5

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use 31 131
 0.50 or less 20 558
 0.51 to 1.00 9 857
 1.01 to 1.50 541
 1.51 or more 175

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less 94
 0.51 to 1.00 79
 1.01 to 1.50 8
 1.51 or more 7

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person 5 698
 2 persons 11 261
 3 persons 5 930
 4 persons 5 038
 5 persons 2 149
 6 or more persons 1 149
 Median 2.38
 Total persons 85 459

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached 28 961
 2 386
 3 and 4 293
 5 to 9 212
 10 to 49 185
 50 or more 66
 Mobile home or trailer, etc. 1 122

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment 31 210
 Steam or hot water system 136
 Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump 18 440
 Other built-in electric units 640
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace 3 878
 Other means 8 116

Air conditioning

Central system 29 756
 1 or more individual room units 16 950

House heating fuel

Utility gas 23 221
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas 1 715
 Electricity 5 923
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. 42
 Other 309

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level 3 105

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 3 672
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 4 397
 \$10,000 to \$12,499 2 293
 \$12,500 to \$14,999 2 070
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 4 622
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 4 140
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 5 575
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 2 827
 \$50,000 or more 1 629
 Median \$18 380
 Mean \$21 873

Owner-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

31 225 4 124 2 494 6 844 11 289 6 474

22 534 3 481 2 020 5 399 7 921 3 713

924 185 99 224 291 125
 4 425 1 252 501 899 1 347 426
 4 080 806 560 1 199 1 135 380
 9 410 1 091 731 2 548 3 511 1 529

3 695 147 129 529 1 637 1 253
 2 061 244 123 442 739 513
 152 14 18 32 71 17
 386 94 32 83 135 42
 260 41 23 110 56 30

631 70 44 134 208 175
 632 25 4 83 269 249
 6 630 399 351 1 003 2 629 2 248
 62 12 13 6
 423 65 66 70 186 46
 626 102 83 183 202 56

2 038 125 96 419 917 481
 3 471 96 86 319 1 311 1 659
 51.7 39.4 42.3 47.9 55.2 64.5

Renter-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

15 516 1 496 1 697 3 344 6 157 2 822

7 589 648 842 1 771 3 179 1 149

1 979 174 245 507 751 302
 2 811 260 304 678 1 236 333
 1 291 122 155 273 612 129
 1 062 92 79 240 405 246

446 59 73 175 139
 3 195 346 428 669 1 092 660
 914 148 107 241 157
 989 112 144 194 359 180
 444 45 88 92 159 60

542 29 68 88 153 194
 306 12 21 54 69
 4 732 502 427 904 1 888 1 013
 915 88 131 171 388 137
 990 172 134 239 320 120

647 77 90 209 290 193
 841 68 37 112 431 193
 1 339 77 49 202 538 473
 32.8 29.7 30.0 31.0 33.6 41.2

9 031 1 309 1 134 1 966 3 336 1 286

4 495 187 485 1 029 1 968 808
 1 074 78 232 486 296
 574 117 226 231
 342 141 201

407 37 41 36 193 100

1 046 54 75 269 314 334
 2 809 333 327 498 1 104 547
 4 679 463 583 1 092 1 735 806
 3 933 374 415 884 1 661 599

1 853 117 168 404 826 338
 789 118 88 161 324 98
 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.3 4.0

15 268 1 461 1 674 3 337 6 051 2 745

8 405 908 946 1 729 3 111 1 711
 5 908 504 686 1 375 2 504 839
 734 42 36 190 301 165
 221 7 6 43 135 30

248 35 23 7 106 77
 134 28 12 7 33 54
 109 7 11 68 23
 5 5 5 23

4 889 524 469 959 1 784 1 153

4 421 478 596 856 1 683 808
 2 440 200 296 612 956 376
 2 184 150 235 588 935 276
 928 117 48 152 498 113

654 27 53 177 301 96
 2.15 1.97 2.14 2.33 2.27 1.82
 37 574 3 415 4 057 8 412 15 740 5 950

7 301 292 341 1 521 3 599 1 548

1 853 41 61 245 996 510
 857 72 81 104 328 272
 1 168 207 179 204 364 214
 1 760 185 299 548 555 173

1 833 489 443 570 258 73
 744 210 293 152 57 32

15 503 1 496 1 697 3 339 6 149 2 822

137 17 65 55 5
 7 739 1 275 1 514 2 230 2 397 323
 485 89 60 136 136 64
 1 646 55 51 355 820 365

5 496 60 72 553 2 741 2 070
 13 591 1 436 1 616 3 072 5 145 2 322
 6 518 1 205 1 339 1 991 1 728 255
 7 073 231 277 1 081 3 417 2 067

15 503 1 496 1 697 3 339 6 149 2 822
 11 663 551 846 2 285 5 456 2 525
 515 55 100 83 119 158
 3 241 890 744 950 545 112

6 6 8 8
 78 7 21 29 21
 3 289 195 238 572 1 453 831
 21.2 13.0 14.0 17.1 23.6 29.4

3 022 171 197 488 1 311 855

3 932 335 412 838 1 525 822
 2 164 208 276 463 893 324
 1 577 209 198 369 594 207
 2 503 201 281 668 1 005 348

1 043 156 167 230 348 142
 955 168 112 230 364 81
 201 36 31 74 22
 119 9 18 27 44 21
 \$10 929 \$12 907 \$12 169 \$11 868 \$10 679 \$8 277
 \$12 640 \$15 470 \$14 060 \$13 206 \$12 159 \$10 663

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units	31 225	28 961	1 142	1 122	15 516	7 301	1 853	857	1 168	1 760	1 833	744
Condominium housing units	118	50	68	—	57	9	—	9	—	—	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 534	21 100	653	781	7 589	4 375	806	354	466	565	573	450
15 to 24 years	924	807	37	80	1 979	817	243	136	205	221	226	131
25 to 34 years	4 425	3 899	152	374	2 811	1 721	341	119	131	143	163	193
35 to 44 years	4 080	3 902	101	77	1 291	862	108	64	56	68	52	81
45 to 64 years	9 410	8 951	257	202	1 062	683	62	22	63	108	81	43
65 years and over	3 695	3 541	106	48	446	292	52	13	11	25	51	2
Male householder, no wife present	2 061	1 756	147	158	3 195	1 057	353	248	277	518	618	124
15 to 24 years	152	116	12	24	914	254	89	97	84	137	199	54
25 to 34 years	386	311	33	42	989	325	121	79	119	136	175	34
35 to 44 years	260	223	12	25	444	133	36	22	15	87	140	11
45 to 64 years	631	538	26	67	542	201	53	41	25	99	104	19
65 years and over	632	568	64	—	306	144	54	9	34	59	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	6 630	6 105	342	183	4 732	1 869	694	255	425	677	642	170
15 to 24 years	62	46	—	16	915	249	169	57	77	174	143	46
25 to 34 years	433	394	10	29	990	342	99	39	179	96	163	72
35 to 44 years	626	553	38	35	647	289	54	7	61	129	81	26
45 to 64 years	2 038	1 892	101	45	841	375	138	74	47	95	89	23
65 years and over	3 471	3 220	193	58	1 339	614	234	78	61	183	166	3
Median age	51.7	52.0	56.1	34.9	32.8	34.7	31.8	29.5	29.3	34.0	30.1	28.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 753	4 107	201	445	9 031	3 660	1 015	544	716	1 155	1 349	592
1975 to 1978	7 556	6 882	296	378	4 495	2 471	554	240	342	410	346	132
1970 to 1974	5 292	4 932	146	214	1 074	542	146	40	85	148	101	12
1960 to 1969	6 680	6 407	188	85	574	383	98	18	11	39	23	2
1959 or earlier	6 944	6 633	311	—	342	245	40	15	14	8	14	6
ROOMS												
1 room	67	31	—	36	407	60	15	12	18	172	130	—
2 rooms	208	127	44	37	1 046	355	117	91	102	209	172	—
3 rooms	666	441	100	125	2 809	700	419	313	317	507	437	116
4 rooms	4 181	3 532	163	486	4 679	1 763	684	237	444	520	650	381
5 rooms	10 163	9 538	308	317	3 933	2 298	492	119	206	277	330	211
6 rooms	9 161	8 761	306	94	1 853	1 480	112	42	48	66	86	19
7 or more rooms	6 779	6 531	221	27	789	645	14	43	33	9	28	17
Median	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 131	28 896	1 114	1 121	15 268	7 271	1 814	836	1 142	1 682	1 779	744
0.50 or less	20 558	19 259	763	536	8 405	3 692	1 043	465	690	1 021	1 139	355
0.51 to 1.00	9 857	9 047	287	523	5 908	3 077	674	308	384	510	614	341
1.01 to 1.50	541	486	29	26	734	414	84	56	42	89	20	29
1.51 or more	175	104	35	36	224	88	13	7	26	62	6	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	65	28	1	244	30	39	21	26	78	54	—
0.50 or less	79	51	27	1	134	24	34	7	15	21	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	7	1	—	109	6	5	14	6	57	21	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	84	31	17	36	515	68	35	24	37	190	161	—
1	1 107	847	170	90	4 488	1 266	749	481	492	739	734	27
2	10 238	9 180	418	640	6 396	2 929	777	251	511	657	779	492
3	16 351	15 589	415	347	3 492	2 514	256	52	123	174	148	225
4	3 039	2 955	81	3	584	496	36	43	—	—	4	—
5 or more	406	359	41	6	41	28	—	6	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 672	3 360	214	98	3 022	1 358	481	234	245	354	228	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 397	3 980	193	224	3 932	1 686	544	226	286	501	453	236
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 293	2 054	100	139	2 164	961	289	89	145	281	274	125
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 070	1 935	57	78	1 577	674	143	72	233	161	219	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 622	4 256	155	211	2 503	1 395	269	130	116	189	303	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 140	3 779	133	228	1 043	542	74	52	44	118	155	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 575	5 314	169	92	955	517	34	45	71	119	142	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 827	2 705	79	43	201	99	19	9	21	21	32	—
\$50,000 or more	1 629	1 578	42	9	119	69	—	—	7	16	27	—
Median	\$18 380	\$18 663	\$15 165	\$15 545	\$10 929	\$11 578	\$9 280	\$9 271	\$10 914	\$10 222	\$12 149	\$10 280
Mean	\$21 873	\$22 210	\$18 919	\$16 183	\$12 640	\$13 172	\$10 211	\$10 737	\$11 766	\$12 449	\$15 188	\$11 209
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 210	28 946	1 142	1 122	15 503	7 288	1 853	857	1 168	1 760	1 833	744
Steam or hot water system	136	136	—	—	137	35	—	8	11	39	44	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 440	16 938	518	984	7 739	2 644	688	342	616	1 228	1 588	633
Other built-in electric units	640	610	26	4	485	142	66	24	59	85	100	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 878	3 654	178	46	1 646	1 140	204	93	101	73	—	35
Other means	8 116	7 608	420	88	5 496	3 327	895	390	381	335	101	67
Air conditioning	29 756	27 607	1 089	1 060	13 591	6 167	1 556	799	1 024	1 643	1 753	649
Central system	16 950	15 776	516	658	6 518	2 161	401	325	555	1 183	1 606	287
Vehicles available	29 913	27 740	1 074	1 099	13 858	6 637	1 597	726	1 023	1 469	1 711	695
1	8 055	7 351	400	304	7 791	3 186	1 068	465	663	1 019	1 044	346
2 or more	21 858	20 389	674	795	6 067	3 451	529	261	360	450	667	349
House heating fuel	31 210	28 946	1 142	1 122	15 503	7 288	1 853	857	1 168	1 760	1 833	744
Utility gas	23 221	21 566	905	750	11 663	6 292	1 645	720	786	1 070	525	625
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 715	1 377	65	273	515	332	47	—	41	26	8	61
Electricity	5 923	5 672	158	93	3 241	603	154	137	341	654	1 300	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	40	2	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	309	291	12	6	78	55	7	—	—	10	—	6
Water heating fuel	31 184	28 920	1 142	1 122	15 486	7 295	1 853	857	1 163	1 747	1 827	744
Utility gas	23 839	22 251	668	668	12 151	6 430	1 718	920	902	1 207	671	464
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 647	1 318	60	269	579	408	45	14	9	21	12	70
Electricity	5 676	5 329	162	185	2 721	445	90	84	252	509	1 137	204
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17	17	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	29	6	—	—	—	10	7	6
Family householder	25 192	23 537	758	897	9 825	5 427	1 095	445	654	801	819	584
With own children under 18 years	11 503	10 699	330	474	6 094	3 601	677	280	386	405	361	384
With own children under 6 years	4 408	3 996	135	277	3 729	2 085	487	202	221	256	227	251
Female householder, no husband present	2 252	2 081	96	75	1 882	884	244	82	172	192	189	119
With own children under 18 years	1 037	940	51	46	1 397	637	176	58	156	124	133	113
With own children under 6 years	212	187	9	16	637	258	95	43	70	62	64	45
Nonfamily householder	6 033	5 424	384	225	5 691	1 874	758	412	514	959	1 014	160
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 105	2 820	188	97	3 289	1 531	457	243	257	352	246	203
Percent below poverty level	9.9	9.7	16.5	8.6	21.2	21.0	24.7	28.4	22.0	20.0	13.4	27.3

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	31 225	5 698	11 261	5 930	5 038	2 149	732	275	142	2.38	85 459
Nonrelatives present	614	—	277	160	46	62	32	25	12	2.69	2 000
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	941	436	282	92	67	42	14	8	—	1.62	1 904
4 rooms	4 181	1 421	1 623	633	300	160	23	4	17	1.91	8 996
5 rooms	10 163	2 092	3 982	2 040	1 396	448	118	44	43	2.25	25 619
6 rooms	9 161	1 171	3 329	1 894	1 693	713	262	76	23	2.54	26 676
7 rooms	4 022	357	1 343	741	899	428	175	72	7	2.92	12 764
8 or more rooms	2 757	221	702	530	683	358	140	71	52	3.36	9 500
Median	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 131	5 641	11 249	5 920	5 038	2 141	725	275	142	2.38	85 249
1.00 or less	30 415	5 641	11 244	5 866	4 971	1 939	577	143	34	2.35	81 135
1.01 to 1.50	541	—	—	24	54	160	141	120	42	5.73	3 126
1.51 or more	175	—	5	30	13	42	7	12	66	5.44	988
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	57	12	10	—	8	7	—	—	1.32	210
1.00 or less	87	57	12	10	—	8	—	—	—	1.26	172
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	28 961	5 147	10 553	5 428	4 734	2 016	693	259	131	2.38	79 346
2 or more	1 142	344	331	200	123	97	31	5	11	2.19	3 150
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 122	207	377	302	181	36	8	11	—	2.44	2 963
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 067	4 685	9 445	4 867	4 258	1 797	630	254	131	2.38	71 043
Less than \$10,000	2 479	973	792	342	166	69	84	32	21	1.84	5 537
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 904	1 467	1 850	656	458	291	105	52	25	2.03	11 614
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 982	908	1 963	991	626	307	121	38	28	2.31	12 832
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 077	492	1 542	776	832	273	85	66	11	2.51	11 749
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 018	327	1 012	658	632	281	66	31	11	2.76	9 553
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 245	183	853	528	443	156	37	30	15	2.66	6 418
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 828	209	925	633	731	224	96	5	5	2.94	8 505
\$80,000 to \$99,999	725	66	195	156	167	121	20	—	—	3.15	2 158
\$100,000 to \$149,999	586	44	232	86	148	62	9	—	5	2.70	1 823
\$150,000 or more	223	16	81	41	55	13	7	—	10	2.85	854
Median	\$31 500	\$19 200	\$30 700	\$34 300	\$40 700	\$38 200	\$30 400	\$30 600	\$26 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 225	5 698	11 261	5 930	5 038	2 149	732	275	142	2.38	85 459
Median income	\$18 380	\$6 207	\$17 771	\$21 653	\$23 695	\$25 858	\$25 430	\$20 296	\$27 045	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.8	19.9	13.0	13.6	16.7	15.1	14.3	15.0	11.8	...	...
With 0 mortgage	17.8	28.9	17.0	16.4	18.4	17.0	16.2	15.6	12.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.9	17.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.8	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 105	1 494	605	371	262	206	68	69	30	1.60	...
Median income	\$3 155	\$2 747	\$3 217	\$3 250	\$3 651	\$6 311	\$5 750	\$5 662	\$8 571	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	35.0	32.5	32.1	41.3	50+	40.6	42.3	19.4	22.9	...	...
With 0 mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.3	20.8	23.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.8	29.7	27.5	35.1	28.9	17.0	45.0	18.4	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 516	4 889	4 421	2 440	2 184	928	414	171	69	2.15	37 574
Nonrelatives present	1 114	—	683	191	118	57	45	13	7	2.32	2 985
ROOMS											
1 room	407	332	57	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	503
2 rooms	1 046	684	208	117	26	—	4	7	—	1.26	1 560
3 rooms	2 809	1 662	744	253	90	40	14	6	—	1.35	4 479
4 rooms	4 679	1 400	1 644	814	525	205	67	15	9	2.07	10 359
5 rooms	3 933	609	1 282	726	770	366	119	50	11	2.60	11 143
6 rooms	1 853	175	380	384	564	166	107	62	15	3.47	6 311
7 or more rooms	789	27	106	128	209	151	103	31	34	4.14	3 219
Median	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 268	4 737	4 360	2 425	2 164	928	414	171	69	2.16	37 167
1.00 or less	14 313	4 737	4 303	2 290	2 053	683	210	31	6	2.06	32 539
1.01 to 1.50	734	—	—	117	85	205	186	112	29	5.30	3 649
1.51 or more	221	—	57	18	26	40	18	28	34	4.74	979
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	248	152	61	15	20	—	—	—	—	1.32	407
1.00 or less	243	152	61	15	15	—	—	—	—	1.30	374
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	33
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 301	1 628	1 903	1 219	1 433	640	285	151	42	2.60	20 651
2	1 853	693	497	328	212	83	13	20	7	1.97	4 151
3 and 4	857	331	236	130	53	54	46	—	7	1.91	1 939
5 to 9	1 168	416	416	184	93	22	31	—	6	1.90	2 367
10 to 49	1 760	836	525	181	142	43	26	—	7	1.58	3 266
50 or more	1 833	867	581	258	103	24	—	—	—	1.59	3 239
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	744	118	263	140	148	62	13	—	—	2.47	1 961
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 898	4 812	4 237	2 346	2 064	836	387	160	56	2.12	35 567
Less than \$100	1 070	730	181	66	33	46	—	14	—	1.23	1 686
\$100 to \$149	2 114	1 014	527	281	172	70	27	10	13	1.58	3 983
\$150 to \$199	2 816	885	802	499	393	118	71	46	2	2.15	6 449
\$200 to \$249	3 553	916	1 017	601	625	229	132	32	1	2.35	9 420
\$250 to \$299	1 944	572	663	296	245	103	59	—	6	2.10	4 540
\$300 to \$349	1 128	144	393	219	177	112	41	17	25	2.62	3 174
\$350 to \$399	548	83	135	119	139	43	13	7	9	2.97	1 588
\$400 to \$499	314	53	81	66	60	29	11	14	—	2.85	957
\$500 or more	229	51	66	41	38	24	—	11	—	2.46	834
No cash rent	1 182	364	372	158	182	62	33	9	—	2.11	2 936
Median	\$213	\$173	\$222	\$219	\$231	\$232	\$234	\$209	\$312	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 516	4 889	4 421	2 440	2 184	928	414	171	69	2.15	37 574
Median income	\$10 929	\$7 312	\$12 189	\$11 819	\$13 771	\$13 771	\$14 364	\$16 042	\$20 982	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.7	27.2	21.8	23.3	22.6	24.2	21.1	21.7	14.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 289	1 426	651	366	374	273	109	63	27	1.84	...
Median income	\$3 383	\$2 633	\$3 172	\$4 362	\$5 122	\$5 166	\$6 563	\$8 194	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.1	34.7	25.5	17.5	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and B.]

	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		
Total	31 225	994	4 425	4 080	9 410	3 695	152	386	260	631	632	62	433	626	2 038	3 471	51.7				
5 698	480	731	337	4 749	3 239	—	89	262	157	417	521	14	88	76	1 251	2 823	67.6				
11 261	311	1 207	878	2 413	3 355	—	49	92	52	169	64	26	110	164	487	512	59.2				
5 930	199	1 754	1 548	3 066	2 266	—	5	21	44	33	42	18	109	218	180	92	45.8				
2 038	28	551	842	594	26	—	5	5	7	11	—	4	80	85	72	26	30.3				
5 149	149	182	475	348	16	—	19	6	—	—	5	—	19	46	19	13	40.2				
2.38	2.16	3.66	4.03	2.49	2.07	—	1.35	1.24	1.33	1.26	1.11	2.15	2.67	2.83	1.31	1.11	41.6				
85 459	2 510	16 135	17 069	27 653	7 995	—	276	554	368	919	845	149	1 300	1 867	3 422	4 327	...				
31 131	924	4 425	4 074	9 396	3 689	—	152	382	255	622	610	62	433	625	2 035	3 447	51.7				
716	21	182	215	172	6	—	—	6	5	9	22	—	15	32	34	5	40.6				
94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.6				
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5				
26 067	762	3 618	3 547	7 790	3 146	—	101	299	202	503	492	46	376	534	1 738	2 913	51.7				
15 003	483	3 514	2 979	4 821	504	—	71	286	144	260	50	31	310	443	1 713	404	42.8				
3 801	225	778	1 184	2 819	198	—	19	73	52	115	17	—	35	89	178	61	47.0				
3 015	144	685	585	2 019	864	—	25	15	32	50	6	—	26	56	93	31	39.9				
1 121	65	610	545	319	46	—	6	45	5	33	—	5	36	45	107	24	38.6				
1 353	65	438	258	205	36	—	6	45	39	7	—	—	62	79	78	15	36.1				
1 934	59	430	126	324	47	—	12	35	73	55	16	23	134	142	213	227	43.2				
80	17	14	22	17	—	—	—	47	12	—	6	3	134	142	213	227	43.2				
17.8	18.7	20.7	17.1	13.7	17.9	—	17.8	23.0	18.6	16.5	19.2	50.4	29.7	26.8	23.8	37.8	...				
11 064	49	304	568	2 969	2 642	—	30	33	58	243	442	15	66	91	1 025	2 509	65.2				
5 012	17	165	134	2 044	1 844	—	28	23	25	130	144	—	8	32	243	513	60.8				
2 395	15	94	134	548	620	—	—	3	13	43	81	—	10	23	306	507	65.1				
1 298	2	27	13	125	383	—	—	7	3	29	6	3	10	6	173	422	69.1				
790	—	—	—	49	186	—	—	—	—	5	43	—	18	7	74	398	71.4				
449	—	—	—	74	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	48	172	71.1				
249	—	7	5	14	23	—	—	—	—	29	24	6	14	—	20	174	76.2				
734	5	11	39	80	83	—	2	—	7	—	5	—	11	—	140	283	66.2				
137	—	—	—	35	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	21	40	66.0				
10.9	10	10	10	10	10.5	—	10	10	11.5	10	14.6	33.8	24.5	12.3	14.2	17.5	...				
15 516	1 979	2 811	1 291	1 062	446	—	914	989	444	542	306	915	990	647	841	1 339	32.8				
4 889	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	737	291	477	265	373	349	153	546	1 149	44.8				
2 421	973	621	171	567	394	—	282	147	76	59	34	123	220	223	158	139	29.2				
4 440	609	710	182	222	33	—	66	22	43	2	—	62	184	148	56	40	28.2				
2 184	296	986	396	115	9	—	12	47	18	4	—	9	122	79	33	5	31.2				
928	149	329	278	97	10	—	5	29	16	—	—	9	51	19	25	6	34.7				
654	27	165	264	61	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	64	25	23	—	36.6				
2.15	2.10	3.58	4.24	2.44	2.07	—	1.33	1.17	1.26	1.07	1.08	1.75	2.16	2.26	1.27	1.08	...				
37 574	5 316	9 731	5 614	2 975	897	—	1 388	1 423	750	590	384	1 750	2 336	1 542	1 424	1 454	...				
15 268	1 972	2 811	1 276	1 055	443	—	874	950	430	522	303	885	976	647	815	1 319	32.9				
955	145	253	115	114	10	—	29	20	7	4	7	14	106	39	29	20	32.7				
248	17	—	—	—	3	—	40	39	14	—	3	30	14	—	26	—	29.6				
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	22.5				
14 898	1 938	2 665	1 184	922	412	—	906	967	435	542	286	896	984	620	826	1 315	32.6				
2 682	387	549	328	243	64	—	195	213	157	174	20	40	97	63	119	81	32.7				
2 544	315	487	153	205	60	—	190	223	74	84	45	141	90	65	102	135	32.2				
2 058	348	481	153	102	52	—	110	99	63	34	24	124	182	64	52	170	30.5				
1 781	216	433	91	74	29	—	90	156	31	41	36	124	145	81	80	94	29.4				
963	177	133	89	27	26	—	38	65	20	31	3	83	84	48	111	76	33.5				
1 597	215	207	90	25	59	—	105	79	26	49	52	144	123	87	70	216	30.9				
1 900	145	124	32	80	33	—	126	57	36	56	50	206	186	153	225	371	38.1				
1 373	25	251	141	166	27	—	52	75	28	73	56	11	77	39	67	172	41.0				
23.7	25.3	21.8	19.0	18.3	23.7	—	21.9	20.5	18.1	18.6	26.6	29.7	27.9	31.3	31.2	36.4	...				

Table A — 11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units	5 698	1 446	89	262	157	417	521	4 252	14	88	76	1 251	2 823
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 641	1 411	89	258	152	408	504	4 230	14	88	75	1 248	2 805
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	35	—	4	5	9	17	22	—	—	1	3	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 147	1 242	58	215	131	365	473	3 905	12	76	69	1 149	2 599
2 or more	344	102	12	11	12	19	48	242	—	—	1	68	173
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	207	102	19	36	14	33	—	105	2	12	6	34	51
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 376	356	—	12	27	60	257	2 020	12	24	7	380	1 597
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 565	333	11	32	19	107	164	1 232	2	20	21	473	716
\$10,000 to \$12,499	481	180	49	36	11	66	18	301	—	21	19	139	122
\$12,500 to \$14,999	280	78	20	19	15	10	14	202	—	—	15	92	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	433	203	2	77	34	76	14	230	—	14	8	84	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	210	110	7	42	20	33	8	100	—	9	6	40	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	189	111	—	33	18	30	30	78	—	—	—	28	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	50	—	11	13	12	14	24	—	—	—	6	18
\$50,000 or more	90	25	—	—	—	23	2	65	—	—	—	9	56
Median	\$6 207	\$10 427	\$11 709	\$17 554	\$15 707	\$11 572	\$5 077	\$5 327	\$2500—	\$10 000	\$11 316	\$6 789	\$4 605
Mean	\$9 672	\$14 181	\$12 313	\$17 183	\$16 108	\$18 751	\$8 753	\$8 139	\$2 941	\$10 289	\$11 131	\$8 974	\$7 647
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 685	1 132	50	203	115	345	419	3 553	12	69	63	1 059	2 350
With a mortgage	1 346	500	36	170	90	159	45	846	6	64	54	369	353
Less than \$200	545	184	18	15	42	70	39	361	6	9	11	104	234
\$200 to \$249	268	102	13	29	5	55	—	166	—	6	—	96	61
\$250 to \$299	150	41	—	34	—	7	—	109	—	12	—	97	—
\$300 to \$349	116	27	—	16	—	11	—	89	—	21	14	36	18
\$350 to \$399	81	12	—	7	5	—	—	69	—	7	15	25	22
\$400 to \$499	83	49	5	18	20	—	6	34	—	9	7	5	13
\$500 to \$599	48	35	—	21	6	8	—	13	—	—	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749	30	30	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	25	20	—	6	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$224	\$232	\$200	\$322	\$230	\$209	\$163	\$219	\$175	\$312	\$357	\$242	\$154
Not mortgaged	3 339	632	14	33	25	186	374	2 707	6	5	9	690	1 997
Less than \$50	545	167	—	—	—	36	131	378	—	—	—	57	321
\$50 to \$74	1 060	199	14	18	—	44	123	861	—	—	—	197	664
\$75 to \$99	685	80	—	12	—	26	42	605	—	—	7	159	439
\$100 to \$124	477	78	—	3	—	37	38	399	6	5	2	118	268
\$125 to \$149	205	38	—	—	18	9	11	167	—	—	—	74	93
\$150 to \$199	193	34	—	—	7	13	14	159	—	—	—	61	98
\$200 to \$249	74	2	—	—	—	2	—	72	—	—	—	21	51
\$250 or more	100	34	—	—	—	19	15	66	—	—	—	3	63
Median	\$77	\$69	\$63	\$73	\$142	\$88	\$61	\$80	\$113	\$113	\$91	\$89	\$76
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.9	16.8	16.1	26.1	25.1	13.4	16.2	21.2	50+	28.4	36.0	19.2	21.2
With a mortgage	28.9	21.7	18.1	28.6	25.8	17.0	21.5	35.1	50+	28.0	32.0	29.5	39.2
Not mortgaged	17.7	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.9	18.8	50+	37.5	36.8	15.8	19.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 494	230	—	12	20	48	150	1 264	12	24	7	269	952
Percent below poverty level	26.2	15.9	—	4.6	12.7	11.5	28.8	29.7	85.7	27.3	9.2	21.5	33.7
Renter-occupied housing units													
	4 889	2 319	549	737	291	477	265	2 570	373	349	153	546	1 149
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 737	2 243	549	698	277	457	262	2 494	354	335	153	523	1 129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	76	—	39	14	20	3	76	19	14	—	23	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 628	717	139	205	63	185	125	911	85	64	46	193	523
2	693	271	69	105	12	47	38	422	95	19	6	103	199
3 and 4	331	174	47	64	13	41	9	157	17	5	—	57	78
5 to 9	416	193	62	81	—	16	34	223	20	83	30	29	61
10 to 49	836	397	59	107	80	92	59	439	105	62	37	89	146
50 or more	867	485	139	145	113	88	—	382	44	92	34	73	139
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	118	82	34	30	10	8	—	36	7	24	—	2	3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 873	600	120	95	50	140	195	1 273	148	40	38	254	793
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 324	629	251	159	57	126	36	695	161	132	44	163	195
\$10,000 to \$12,499	629	348	69	229	20	30	—	281	64	76	26	50	65
\$12,500 to \$14,999	316	164	25	79	35	25	—	152	—	78	20	14	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	444	353	55	135	67	88	8	91	—	16	19	44	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	69	—	21	20	22	6	51	—	7	6	15	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	124	107	25	12	29	36	5	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	20	4	—	—	6	10	10	—	—	—	6	4
\$50,000 or more	29	29	—	7	13	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 312	\$9 512	\$8 348	\$11 250	\$13 821	\$9 107	\$3 750	\$5 097	\$6 782	\$10 082	\$7 708	\$5 586	\$4 109
Mean	\$9 276	\$12 001	\$9 349	\$13 470	\$15 214	\$12 901	\$8 265	\$6 816	\$6 295	\$9 819	\$9 227	\$7 084	\$5 625
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 812	2 282	541	723	291	477	250	2 530	359	347	146	546	1 131
Less than \$100	730	272	22	33	41	59	117	458	32	7	15	103	301
\$100 to \$149	1 014	499	77	171	52	169	30	515	48	32	29	167	239
\$150 to \$199	885	475	134	177	52	74	38	410	95	62	28	104	121
\$200 to \$249	916	427	155	135	49	84	4	489	134	126	39	64	126
\$250 to \$299	572	284	76	120	43	39	6	288	29	50	25	58	126
\$300 to \$349	144	87	7	45	20	7	8	57	7	35	—	6	9
\$350 to \$399	83	28	7	11	—	5	5	55	—	9	10	7	29
\$400 to \$499	53	23	19	—	4	—	—	30	—	—	—	4	26
\$500 or more	51	34	4	7	15	8	—	17	—	—	—	4	13
No cash rent	364	153	40	24	15	32	42	211	14	26	—	29	142
Median	\$173	\$179	\$204	\$194	\$190	\$147	\$91	\$166	\$199	\$232	\$203	\$147	\$140
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.2	22.4	27.2	21.2	17.8	18.9	29.6	31.6	33.5	25.7	28.2	31.1	39.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 426	467	104	62	36	129	136	959	119	40	22	209	569
Percent below poverty level	29.2	20.1	18.9	8.4	12.4	27.0	51.3	37.3	31.9	11.5	14.4	38.3	49.4

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	699	366	190	143	Vacant for rent housing units	1 947	1 166	447	334
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	61	22	5	34	1 room	61	37	24	—
4 rooms	105	53	30	22	2 rooms	191	111	38	42
5 rooms	193	77	48	68	3 rooms	470	272	136	62
6 rooms	284	184	90	10	4 rooms	555	374	97	84
7 rooms	28	26	—	2	5 rooms	457	254	99	104
8 or more rooms	28	4	17	7	6 rooms	178	113	39	26
Median	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.7	7 or more rooms	35	5	14	16
					Median	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	362	179	139	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 895	1 157	437	301
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	4	11	4	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	9	10	33
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	3	—	—	3	None	90	53	24	13
1	58	22	5	31	1	738	448	163	127
2	226	106	66	54	2	807	472	195	140
3	369	225	98	46	3	296	185	65	46
4	38	13	21	5	4	8	8	—	—
5 or more	5	—	—	5	5 or more	8	—	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	290	226	60	4	1975 to March 1980	291	252	27	12
1970 to 1974	69	17	12	40	1970 to 1974	321	164	31	126
1960 to 1969	91	58	22	11	1960 to 1969	247	158	66	23
1950 to 1959	91	43	40	8	1950 to 1959	418	248	122	48
1940 to 1949	36	15	5	16	1940 to 1949	284	162	77	45
1939 or earlier	122	7	51	64	1939 or earlier	386	182	124	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	622	330	172	120	1, detached or attached	680	315	235	130
2 or more	65	36	18	11	2	182	111	45	26
Mobile home or trailer	12	—	—	12	3 and 4	146	71	56	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	198	138	55	5
Central heating system	576	333	148	95	10 to 49	315	174	23	118
Other means	119	33	42	44	50 or more	304	249	23	32
None	4	—	—	4	Mobile home or trailer	122	108	10	4
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	618	330	168	120	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 940	1 160	446	334
Less than \$10,000	71	26	22	23	Less than \$100	303	144	102	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999	92	55	17	20	\$100 to \$149	512	265	165	82
\$20,000 to \$29,999	53	9	11	33	\$150 to \$199	425	270	100	55
\$30,000 to \$39,999	90	31	34	25	\$200 to \$249	312	208	47	57
\$40,000 to \$49,999	39	24	7	8	\$250 to \$299	210	145	9	56
\$50,000 to \$59,999	106	87	17	2	\$300 to \$399	145	111	21	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999	102	58	42	2	\$400 or more	33	17	2	14
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58	40	18	—	Median	\$163	\$176	\$133	\$171
\$100,000 or more	7	—	—	7					
Median	\$40 500	\$51 600	\$40 000	\$21 900					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	618	71	145	129	266	7	40 500	1 940	303	937	522	145	33	163	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	610	67	141	129	266	7	41 200	1 888	285	910	515	145	33	165	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	4	4	—	—	—	12 500	52	18	27	7	—	—	131	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	90	15	69	6	—	—	127	
1	28	15	13	—	—	—	—	738	138	384	208	8	—	152	
2	199	45	93	26	35	—	19 200	806	118	384	223	81	—	174	
3	348	11	37	94	206	—	52 600	290	32	84	85	56	33	235	
4	38	—	2	9	25	2	63 300	8	—	8	—	—	—	155	
5 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	137 500	8	—	8	—	—	—	165	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	259	—	16	34	207	2	59 900	291	—	62	151	67	11	244	
1970 to 1974	49	7	—	23	19	—	39 200	321	9	94	147	51	20	253	
1960 to 1969	82	—	39	18	25	—	30 900	246	20	134	71	19	2	169	
1950 to 1959	91	9	31	43	8	—	31 000	418	82	261	75	—	—	143	
1940 to 1949	31	12	13	6	—	—	20 100	284	111	137	36	—	—	108	
1939 or earlier	106	43	46	5	7	5	18 800	380	81	249	42	8	—	128	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	618	71	145	129	266	7	40 500	673	140	350	129	44	10	150	
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 145	161	480	380	101	23	176	
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	2	107	13	—	—	168	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	23 931	1 996	4 183	4 518	3 868	2 906	2 183	2 766	713	579	219	33 000	39 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	17 522	960	2 503	3 185	3 032	2 295	1 828	2 396	632	520	171	36 600	42 900
15 to 24 years -----	741	32	128	227	181	85	46	33	9	—	—	29 000	31 400
25 to 34 years -----	3 317	98	295	642	677	490	438	505	104	64	4	39 100	42 700
35 to 44 years -----	3 231	85	320	443	468	509	392	662	199	114	39	45 100	49 900
45 to 64 years -----	7 256	386	911	1 279	1 233	989	750	1 012	284	307	105	38 400	46 000
65 years and over -----	2 977	359	849	594	473	222	202	184	36	35	23	23 500	31 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 419	242	299	279	171	153	102	109	26	24	14	25 000	33 300
15 to 24 years -----	93	13	19	31	12	11	—	7	—	—	—	22 000	27 500
25 to 34 years -----	293	23	31	46	57	42	37	51	6	—	—	37 800	39 600
35 to 44 years -----	177	8	27	32	24	32	33	15	6	—	—	34 500	38 800
45 to 64 years -----	429	86	105	55	41	49	20	28	7	24	14	24 100	39 200
65 years and over -----	427	112	117	115	37	19	12	8	7	—	—	19 000	22 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 990	794	1 381	1 054	665	458	253	261	55	35	34	22 400	28 800
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	13	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	32 100	34 200
25 to 34 years -----	336	24	63	67	93	45	41	—	—	—	3	31 500	32 500
35 to 44 years -----	415	35	50	75	84	92	29	50	—	—	—	35 100	36 200
45 to 64 years -----	1 540	182	375	344	245	153	76	128	11	17	9	25 900	31 600
65 years and over -----	2 668	553	893	555	231	168	101	83	44	18	22	18 300	25 500
Median age -----	51.9	65.4	62.4	54.5	48.6	47.0	46.4	45.8	46.7	49.9	52.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 536	132	297	568	465	555	531	620	193	144	31	45 600	49 000
1975 to 1978 -----	5 821	295	749	957	1 069	726	596	960	123	199	58	38 400	44 700
1970 to 1974 -----	4 000	347	589	697	744	546	500	500	212	102	44	34 200	40 800
1960 to 1969 -----	5 250	453	904	1 088	943	668	508	436	90	102	58	31 700	37 700
1959 or earlier -----	5 324	769	1 644	1 208	647	411	241	250	94	32	28	21 300	27 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	442	209	109	48	50	11	6	9	—	—	—	11 100	17 200
4 rooms -----	2 869	724	1 126	630	220	75	45	49	—	—	—	15 900	18 700
5 rooms -----	8 010	669	1 781	2 186	1 537	906	519	343	30	31	8	26 400	29 800
6 rooms -----	7 214	299	890	1 273	1 401	1 167	985	972	123	95	9	37 800	40 500
7 rooms -----	3 204	71	211	275	503	491	384	806	250	166	47	51 000	55 900
8 or more rooms -----	2 192	24	66	106	157	256	244	587	310	287	155	69 300	78 400
Median -----	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.3	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	31	19	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	14 300
1 -----	672	270	195	87	49	28	7	36	—	—	—	13 000	19 000
2 -----	7 378	1 181	2 429	1 974	989	387	188	182	17	23	8	20 300	23 400
3 -----	13 126	453	1 418	2 301	2 527	2 085	1 737	1 866	406	254	79	39 400	43 400
4 -----	2 425	70	109	146	270	380	207	646	241	279	77	61 000	66 400
5 or more -----	299	3	25	10	28	26	44	36	49	23	55	68 100	91 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 124	41	57	126	237	468	665	1 049	220	225	36	59 500	62 700
1970 to 1974 -----	1 627	59	34	98	256	242	200	500	108	114	16	54 900	58 700
1960 to 1969 -----	5 450	188	456	1 133	1 107	1 011	572	653	158	112	60	38 500	43 900
1950 to 1959 -----	5 925	326	1 069	1 395	1 433	668	477	313	106	72	66	31 800	35 700
1940 to 1949 -----	2 917	410	888	705	320	283	97	130	45	20	19	21 800	28 200
1939 or earlier -----	4 888	972	1 679	1 061	515	234	172	121	76	36	22	18 100	24 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 524	755	881	515	179	90	47	40	6	11	—	16 000	19 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 226	552	1 156	613	424	225	92	123	20	13	8	19 000	24 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 703	168	380	526	339	115	76	84	4	—	11	24 800	28 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 595	119	371	403	330	132	144	70	12	12	2	26 600	30 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 494	196	713	877	653	489	284	208	46	20	8	29 500	33 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 218	102	315	686	724	656	307	345	46	37	—	36 500	39 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 498	61	227	652	844	755	692	958	218	180	11	46 400	48 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 348	34	97	168	302	337	396	625	199	163	27	54 400	59 300
\$50,000 or more -----	1 325	9	43	78	73	107	145	313	162	243	152	75 600	88 500
Median -----	\$19 134	\$6 881	\$10 359	\$16 145	\$20 052	\$22 897	\$26 505	\$30 189	\$35 580	\$45 300	\$70 367	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 792	\$9 630	\$12 676	\$17 522	\$21 049	\$24 841	\$28 157	\$33 154	\$45 690	\$53 193	\$109 036	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	13 861	436	1 362	2 405	2 573	2 070	1 670	2 161	563	470	151	40 800	46 500
Less than 15 percent -----	5 449	214	497	1 083	1 170	834	620	586	200	175	70	37 300	44 300
15 to 19 percent -----	2 784	83	293	524	483	405	295	482	84	124	11	40 200	45 800
20 to 24 percent -----	1 942	24	126	260	291	315	295	417	110	89	15	48 300	51 900
25 to 29 percent -----	1 242	16	106	145	231	222	182	241	60	32	7	45 100	48 400
30 to 34 percent -----	659	18	52	106	111	126	74	137	26	5	4	43 700	45 400
35 percent or more -----	1 746	81	283	279	163	204	292	77	45	44	38 200	46 900	
Not computed -----	39	—	5	9	8	5	—	6	—	—	—	38 400	45 600
Median -----	17.6	15.2	18.1	16.1	16.2	17.5	18.6	20.1	19.7	17.4	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10 070	1 560	2 821	2 113	1 295	836	513	605	150	109	68	22 100	29 700
Less than 10 percent -----	4 737	503	1 254	996	697	443	265	373	105	52	49	25 300	33 400
10 to 14 percent -----	2 139	350	589	479	247	193	137	122	13	9	—	21 700	27 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 192	273	326	245	153	73	28	56	13	23	2	19 900	26 300
20 to 24 percent -----	710	145	236	163	63	37	18	25	4	12	7	17 800	25 500
25 to 29 percent -----	389	72	104	103	51	20	18	6	8	7	—	21 500	26 400
30 to 34 percent -----	217	46	82	34	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	18 400	21 300
35 percent or more -----	592	135	204	83	36	48	40	23	7	6	10	18 000	28 100
Not computed -----	94	36	26	10	13	2	7	—	—	—	—	13 900	18 700
Median -----	10.6	13.7	11.2	10.6	10	10	10	10	10	11.4	10	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 885	1 982	4 160	4 511	3 866	2 906	2 183	2 766	713	579	219	33 000	39 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	391	107	144	62	22	21	26	9	—	—	—	15 100	21 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	46	14	23	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	15 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Heating equipment -----	23 916	1 986	4 178	4 518	3 868	2 906	2 183	2 766	713	579	219	33 000	39 400
Central heating system -----	18 186	388	1 863	3 451	3 451	2 750	2 093	2 698	694	579	219	39 800	46 200
Air conditioning -----	22 985	1 579	3 858	4 396	3 815	2 897	2 171	2 758	713	579	219	33 900	40 400
Central system -----	13 504	148	539	1 540	2 669	2 502	1 994	2 651	670	572	219	47 400	53 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 009	650	629	347	166	92	65						

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied		12 482	709	1 560	2 253	3 094	1 693	1 042	509	302	223	1 092	220
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE													
Married-couple families		6 128	104	424	1 071	1 690	883	677	213	216	138	612	236
15 to 24 years		1 628	24	166	390	549	280	119	38	14	11	37	224
25 to 34 years		2 301	8	103	368	744	273	291	155	94	33	232	238
35 to 44 years		980	10	58	108	228	163	126	80	63	41	103	257
45 to 64 years		834	31	50	137	112	131	96	40	45	34	158	253
65 years and over		385	31	47	68	57	36	45	—	—	19	82	204
Male householder, no wife present		2 590	173	503	491	607	348	174	59	30	36	169	204
15 to 24 years		758	8	103	146	264	116	58	7	12	4	40	216
25 to 34 years		856	33	164	194	179	136	67	29	5	11	38	205
35 to 44 years		337	19	65	61	85	37	27	6	13	13	11	220
45 to 64 years		453	40	142	67	79	53	14	12	—	8	38	168
65 years and over		186	73	29	23	—	6	8	5	—	—	42	99
Female householder, no husband present		3 764	432	633	691	797	467	191	137	56	49	311	197
15 to 24 years		725	55	66	203	237	101	41	—	8	—	14	205
25 to 34 years		711	17	92	139	179	72	84	47	12	10	59	230
35 to 44 years		468	16	47	91	125	64	46	35	6	11	27	232
45 to 64 years		662	81	183	121	101	83	11	18	4	4	56	162
65 years and over		1 198	263	245	137	155	147	9	37	26	24	155	152
Median age		32.6	65.7	38.9	29.9	28.4	31.5	31.0	33.8	35.5	41.9	43.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980		7 517	215	745	1 292	2 040	1 199	815	417	244	159	391	232
1975 to 1978		3 439	212	532	720	851	393	186	67	47	46	385	205
1970 to 1974		827	181	150	138	122	65	33	10	7	6	115	158
1960 to 1969		415	78	95	80	39	25	—	15	4	5	74	149
1959 or earlier		284	23	38	23	42	16	8	—	—	7	127	176
ROOMS													
1 room		299	99	65	54	29	30	—	5	—	—	17	129
2 rooms		870	97	282	180	214	36	—	—	—	—	61	154
3 rooms		2 328	159	510	553	596	352	26	22	19	4	87	191
4 rooms		3 870	246	444	822	994	641	317	139	28	56	183	215
5 rooms		3 092	102	200	464	787	380	428	190	77	45	419	236
6 rooms		1 452	6	7	130	356	202	212	102	92	58	242	262
7 or more rooms		571	—	—	50	118	57	59	51	86	60	83	310
Median		4.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979													
All income levels in 1979		12 482	709	1 560	2 253	3 094	1 698	1 042	509	302	223	1 092	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		12 294	653	1 534	2 241	3 065	1 672	1 026	509	302	211	1 081	220
0.50 or less		7 102	507	1 024	1 217	1 572	966	587	242	178	136	673	216
0.51 to 1.00		4 582	122	401	900	1 358	633	361	239	118	72	378	226
1.01 to 1.50		499	18	69	107	121	59	73	22	6	3	21	220
1.51 or more		111	6	40	17	14	5	6	—	—	—	9	156
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		188	56	26	12	29	26	16	—	—	12	11	171
0.50 or less		97	11	21	6	12	14	16	—	—	12	5	217
0.51 to 1.00		91	45	5	6	17	12	—	—	—	—	6	89
1.01 to 1.50		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level		2 300	371	527	435	379	203	55	68	10	15	237	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		2 253	356	518	429	379	203	48	68	10	10	232	165
1.01 or more persons per room		210	18	62	48	50	7	12	6	—	—	7	167
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		47	15	9	6	—	—	7	—	—	5	5	109
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS													
None		403	107	94	85	55	30	—	5	—	—	27	140
1		3 743	238	888	957	956	469	45	32	13	—	145	183
2		5 141	294	483	905	1 322	776	551	237	89	88	396	224
3		2 741	70	95	286	619	358	391	210	164	79	469	259
4		424	—	—	20	142	65	55	25	30	32	55	260
5 or more		30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	24	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached		5 566	252	666	972	1 316	559	437	240	217	130	777	218
2		1 544	114	386	485	331	82	33	14	13	9	77	170
3 and 4		729	85	121	180	176	82	32	8	10	3	32	191
5 to 9		911	83	148	208	130	134	148	29	5	—	26	202
10 to 49		1 445	107	146	220	502	132	132	34	8	19	52	228
50 or more		1 606	45	38	86	418	524	228	158	42	62	5	268
Mobile home or trailer, etc.		681	23	55	102	221	92	32	26	7	—	123	226
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980		1 374	22	30	127	234	317	283	99	59	89	114	280
1970 to 1974		1 389	47	48	112	448	297	183	90	39	55	70	251
1960 to 1969		2 730	59	177	358	888	522	315	173	73	30	135	240
1950 to 1959		2 792	227	318	552	712	265	185	96	80	31	326	209
1940 to 1949		1 892	105	387	538	467	137	64	29	14	6	145	179
1939 or earlier		2 305	249	600	566	345	160	12	22	37	12	302	159
STORIES IN STRUCTURE													
1 to 3		12 354	672	1 545	2 241	3 094	1 698	1 042	509	298	169	1 086	220
4 or more		128	37	15	12	—	—	—	—	4	54	8	159
With elevator		93	18	15	2	—	—	—	—	4	54	—	500+
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent		2 251	190	498	580	511	274	88	53	27	30	...	187
15 to 19 percent		2 226	159	226	534	607	328	183	104	64	21	...	217
20 to 24 percent		1 767	147	146	320	595	250	210	73	4	22	...	225
25 to 29 percent		1 448	50	130	279	444	195	204	49	62	35	...	231
30 to 34 percent		783	16	90	90	266	123	94	40	44	20	...	239
35 to 49 percent		1 273	72	220	141	276	234	153	64	61	52	...	237
50 percent or more		1 491	49	219	281	375	275	104	110	40	38	...	226
Not computed		1 243	26	31	28	20	19	6	16	—	5	1 092	184
Median		23.2	19.8	21.4	20.0	23.5	24.7	25.9	26.7	29.5	30.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment		12 469	709	1 560	2 253	3 081	1 698	1 042	509	302	223	1 092	220
Central heating system		8 337	397	418	1 046	2 248	1 520	985	478	298	211	736	244
Air conditioning		11 221	498	1 273	1 926	2 860	1 632	1 001	490	302	216	1 023	226
Central system		5 538	65	77	493	1 689	1 122	803	364	279	206	440	258

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	20 992	826	1 865	1 357	1 340	3 468	3 439	4 758	2 546	1 393	22 173	26 060	924
15 to 24 years	903	19	47	78	67	262	241	177	1	11	19 537	20 340	24
25 to 34 years	4 082	133	213	261	305	938	968	913	264	87	20 757	21 766	242
35 to 44 years	3 701	99	75	132	144	532	716	1 199	557	247	25 978	29 063	135
45 to 64 years	8 810	261	491	399	456	1 301	1 256	2 179	1 570	897	25 830	30 526	266
65 years and over	3 496	314	1 039	487	368	435	258	290	154	151	12 028	18 118	257
Male householder, no wife present	1 861	307	365	195	116	257	198	205	128	90	13 869	19 343	207
15 to 24 years	144	2	30	41	10	21	18	5	7	—	12 439	15 373	2
25 to 34 years	380	12	32	42	19	81	42	92	41	19	20 345	23 867	12
35 to 44 years	230	23	19	21	13	56	60	25	13	—	17 500	17 637	23
45 to 64 years	551	68	100	68	23	80	70	46	33	63	15 699	25 881	61
65 years and over	556	202	184	23	41	19	8	37	34	8	6 652	11 506	109
Female householder, no husband present	5 935	1 990	1 691	507	398	569	276	313	79	112	7 540	10 988	1 373
15 to 24 years	47	23	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	5 096	6 632	23
25 to 34 years	389	60	148	61	25	39	30	23	—	3	9 675	11 865	105
35 to 44 years	496	29	116	73	42	123	36	64	13	—	14 286	15 400	48
45 to 64 years	1 807	369	533	209	187	190	126	130	34	29	10 018	12 742	297
65 years and over	3 196	1 509	881	164	144	206	84	96	32	80	5 422	9 268	900
Median age	52.0	70.3	66.2	56.5	55.5	46.3	43.1	45.9	49.0	51.8	...	...	65.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 537	299	401	319	280	855	731	948	452	252	20 605	24 297	338
1975 to 1978	6 989	420	573	508	349	1 182	1 191	1 640	745	381	21 645	24 319	411
1970 to 1974	4 759	447	542	349	336	751	612	927	522	273	19 695	24 800	393
1960 to 1969	6 075	617	900	375	449	769	781	1 035	714	435	19 491	23 478	485
1959 or earlier	6 428	1 340	1 505	508	440	737	598	726	320	254	11 816	16 708	877

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 699	3 078	3 911	2 053	1 849	4 277	3 913	5 276	2 752	1 590	19 028	22 555	2 462
1.01 or more persons per room	479	17	56	50	42	64	109	114	22	5	20 547	20 148	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	45	10	6	5	17	—	—	—	5	4 966	10 580	42
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 985	7
Heating equipment	28 773	3 117	3 916	2 059	1 854	4 290	3 913	5 276	2 753	1 595	18 991	22 526	2 493
Central heating system	21 904	1 403	2 219	1 439	1 308	3 399	3 358	4 760	2 511	1 507	21 580	25 424	1 146
Air conditioning	27 575	2 728	3 635	1 927	1 787	4 144	3 818	5 213	2 728	1 595	19 466	23 035	2 134
Central system	16 228	641	1 235	814	899	2 378	2 459	4 093	2 304	1 405	24 275	28 533	585
Vehicles available	27 715	2 377	3 690	2 022	1 840	4 268	3 905	5 276	2 748	1 589	19 596	23 191	1 957
1	7 261	1 659	2 196	742	563	918	496	416	135	136	9 418	12 975	1 169
2 or more	20 454	718	1 494	1 280	1 277	3 350	3 409	4 860	2 613	1 453	22 864	26 818	788
House heating fuel	28 773	3 117	3 916	2 059	1 854	4 290	3 913	5 276	2 753	1 595	18 991	22 526	2 493
Utility gas	21 138	2 620	3 198	1 638	1 451	3 194	2 791	3 402	1 815	1 029	17 488	21 120	1 969
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 680	173	311	119	87	205	297	124	72	72	18 739	21 427	175
Electricity	5 628	258	357	283	291	823	782	1 549	804	479	25 090	28 461	284
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29	17	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	10	4 306	30 961	17
Other	298	49	50	19	25	68	44	28	10	5	15 326	15 558	48
Median rooms	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	13 861	510	1 023	819	827	2 221	2 322	3 464	1 776	899	23 037	26 579	573
Less than \$200	2 230	271	330	251	204	480	335	244	90	25	15 456	16 653	252
\$200 to \$249	2 350	76	251	179	182	471	438	536	184	33	20 102	21 084	100
\$250 to \$299	2 069	38	132	127	110	378	390	554	242	98	22 792	25 182	51
\$300 to \$349	1 589	39	96	113	104	248	318	439	163	69	21 894	24 803	51
\$350 to \$399	1 276	22	83	49	112	216	242	308	162	82	22 195	27 839	22
\$400 to \$499	1 930	58	56	62	68	219	332	598	389	148	26 571	29 323	71
\$500 to \$599	1 156	—	48	25	24	129	169	455	215	91	27 277	30 864	20
\$600 to \$749	748	6	10	8	15	53	82	251	194	129	31 352	42 495	6
\$750 or more	513	—	17	5	8	27	16	79	137	224	33 288	59 714	—
Median	\$309	\$192	\$236	\$244	\$263	\$271	\$300	\$345	\$413	\$497	...	...	\$217
Not mortgaged	10 070	2 014	2 203	884	768	1 273	896	1 034	572	426	12 313	17 580	1 436
Less than \$50	753	430	191	42	17	41	6	19	7	—	4 621	6 686	331
\$50 to \$74	1 953	712	671	131	147	149	40	46	44	13	6 460	9 118	466
\$75 to \$99	2 268	440	585	270	137	336	212	193	76	19	11 009	13 687	264
\$100 to \$124	1 940	253	429	227	201	276	215	215	97	27	13 259	16 165	212
\$125 to \$149	1 123	73	170	100	141	220	128	182	70	39	16 283	18 919	74
\$150 to \$199	1 184	86	103	78	88	175	216	241	122	75	21 325	24 178	71
\$200 to \$249	495	20	28	23	30	54	46	83	122	89	29 375	34 747	14
\$250 or more	354	—	26	13	7	22	33	55	34	164	41 162	69 805	4
Median	\$101	\$70	\$85	\$100	\$110	\$110	\$122	\$131	\$147	\$222	...	...	\$71

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	13 861	510	1 023	819	827	2 221	2 322	3 464	1 776	899	23 037	26 579	573
Less than 15 percent	5 449	—	45	84	88	590	947	1 761	1 146	788	30 249	37 014	10
15 to 19 percent	2 784	—	59	131	204	590	579	744	411	66	22 974	25 257	4
20 to 24 percent	1 942	18	46	133	154	439	392	572	165	23	21 885	22 886	15
25 to 29 percent	1 242	5	129	151	152	266	218	272	37	12	18 536	19 506	17
30 to 34 percent	659	26	84	115	100	145	123	66	—	—	15 194	15 928	29
35 percent or more	1 746	422	660	205	129	191	63	49	17	10	8 127	9 909	459
Not computed	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 504	39
Median	17.6	50+	39.4	27.0	23.9	19.4	16.8	14.9	12.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 070	2 014	2 203	884	768	1 273	896	1 034	572	426	12 313	17 580	1 436
Less than 10 percent	4 737	31	407	329	371	914	736	958	565	426	22 261	28 372	25
10 to 14 percent	2 139	135	821	374	331	281	127	63	7	—	10 759	11 652	80
15 to 19 percent	1 192	408	504	136	42	63	33	6	—	—	6 362	7 562	219
20 to 24 percent	710	381	258	32	7	15	—	—	—	—	4 803	5 947	205
25 to 29 percent	389	238	137	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 515	5 088	190
30 to 34 percent	217	185	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 624	3 662	144
35 percent or more	592	542	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 811	2 866	479
Not computed	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	94
Median	10.6	25.1	14.2	11.5	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.7

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 543	467	1 330	931	833	1 456	707	618	138	63	14 131	15 687	735
15 to 24 years	1 669	172	422	286	251	311	133	80	14	—	12 102	12 723	260
25 to 34 years	2 427	61	484	420	325	670	207	189	59	12	14 412	15 879	170
35 to 44 years	1 065	52	135	104	128	272	192	147	17	18	17 217	18 250	129
45 to 64 years	963	92	139	73	98	146	169	175	48	23	18 021	19 107	109
65 years and over	419	90	150	48	31	57	6	27	—	10	8 879	12 003	67
Male householder, no wife present	2 634	499	615	394	249	462	169	178	36	32	11 288	13 753	418
15 to 24 years	758	133	211	89	96	134	28	63	4	—	10 983	12 117	131
25 to 34 years	871	82	205	225	93	162	66	31	—	7	11 650	14 349	70
35 to 44 years	346	34	80	24	24	77	36	43	12	16	15 585	17 264	26
45 to 64 years	453	117	99	37	36	81	33	36	10	4	10 709	14 250	106
65 years and over	206	133	20	19	—	8	6	5	10	5	4 096	10 259	85
Female householder, no husband present	3 830	1 372	1 133	576	284	322	76	57	10	—	7 491	8 291	1 210
15 to 24 years	744	194	252	158	58	75	—	7	—	—	8 715	8 691	227
25 to 34 years	717	123	277	141	83	55	21	17	—	—	9 347	9 716	171
35 to 44 years	489	87	142	105	69	77	6	3	—	—	10 369	10 055	83
45 to 64 years	670	257	193	81	40	65	15	13	6	—	6 912	8 293	212
65 years and over	1 210	711	269	91	34	50	34	17	4	—	4 508	6 487	517
Median age	32.9	57.6	31.5	29.2	29.8	31.3	35.8	37.1	39.7	43.5	...	...	41.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	7 705	1 116	1 936	1 125	891	1 372	584	507	127	47	11 779	13 399	1 266
1975 to 1978	3 643	654	784	565	340	702	272	281	22	23	11 697	12 982	648
1970 to 1974	876	271	185	132	79	113	52	44	—	—	9 531	10 272	231
1960 to 1969	485	204	115	33	19	35	24	21	29	5	6 631	11 221	143
1959 or earlier	298	93	58	46	37	18	20	—	6	20	9 808	18 929	75

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 811	2 262	3 041	1 896	1 348	2 216	939	837	184	88	11 454	13 023	2 316
0.50 or less	7 344	1 794	1 788	1 026	670	1 047	422	447	101	49	10 219	11 944	1 465
0.51 to 1.00	4 837	378	1 126	790	614	1 027	463	331	73	35	13 007	14 547	641
1.01 to 1.50	519	64	78	56	64	140	54	53	6	4	14 902	14 910	144
1.51 or more	111	26	49	24	—	2	—	6	4	—	7 049	9 175	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	76	37	5	18	24	13	16	—	7	8 828	19 306	47
0.50 or less	105	51	24	—	7	—	7	9	—	7	5 750	24 750	35
0.51 to 1.00	91	25	13	5	11	24	6	7	—	—	13 068	13 024	12
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	12 994	2 333	3 078	1 893	1 366	2 240	952	853	184	95	11 434	13 121	2 358
Central heating system	8 578	1 158	1 954	1 292	930	1 654	699	690	130	71	12 277	14 139	1 160
Air conditioning	11 692	1 942	2 724	1 702	1 229	2 086	931	814	180	84	11 733	13 396	1 925
Central system	5 713	507	1 277	856	678	1 208	483	555	86	63	13 298	15 250	1 250
Vehicles available	11 914	1 628	2 813	1 855	1 336	2 222	932	849	184	95	12 043	13 844	1 752
1	6 498	1 304	2 088	1 118	690	832	208	165	67	26	9 706	10 792	1 209
2 or more	5 416	324	725	737	646	1 390	724	684	117	69	15 925	17 504	543
House heating fuel	12 994	2 333	3 078	1 893	1 366	2 240	952	853	184	95	11 434	13 121	2 358
Utility gas	9 592	1 891	2 357	1 471	895	1 678	630	472	132	66	10 931	12 502	1 931
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	478	83	97	55	40	105	30	49	11	8	12 750	14 236	75
Electricity	2 869	359	606	365	423	450	282	322	41	21	13 118	14 945	346
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 255	6
Other	49	—	12	2	8	7	10	10	—	—	18 393	17 651	—
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.2	5.9	...	...	3.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	12 482	2 290	2 970	1 842	1 292	2 128	926	780	167	87	11 331	13 016	2 300
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CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 810	848	452	192	68	146	51	26	27	—	5 536	7 801	724
\$100 to \$149	2 145	487	460	364	237	384	103	83	14	13	10 862	11 607	482
\$150 to \$199	2 705	385	789	490	303	450	178	92	14	4	10 911	11 707	487
\$200 to \$249	2 321	158	631	389	360	427	190	135	31	—	12 388	13 515	202
\$250 to \$299	1 488	95	242	210	181	365	188	149	44	14	15 212	16 308	115
\$300 to \$349	457	35	66	39	31	112	66	104	4	—	17 691	17 706	32
\$350 to \$399	203	7	27	18	—	41	17	72	4	17	22 361	26 905	7
\$400 to \$499	149	4	3	8	6	43	14	35	18	18	24 375	30 801	4
\$500 or more	112	14	7	4	6	13	21	24	7	16	21 429	44 905	10
No cash rent	1 092	257	293	128	100	147	98	60	4	5	9 943	11 881	237
Median	\$177	\$109	\$173	\$173	\$197	\$201	\$219	\$258	\$240	\$379	...	...	\$127

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	709	468	130	49	12	40	8	2	—	—	4 153	5 515	371
\$100 to \$149	1 560	559	475	182	70	191	43	21	19	—	6 842	8 710	527
\$150 to \$199	2 253	392	622	419	275	347	104	55	32	7	10 671	11 577	435
\$200 to \$249	3 094	326	764	617	444	576	212	131	14	10	11 852	12 690	379
\$250 to \$299	1 698	167	394	211	191	301	232	164	31	7	13 508	14 686	203
\$300 to \$349	1 042	25	180	145	135	288	125	116	21	7	15 596	16 499	55
\$350 to \$399	509	72	67	44	46	103	38	114	17	8	17 452	18 742	68
\$400 to \$499	302	10	30	39	7	90	35	64	10	17	17 462	21 723	10
\$500 or more	223	14	15	8	12	45	31	53	19	26	22 083	37 737	15
No cash rent	1 092	257	293	128	100	147	98	60	4	5	9 943	11 881	237
Median	\$220	\$149	\$207	\$217	\$231	\$236	\$262	\$295	\$265	\$412	...	...	\$164

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 251	9	104	169	149	690	439	461	148	82	20 055	24 160	20
15 to 19 percent	2 226	110	238	341	373	646	291	215	12	—	15 301	15 854	107
20 to 24 percent	1 767	136	327	466	396	384	36	19	3	—	12 256	12 278	139
25 to 29 percent	1 448	70	542	419	200	151	41	25	—	—	10 668	11 058	100
30 to 34 percent	783	85	410	170	48	59	11	—	—	—	9 179	9 571	81
35 to 49 percent	1 273	375	676	141	20	51	10	—	—	—	6 975	7 300	366
50 percent or more	1 491	1 097	380	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 528	3 567	1 099
Not computed	1 243	408	293	128	100	147	98	60	4	5	8 864	10 437	388
Median	23.2	50+	31.6	23.7	20.9	17.3	14.6	13.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 861	2 230	2 350	2 069	1 589	1 276	1 930	1 156	748	513	309
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 217	456	239	150	116	77	76	48	30	25	232
2 persons -----	4 151	787	726	699	521	322	474	275	200	147	290
3 persons -----	3 191	472	592	491	382	257	454	249	204	90	305
4 persons -----	3 351	283	513	445	346	428	625	364	207	140	360
5 persons -----	1 303	113	193	208	145	112	226	152	78	76	347
6 persons -----	441	94	38	52	45	56	57	57	22	20	341
7 persons -----	130	20	30	17	22	23	18	—	—	—	294
8 or more persons -----	77	5	19	7	12	1	—	11	7	15	331
Median -----	2.99	2.34	2.85	2.88	2.91	3.43	3.41	3.52	3.21	3.44	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	11 457	1 490	1 902	1 765	1 311	1 077	1 738	1 028	683	463	322
15 to 24 years -----	672	109	112	135	101	52	87	26	50	—	293
25 to 34 years -----	3 051	241	465	401	396	407	489	319	207	126	353
35 to 44 years -----	2 749	243	348	319	293	316	549	321	242	118	377
45 to 64 years -----	4 517	721	859	846	480	292	571	352	184	212	290
65 years and over -----	468	176	118	64	41	10	42	10	—	7	225
Male householder, no wife present -----	720	163	139	69	75	57	77	56	52	32	292
15 to 24 years -----	71	18	18	5	13	—	17	—	—	—	249
25 to 34 years -----	260	15	29	46	16	45	26	42	35	6	377
35 to 44 years -----	119	20	31	6	12	12	20	6	6	6	310
45 to 64 years -----	225	71	61	12	34	—	8	8	11	20	234
65 years and over -----	45	39	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	163
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 684	577	309	235	203	142	115	72	13	18	243
15 to 24 years -----	31	17	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	196
25 to 34 years -----	282	58	41	40	66	35	25	14	—	3	302
35 to 44 years -----	357	83	41	28	55	32	60	52	6	—	324
45 to 64 years -----	635	179	156	153	64	47	17	6	7	6	244
65 years and over -----	379	240	71	6	18	22	13	—	—	9	158
Median age -----	42.9	51.9	46.1	45.6	41.7	37.2	39.8	38.6	38.6	44.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 954	186	279	234	314	345	528	452	341	275	419
1975 to 1978 -----	4 894	450	721	702	631	536	890	503	318	143	345
1970 to 1974 -----	2 738	585	535	486	344	198	359	122	72	37	276
1960 to 1969 -----	2 729	707	723	588	267	171	133	73	17	50	245
1959 or earlier -----	546	302	92	59	33	26	20	6	—	8	188
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	159	60	44	7	25	5	18	—	—	—	222
4 rooms -----	1 138	469	276	152	105	49	53	6	28	—	218
5 rooms -----	4 324	1 055	909	736	460	375	453	214	95	27	263
6 rooms -----	4 410	488	829	778	571	473	639	378	166	88	310
7 rooms -----	2 285	112	249	297	258	272	436	348	209	104	392
8 or more rooms -----	1 545	46	43	99	170	102	331	210	250	294	496
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 745	67	105	122	211	284	671	598	415	272	489
1970 to 1974 -----	1 404	27	146	178	176	170	384	154	104	65	401
1960 to 1969 -----	4 090	566	853	782	601	464	495	203	69	57	290
1950 to 1959 -----	3 339	859	767	629	337	273	199	135	73	67	253
1940 to 1949 -----	1 085	390	240	141	130	43	49	39	27	26	232
1939 or earlier -----	1 198	321	239	217	134	42	132	27	60	26	259
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	436	352	50	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	139
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 362	684	435	162	44	10	21	6	—	—	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 405	667	732	512	316	103	73	2	—	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 573	342	666	572	424	338	190	36	5	—	274
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 070	157	320	351	321	278	429	175	39	—	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 670	6	110	311	223	246	429	249	91	5	388
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 161	10	17	129	229	241	598	482	365	90	479
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	563	12	8	—	27	33	129	121	125	108	560
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	470	—	12	5	5	20	61	77	100	190	682
\$150,000 or more -----	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	120	750+
Median -----	\$40 800	\$21 000	\$29 000	\$34 800	\$40 300	\$46 900	\$54 800	\$64 900	\$71 500	\$110 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 449	1 367	1 315	1 078	566	333	429	119	113	129	252
15 to 19 percent -----	2 784	330	428	428	389	312	472	243	132	50	326
20 to 24 percent -----	1 942	100	198	216	250	223	429	282	138	106	396
25 to 29 percent -----	1 242	101	115	106	133	132	241	210	148	56	414
30 to 34 percent -----	659	68	34	66	73	100	107	110	78	23	394
35 percent or more -----	1 746	259	258	172	172	176	229	192	139	149	353
Not computed -----	39	5	2	3	6	—	23	—	—	—	458
Median -----	17.6	13.1	14.1	14.7	17.9	19.9	20.6	23.8	24.7	23.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	13 857	2 226	2 350	2 069	1 589	1 276	1 930	1 156	748	513	309
Steam or hot water system -----	23	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	750+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 263	813	1 428	1 497	1 297	1 101	1 812	1 105	722	488	354
Other built-in electric units -----	326	86	92	68	18	21	14	17	10	—	242
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 650	641	383	297	166	107	34	3	8	11	224
Other means -----	1 595	686	443	207	103	47	70	31	8	—	213
Air conditioning -----	13 469	2 016	2 254	2 039	1 578	1 249	1 924	1 156	740	513	313
Central system -----	9 735	614	1 274	1 378	1 255	1 046	1 815	1 130	725	498	367
1 or more individual room units -----	3 734	1 402	980	661	323	203	109	26	15	15	224
House heating fuel -----	13 857	2 226	2 350	2 069	1 589	1 276	1 930	1 156	748	513	309
Utility gas -----	9 453	1 870	1 980	1 677	1 103	832	864	565	329	233	276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	329	82	90	48	39	6	45	14	3	2	246
Electricity -----	4 001	259	267	329	439	431	1 015	577	416	268	432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Other -----	55	6	13	15	8	7	6	—	—	—	278

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 070	753	1 953	2 268	1 940	1 123	1 184	495	354	101
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 031	502	941	607	444	182	181	74	100	78
2 persons -----	4 780	190	842	1 130	1 007	579	621	251	160	106
3 persons -----	1 285	56	120	301	288	197	154	104	65	114
4 persons -----	575	5	26	144	91	93	152	44	20	131
5 persons -----	265	—	7	56	86	55	39	13	9	120
6 persons -----	98	—	13	14	21	11	30	9	—	127
7 persons -----	26	—	4	7	2	6	7	—	—	125
8 or more persons -----	10	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	89
Median -----	1.92	1.25	1.54	1.97	2.02	2.16	2.16	2.19	1.98	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 065	204	820	1 420	1 292	827	904	361	237	111
15 to 24 years -----	69	15	9	13	10	4	9	9	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	266	—	10	92	61	46	52	5	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	482	5	25	87	113	86	117	38	11	128
45 to 64 years -----	2 739	40	247	584	654	399	444	235	136	119
65 years and over -----	2 509	144	529	644	454	292	282	74	90	98
Male householder, no wife present -----	699	163	199	98	96	57	34	18	34	73
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	13	2	7	—	—	—	—	71
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	18	12	3	—	—	—	—	73
35 to 44 years -----	58	—	9	7	7	18	9	8	—	133
45 to 64 years -----	204	40	38	30	48	20	7	2	19	95
65 years and over -----	382	123	121	47	31	19	18	8	15	64
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 306	386	934	750	552	239	246	116	83	86
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	54	—	—	17	21	16	—	—	—	112
35 to 44 years -----	58	10	10	5	21	2	10	—	—	105
45 to 64 years -----	905	45	210	216	170	85	117	49	13	98
65 years and over -----	2 289	331	714	512	340	136	119	67	70	80
Median age -----	65.4	73.3	70.4	65.9	62.6	61.6	60.9	59.1	64.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	582	34	104	90	129	59	111	39	16	112
1975 to 1978 -----	927	44	95	166	222	117	172	80	31	118
1970 to 1974 -----	1 262	66	196	316	253	153	185	57	36	105
1960 to 1969 -----	2 521	180	390	590	516	286	303	160	96	105
1959 or earlier -----	4 778	429	1 168	1 106	820	508	413	159	175	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	283	103	74	50	24	17	15	—	—	63
4 rooms -----	1 731	266	576	455	252	123	59	—	—	76
5 rooms -----	3 686	238	818	1 008	803	379	305	100	35	95
6 rooms -----	2 804	126	360	576	648	376	480	155	83	113
7 rooms -----	919	5	91	128	166	143	161	110	115	137
8 or more rooms -----	647	15	34	51	47	85	164	130	121	178
Median -----	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	379	11	25	46	77	34	84	68	34	147
1970 to 1974 -----	223	8	19	19	37	21	80	26	13	155
1960 to 1969 -----	1 360	62	137	251	255	195	227	151	82	123
1950 to 1959 -----	2 586	131	334	557	574	345	401	130	114	112
1940 to 1949 -----	1 832	148	379	459	356	255	136	35	64	96
1939 or earlier -----	3 690	393	1 059	936	641	273	256	85	47	85
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 560	390	558	368	181	45	10	6	2	67
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 821	274	886	890	503	164	70	28	6	82
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 113	76	345	662	566	270	181	6	7	99
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 295	6	109	252	393	296	182	57	—	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	836	—	27	72	197	180	279	76	5	142
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	513	7	22	12	71	114	214	35	38	157
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	605	—	6	12	22	49	218	214	84	199
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	150	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	77	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	109	—	—	—	7	5	30	33	69	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	66	250+
Median -----	\$22 100	\$10 000—	\$15 300	\$17 800	\$24 200	\$33 400	\$44 800	\$62 900	\$88 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 737	330	803	1 136	900	525	579	268	196	103
10 to 14 percent -----	2 139	136	390	450	452	288	291	88	44	105
15 to 19 percent -----	1 192	181	290	210	185	107	122	51	46	90
20 to 24 percent -----	710	80	176	165	122	61	44	40	22	90
25 to 29 percent -----	389	—	88	103	75	46	55	8	14	101
30 to 34 percent -----	217	3	78	45	54	28	1	8	—	90
35 percent or more -----	592	10	96	154	120	63	85	32	32	107
Not computed -----	94	13	32	5	32	5	7	—	—	85
Median -----	10.6	11.5	12.0	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.2	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	10 059	747	1 953	2 263	1 940	1 123	1 184	495	354	101
Steam or hot water system -----	13	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	5	88
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 265	30	216	630	922	761	939	440	327	136
Other built-in electric units -----	120	—	3	33	25	32	21	6	—	124
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 526	134	348	429	354	128	121	12	—	91
Other means -----	4 135	583	1 381	1 168	639	202	103	37	22	77
Air conditioning -----	9 516	556	1 779	2 185	1 855	1 110	1 184	495	352	103
Central system -----	3 769	18	160	453	762	692	909	443	332	143
1 or more individual room units -----	5 747	538	1 619	1 732	1 093	418	275	52	20	85
House heating fuel -----	10 059	747	1 953	2 263	1 940	1 123	1 184	495	354	101
Utility gas -----	8 824	723	1 846	2 001	1 679	919	956	379	321	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	392	—	61	136	104	46	38	—	7	100
Electricity -----	734	7	23	108	131	140	183	116	26	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Other -----	101	9	23	18	26	18	7	—	—	100

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	28 788	3 958	2 363	6 329	10 153	5 985	13 007	1 374	1 419	2 787	4 959	2 468
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	20 992	3 359	1 919	4 996	7 295	3 423	6 543	588	724	1 527	2 697	1 007
15 to 24 years	903	185	99	218	283	118	1 669	152	198	446	618	255
25 to 34 years	4 082	1 199	475	799	1 230	379	2 427	248	267	587	1 066	259
35 to 44 years	3 701	767	512	1 081	1 009	332	1 065	96	126	218	516	109
45 to 64 years	8 810	1 067	708	2 400	3 234	1 401	963	92	74	213	339	245
65 years and over	3 496	141	125	498	1 539	1 193	419	—	59	63	158	139
Male householder, no wife present	1 861	226	123	407	641	464	2 634	313	347	546	858	570
15 to 24 years	144	14	18	32	63	17	758	133	76	194	219	136
25 to 34 years	380	94	32	77	135	42	871	100	124	175	328	144
35 to 44 years	230	29	23	92	56	30	346	39	78	63	112	54
45 to 64 years	551	64	44	129	158	156	453	29	57	82	110	175
65 years and over	556	25	6	77	229	219	206	12	12	32	89	61
Female householder, no husband present	5 935	373	321	926	2 217	2 098	3 830	473	348	714	1 404	891
15 to 24 years	47	8	20	6	13	—	744	80	118	142	285	119
25 to 34 years	389	65	61	70	154	39	717	169	96	156	221	75
35 to 44 years	496	79	93	154	140	40	489	87	55	145	129	73
45 to 64 years	1 807	125	77	377	791	437	670	60	30	87	326	167
65 years and over	3 196	96	80	319	1 119	1 582	1 210	77	49	184	443	457
Median age	52.0	39.5	42.2	48.4	55.3	65.0	32.9	29.8	30.6	31.1	33.1	45.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 537	2 022	446	768	879	422	7 705	1 220	920	1 655	2 788	1 122
1975 to 1978	6 989	1 936	787	1 520	1 898	848	3 643	154	426	848	1 504	711
1970 to 1974	4 759	—	1 130	1 217	1 698	714	876	—	73	185	389	229
1960 to 1969	6 075	—	—	2 824	2 239	1 012	485	—	—	99	167	219
1959 or earlier	6 428	—	—	—	3 439	2 989	298	—	—	—	111	187
ROOMS												
1 room	67	12	20	16	12	7	299	37	26	27	118	91
2 rooms	153	29	12	43	26	43	880	46	67	214	255	298
3 rooms	562	75	51	126	175	135	2 357	296	285	397	907	472
4 rooms	3 743	329	342	499	1 668	905	3 973	425	467	962	1 406	713
5 rooms	9 437	1 172	549	2 004	3 592	2 120	3 267	349	360	723	1 309	526
6 rooms	8 393	1 173	647	2 081	2 896	1 596	1 587	117	144	321	698	307
7 or more rooms	6 433	1 168	742	1 560	1 784	1 179	644	104	70	143	266	61
Median	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 699	3 951	2 358	6 311	10 139	5 940	12 811	1 339	1 402	2 787	4 880	2 403
0.50 or less	19 280	2 217	1 279	3 866	7 047	4 871	7 344	842	792	1 535	2 597	1 578
0.51 to 1.00	8 940	1 674	1 026	2 315	2 921	1 004	4 837	456	575	1 111	2 016	679
1.01 to 1.50	389	55	27	94	148	65	519	34	29	129	211	116
1.51 or more	90	5	26	36	23	—	111	7	6	12	56	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	7	5	18	14	45	196	35	17	—	79	65
0.50 or less	74	—	5	18	7	44	105	28	12	—	20	45
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	7	1	91	7	5	—	59	20
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 202	299	235	796	1 958	1 914	4 277	491	380	842	1 500	1 064
2 persons	10 687	1 243	677	2 172	4 121	2 474	3 818	441	520	753	1 370	734
3 persons	5 486	881	533	1 392	1 904	776	1 986	188	258	493	730	317
4 persons	4 665	1 089	569	1 212	1 337	458	1 733	115	182	477	772	187
5 persons	1 878	307	273	454	597	247	734	117	36	121	383	77
6 or more persons	870	139	76	303	236	116	459	22	43	101	204	89
Median	2.36	3.00	3.01	2.64	2.26	1.94	2.08	1.94	2.13	2.23	2.21	1.73
Total persons	77 544	12 350	7 281	18 459	26 291	13 163	30 483	3 105	3 365	6 702	12 377	4 934
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	26 743	3 523	1 867	5 931	9 835	5 587	6 091	271	271	1 277	2 928	1 344
2	339	17	—	15	136	171	1 544	41	52	201	802	448
3 and 4	216	9	37	44	34	92	729	63	71	78	265	252
5 to 9	174	12	16	43	40	63	911	172	139	172	262	166
10 to 49	143	27	15	—	46	55	1 445	177	243	438	420	167
50 or more	59	7	—	24	21	7	1 606	447	385	485	225	64
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 114	363	428	272	41	10	681	203	258	136	57	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 773	3 958	2 363	6 323	10 148	5 981	12 994	1 374	1 419	2 782	4 951	2 468
Steam or hot water system	55	5	8	14	16	12	111	17	—	54	40	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 665	3 777	2 129	4 942	5 314	1 503	6 565	1 171	1 294	1 897	1 925	278
Other built-in electric units	543	55	60	157	222	49	404	89	28	112	119	56
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 641	13	81	630	2 040	877	1 498	55	51	291	772	329
Other means	6 869	108	85	580	2 556	3 540	4 416	42	46	428	2 095	1 805
Air conditioning	27 575	3 884	2 332	6 165	9 699	5 495	11 692	1 322	1 368	2 594	4 326	2 082
Central system	16 228	3 748	2 071	4 503	4 644	1 262	5 713	1 106	1 138	1 721	1 508	240
1 or more individual room units	11 347	136	261	1 662	5 055	4 233	5 979	216	230	873	2 818	1 842
House heating fuel	28 773	3 958	2 363	6 323	10 148	5 981	12 994	1 374	1 419	2 782	4 951	2 468
Utility gas	21 138	937	1 001	5 106	8 859	5 235	9 592	467	696	1 854	4 382	2 193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 680	167	198	406	502	407	478	55	87	73	119	144
Electricity	5 628	2 820	1 141	764	660	243	2 869	852	629	840	444	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29	—	—	10	11	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other	298	34	23	37	116	88	49	—	7	15	6	21
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 504	137	111	364	899	993	2 363	173	178	374	952	686
Percent below poverty level	8.7	3.5	4.7	5.8	8.9	16.6	18.2	12.6	12.5	13.4	19.2	27.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 123	151	97	416	1 121	1 338	2 338	156	150	340	939	753
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 921	176	243	636	1 593	1 273	3 078	301	311	684	1 102	680
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 059	184	134	372	821	548	1 901	196	246	398	759	302
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 854	175	111	446	669	453	1 366	185	172	309	527	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 294	561	300	989	1 698	746	2 240	181	243	610	881	325
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 913	651	330	962	1 455	515	952	151	147	186	332	136
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 276	1 201	535	1 289	1 638	613	853	156	112	208	315	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 753	563	397	761	708	324	184	39	26	31	66	22
\$50,000 or more	1 595	296	216	458	450	175	95	9	12	21	38	15
Median	\$18 982	\$25 566	\$24 529	\$21 354	\$17 426	\$11 740	\$11 430	\$12 959	\$12 536	\$12 321	\$11 444	\$8 421
Mean	\$22 518	\$28 685	\$28 602	\$25 145	\$20 661	\$16 412	\$13 117	\$15 724	\$14 475	\$13 698	\$12 848	\$10 771

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	28 788	26 743	931	1 114	13 007	6 091	1 544	729	911	1 445	1 606	681
Condominium housing units	118	50	68	—	57	9	—	9	—	—	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	20 992	19 700	511	781	6 543	3 808	667	292	383	469	509	415
15 to 24 years	903	786	37	80	1 669	692	200	126	153	194	192	112
25 to 34 years	4 082	3 592	116	374	2 427	1 499	293	92	121	105	140	177
35 to 44 years	3 701	3 566	58	77	1 065	740	75	39	40	45	45	81
45 to 64 years	8 810	8 390	218	202	963	604	55	22	58	100	81	43
65 years and over	3 496	3 366	82	48	419	273	44	13	11	25	51	2
Male householder, no wife present	1 861	1 573	130	158	2 634	849	298	232	226	398	527	104
15 to 24 years	144	108	12	24	758	185	89	88	76	114	161	45
25 to 34 years	380	305	33	42	871	290	116	79	91	106	160	29
35 to 44 years	230	193	12	25	346	108	30	22	15	64	102	5
45 to 64 years	551	464	20	67	453	160	40	34	15	81	104	19
65 years and over	556	503	53	—	206	106	23	9	29	33	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	5 935	5 470	290	175	3 830	1 434	579	205	302	578	570	162
15 to 24 years	47	31	—	16	744	192	153	51	54	133	115	46
25 to 34 years	389	354	6	29	717	209	76	32	122	68	138	72
35 to 44 years	496	428	33	35	489	221	25	7	41	109	68	18
45 to 64 years	1 807	1 694	76	37	670	270	123	50	31	90	83	23
65 years and over	3 196	2 963	175	58	1 210	542	202	65	54	178	166	3
Median age	52.0	52.3	56.8	34.8	32.9	34.9	30.7	28.7	29.1	35.1	31.3	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 537	3 907	185	445	7 705	3 081	873	490	568	963	1 196	534
1975 to 1978	6 989	6 400	219	370	3 643	2 035	445	169	264	311	287	132
1970 to 1974	4 759	4 425	120	214	876	433	123	37	61	124	91	7
1960 to 1969	6 075	5 853	137	85	485	316	81	18	11	39	18	2
1959 or earlier	6 428	6 158	270	—	298	226	22	15	7	8	14	6
ROOMS												
1 room	67	31	—	36	299	21	10	12	18	135	103	—
2 rooms	153	94	22	37	880	289	99	84	87	157	164	—
3 rooms	562	350	87	125	2 357	558	351	267	255	431	399	96
4 rooms	3 743	3 136	129	478	3 973	1 504	611	193	328	428	558	351
5 rooms	9 437	8 864	256	917	3 267	1 913	384	113	146	225	280	206
6 rooms	8 393	8 071	228	34	1 587	1 270	84	36	44	60	74	19
7 or more rooms	6 433	6 197	209	27	644	536	5	24	33	9	28	9
Median	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 699	26 678	903	1 113	12 811	6 067	1 521	711	890	1 380	1 561	681
0.50 or less	19 280	18 070	682	528	7 344	3 215	919	418	546	878	1 048	320
0.51 to 1.00	8 940	8 198	219	523	4 837	2 560	534	244	298	401	487	313
1.01 to 1.50	389	356	7	26	519	268	68	49	28	57	20	29
1.51 or more	90	54	—	36	111	24	—	—	18	44	6	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	65	23	1	196	24	23	18	21	65	45	—
0.50 or less	74	51	22	1	105	18	18	7	15	14	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	8	7	1	—	91	6	5	11	6	51	12	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	67	31	—	36	403	29	26	24	37	153	134	—
1	968	732	146	90	3 793	1 007	657	416	416	618	657	22
2	9 230	8 250	348	632	5 322	2 401	673	220	357	535	689	447
3	15 299	14 615	337	347	2 993	2 218	168	45	96	139	115	212
4	2 838	2 776	59	3	461	414	20	18	5	—	4	—
5 or more	386	339	41	6	35	22	—	6	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 123	2 852	173	98	2 338	1 034	361	182	170	284	196	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 921	3 545	152	224	3 078	1 293	422	197	204	400	367	195
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 059	1 840	80	139	1 901	858	253	79	141	211	240	119
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 854	1 737	39	78	1 366	570	126	61	195	138	206	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 294	3 959	132	203	2 240	1 235	255	125	101	170	253	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 913	3 576	109	228	952	499	74	42	35	106	147	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 276	5 053	131	92	853	462	34	34	43	111	142	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 753	2 637	73	43	184	92	19	9	15	21	28	—
\$50,000 or more	1 595	1 544	42	9	95	57	—	—	7	4	27	—
Median	\$18 982	\$19 279	\$15 648	\$15 484	\$11 430	\$12 094	\$9 900	\$9 664	\$11 445	\$10 456	\$12 500	\$10 725
Mean	\$22 518	\$22 875	\$19 864	\$16 184	\$13 117	\$13 675	\$10 883	\$10 948	\$12 035	\$12 611	\$15 818	\$11 673
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Hearing equipment	28 773	26 728	931	1 114	12 994	6 078	1 544	729	911	1 445	1 606	681
Steam or hot water system	55	55	—	—	111	15	—	8	11	33	44	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 665	16 239	450	976	6 565	2 294	522	287	478	998	1 405	581
Other built-in electric units	543	513	26	4	404	132	43	24	41	79	76	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 641	3 431	164	46	1 498	1 028	199	79	91	66	—	35
Other means	6 869	6 490	291	88	4 416	2 609	780	331	290	269	81	56
Air conditioning	27 575	25 634	889	1 052	11 692	5 305	1 341	695	840	1 368	1 542	601
Central system	16 228	15 131	447	650	5 713	1 952	345	277	450	984	1 433	272
Vehicles available	27 715	25 739	885	1 091	11 914	5 685	1 358	631	816	1 231	1 538	655
1	7 261	6 610	347	304	6 498	2 606	921	400	505	836	916	314
2 or more	20 454	19 129	538	787	5 416	3 079	437	231	311	395	622	341
Home heating fuel	28 773	26 728	931	1 114	12 994	6 078	1 544	729	911	1 445	1 606	681
Utility gas	21 138	19 673	715	750	9 592	5 200	1 385	592	586	865	381	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 680	1 348	59	273	478	303	47	—	41	26	—	61
Electricity	5 628	5 400	143	85	2 869	527	105	137	284	554	1 225	37
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29	27	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	298	280	12	6	49	42	7	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	28 747	26 702	931	1 114	12 988	6 091	1 544	729	911	1 432	1 600	681
Utility gas	21 618	20 215	735	668	9 881	5 292	1 423	631	672	934	507	422
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 616	1 303	44	269	531	375	38	14	9	21	4	70
Electricity	5 496	5 167	152	177	2 557	412	83	84	230	477	1 082	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	23 284	21 807	588	889	8 048	4 520	847	353	478	632	677	541
With own children under 18 years	10 453	9 753	226	474	4 768	2 929	504	205	259	278	245	348
With own children under 6 years	3 943	3 569	97	277	2 940	1 678	407	148	152	178	154	223
Female householder, no husband present	1 918	1 783	67	67	1 258	605	147	52	86	132	125	111
With own children under 18 years	851	773	32	46	890	418	100	45	78	69	75	105
With own children under 6 years	183	167	—	16	395	149	71	37	42	21	30	45
Nonfamily householder	5 504	4 936	343	225	4 959	1 571	697	376	433	813	929	140
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 504	2 269	138	97	2 363	1 071	301	176	168	269	197	175
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.5	14.8	8.7	18.2	17.7	19.5	24.1	18.4	18.6	12.3	25.7

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	28 788	5 202	10 687	5 486	4 665	1 878	611	172	87	2.36	77 544
Nonrelatives present	548	—	250	155	41	59	26	12	5	2.65	1 682
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	782	363	270	79	49	14	7	—	—	1.60	1 491
4 rooms	3 743	1 289	1 485	561	259	131	14	4	—	1.89	7 859
5 rooms	9 437	1 947	3 801	1 889	1 299	344	98	28	31	2.23	23 356
6 rooms	8 393	1 079	3 160	1 736	1 559	626	188	36	9	2.49	23 863
7 rooms	3 781	314	1 288	706	833	416	169	54	1	2.91	11 912
8 or more rooms	2 652	210	683	515	666	347	135	50	46	3.34	9 063
Median	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 699	5 150	10 675	5 476	4 665	1 870	604	172	87	2.36	77 341
1.00 or less	28 220	5 150	10 670	5 429	4 616	1 725	492	104	34	2.34	74 749
1.01 to 1.50	389	—	—	17	43	131	112	64	22	5.53	2 179
1.51 or more	90	—	5	30	6	14	—	4	31	4.79	413
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	52	12	10	8	7	—	—	—	1.36	203
1.00 or less	82	52	12	10	8	—	—	—	—	1.29	165
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	26 743	4 692	10 022	5 018	4 379	1 787	597	161	87	2.37	72 350
2 or more	931	303	296	166	105	55	6	—	—	2.05	2 244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 114	207	369	302	181	36	8	11	—	2.45	2 950
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 931	4 248	8 931	4 476	3 926	1 568	539	156	87	2.36	64 334
Less than \$10,000	1 996	786	694	265	117	46	62	16	10	1.81	4 313
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 183	1 298	1 661	526	347	224	100	15	12	1.98	9 485
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 518	862	1 849	902	565	226	72	23	19	2.26	11 278
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 868	464	1 509	739	781	243	79	53	—	2.47	10 895
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 906	320	998	621	603	272	61	20	11	2.72	9 081
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 183	183	839	507	433	145	37	24	15	2.64	6 178
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 766	209	883	633	723	216	92	5	5	2.96	8 342
\$80,000 to \$99,999	713	66	189	156	161	121	20	—	—	3.15	2 119
\$100,000 to \$149,999	579	44	232	86	141	62	9	—	—	2.66	1 801
\$150,000 or more	219	16	77	41	55	13	7	—	10	2.90	842
Median	\$33 000	\$20 300	\$31 600	\$36 200	\$42 500	\$41 700	\$33 300	\$33 300	\$42 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	28 788	5 202	10 687	5 486	4 665	1 878	611	172	87	2.36	77 544
Median income	\$18 982	\$6 448	\$18 267	\$22 259	\$24 225	\$26 683	\$26 234	\$22 500	\$26 932	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.6	19.5	12.9	13.6	16.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	12.8	...	...
With a mortgage	17.6	29.3	16.8	16.3	18.3	16.7	16.7	14.7	13.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	17.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.6	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 504	1 270	496	315	203	136	58	18	8	1.49	...
Median income	\$3 170	\$2 801	\$3 277	\$3 154	\$3 750	\$6 610	\$5 156	\$8 125	\$8 571	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	35.0	31.8	30.0	47.4	50+	45.0	45.0	18.8	32.1	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.3	17.5	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.7	28.7	27.2	38.6	29.0	17.3	49.3	19.4	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13 007	4 277	3 818	1 986	1 733	734	320	104	35	2.08	30 483
Nonrelatives present	902	—	569	164	88	38	30	6	7	2.29	2 345
ROOMS											
1 room	299	260	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	355
2 rooms	880	608	187	71	10	—	4	—	—	1.22	1 218
3 rooms	2 357	1 413	660	199	41	32	6	6	—	1.33	3 640
4 rooms	3 973	1 267	1 414	673	404	173	40	—	2	2.01	8 428
5 rooms	3 267	550	1 087	597	628	274	94	26	11	2.50	9 016
6 rooms	1 587	152	351	339	475	119	90	53	8	3.36	5 301
7 or more rooms	644	27	80	107	175	136	86	19	14	4.12	2 525
Median	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 811	4 154	3 757	1 980	1 727	734	320	104	35	2.10	30 191
1.00 or less	12 181	4 154	3 718	1 909	1 676	529	176	19	—	2.02	27 147
1.01 to 1.50	519	—	—	71	41	173	134	79	21	5.35	2 615
1.51 or more	111	—	39	—	10	32	10	6	14	4.70	429
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	123	61	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.30	292
1.00 or less	196	123	61	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.30	292
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 091	1 388	1 641	1 046	1 163	505	235	91	22	2.52	16 801
2	1 544	640	400	252	182	49	8	13	—	1.83	3 237
3 and 4	729	300	217	111	25	41	35	—	—	1.80	1 545
5 to 9	911	354	322	124	66	22	17	—	6	1.82	1 798
10 to 49	1 445	695	465	126	97	43	12	—	7	1.56	2 630
50 or more	1 606	802	517	206	64	17	—	—	—	1.50	2 704
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	681	98	256	121	136	57	13	—	—	2.45	1 768
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 482	4 220	3 655	1 900	1 627	646	306	93	35	2.05	28 795
Less than \$100	709	532	106	37	16	18	—	—	—	1.17	941
\$100 to \$149	1 560	862	367	197	65	34	19	10	6	1.40	2 580
\$150 to \$199	2 253	796	658	347	297	99	39	15	2	2.00	4 857
\$200 to \$249	3 094	831	938	506	526	184	91	18	—	2.26	7 928
\$250 to \$299	1 698	545	562	259	187	80	59	—	6	2.04	3 928
\$300 to \$349	1 042	144	388	196	149	95	41	17	12	2.47	2 774
\$350 to \$399	509	78	135	110	114	43	13	7	9	2.88	1 448
\$400 to \$499	302	46	81	66	60	24	11	14	—	2.86	930
\$500 or more	223	45	66	41	38	24	—	9	—	2.51	827
No cash rent	1 092	341	354	141	175	45	33	3	—	2.08	2 582
Median	\$220	\$180	\$229	\$229	\$235	\$241	\$245	\$306	\$315	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	13 007	4 277	3 818	1 986	1 733	734	320	104	35	2.08	30 483
Median income	\$11 430	\$7 658	\$12 711	\$12 364	\$14 165	\$14 785	\$14 375	\$17 065	\$26 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.2	26.9	21.2	22.7	21.6	23.6	22.3	20.0	15.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 363	1 178	478	248	176	168	86	23	6	1.51	...
Median income	\$3 321	\$2 703	\$3 256	\$4 236	\$5 631	\$5 217	\$6 444	\$10 104	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9	35.0	19.8	17.5	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	28 788	903	4 082	3 701	8 810	3 496	—	—	—	—	144	380	230	551	556	47	389	496	1 807	3 196	52.0
2 persons	5 202	480	—	—	4 538	3 119	—	—	—	81	262	132	364	455	—	8	82	56	1 121	2 641	67.8
3 persons	10 487	314	702	311	825	2 230	—	—	—	49	92	52	147	58	—	17	105	139	425	453	59.3
4 persons	5 486	314	1 123	825	1 246	333	—	—	—	9	21	44	28	38	—	18	104	176	69	69	45.6
5 persons	4 665	15	1 635	1 445	1 246	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	68	67	53	26	38.4
6 or more persons	1 878	28	476	760	508	111	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	36	16	7	40.0
Median	2 36	244	3 63	3 99	2 47	2 06	—	—	—	1 39	1 23	1 37	1 26	1 11	—	2 41	2 57	2 79	1 31	1 11	41.7
Total persons	77 544	2 519	14 774	15 250	25 435	7 432	—	—	—	264	523	333	799	745	—	121	1 090	1 456	2 908	3 895	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 699	913	4 082	3 695	8 796	3 490	—	—	—	144	376	225	542	539	—	47	389	495	1 804	3 172	51.9
1.01 or more persons per room	479	21	131	129	126	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	24	21	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	23 931	741	3 317	3 231	7 256	2 977	—	—	—	93	293	177	429	427	—	31	336	415	1 540	2 668	51.9
Less than 15 percent	13 861	672	3 051	2 749	4 517	1 766	—	—	—	71	260	119	225	45	—	31	282	357	635	379	42.9
15 to 19 percent	5 449	217	701	1 092	2 707	92	—	—	—	19	57	23	115	17	—	—	35	67	168	61	47.2
20 to 24 percent	2 784	134	723	638	806	33	—	—	—	29	61	56	33	6	—	—	26	44	75	25	39.8
25 to 29 percent	1 942	115	457	507	469	41	—	—	—	5	15	5	28	5	—	—	26	45	95	24	38.6
30 to 34 percent	1 242	8	426	227	196	36	—	—	—	6	45	23	7	—	—	—	62	74	67	15	35.6
35 percent or more	659	39	224	122	73	47	—	—	—	12	35	12	42	—	—	—	17	11	37	34	34.8
Not computed	1 746	39	414	152	264	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	110	193	215	42.4
Median	39	—	6	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Not mortgaged	17.6	18.6	20.9	17.2	13.6	18.2	—	—	—	17.8	24.0	18.3	14.8	17.1	—	3	29.4	26.3	23.9	38.1	—
Less than 10 percent	10 070	49	266	482	2 739	2 509	—	—	—	22	33	58	204	382	—	50+	54	58	905	2 289	65.4
10 to 14 percent	4 737	47	155	332	1 953	1 197	—	—	—	20	23	25	111	140	—	—	6	32	214	482	60.9
15 to 19 percent	2 139	5	73	103	456	589	—	—	—	—	3	13	34	81	—	—	8	16	274	474	65.9
20 to 24 percent	1 199	2	20	7	119	369	—	—	—	—	7	10	24	78	—	—	10	6	155	385	69.1
25 to 29 percent	710	—	—	—	49	172	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	36	—	—	10	—	62	371	71.6
30 to 34 percent	389	—	—	—	59	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	36	—	—	13	—	42	159	71.8
35 percent or more	217	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	4	16	152	77.1
Not computed	592	5	11	33	74	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	233	65.7	—
Median	94	—	—	2	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	33	70.7
Not computed	10.6	10	10	10	10	10.4	—	—	—	10	10	11.5	10	13.0	—	—	21.5	10	14.2	17.2	—
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	13 007	1 649	2 427	1 065	963	419	—	—	—	758	871	346	453	206	—	744	717	489	670	1 210	32.9
2 persons	4 277	841	582	130	537	381	—	—	—	454	679	225	401	187	—	352	306	121	506	1 046	45.0
3 persons	3 818	440	617	143	217	24	—	—	—	234	122	64	46	19	—	282	145	173	103	119	29.3
4 persons	1 986	232	844	327	108	10	—	—	—	59	22	30	4	—	—	65	144	116	27	40	28.4
5 persons	733	232	250	258	73	10	—	—	—	6	20	18	9	—	—	34	58	61	12	5	31.6
6 or more persons	459	49	134	207	28	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	—	40	12	9	—	33.1
Median	2 08	245	3 52	4 29	2 40	2 05	—	—	—	1 33	1 14	1 27	1 06	1 05	—	11	24	21	12	—	36.1
Total persons	30 483	4 448	8 256	4 721	2 489	826	—	—	—	1 166	1 181	575	495	237	—	1 262	1 540	1 091	950	1 286	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 811	1 652	2 427	1 059	956	416	—	—	—	718	839	341	446	203	—	725	703	489	647	1 190	32.9
1.01 or more persons per room	630	57	168	137	81	10	—	—	—	22	14	5	7	—	—	11	48	24	14	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	40	32	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	23	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	12 482	1 648	2 301	980	834	385	—	—	—	758	856	337	453	186	—	725	711	468	662	1 198	32.6
15 to 19 percent	2 251	310	439	220	222	64	—	—	—	160	195	124	148	20	—	52	59	48	95	75	—
20 to 24 percent	2 226	210	419	286	198	60	—	—	—	163	204	70	65	26	—	128	65	49	102	125	32.5
25 to 29 percent	1 767	315	427	133	67	52	—	—	—	96	88	44	27	16	—	116	144	57	37	148	30.0
30 to 34 percent	1 448	219	377	54	29	20	—	—	—	70	133	31	41	18	—	94	105	61	61	81	29.3
35 to 49 percent	783	47	120	81	19	20	—	—	—	24	60	6	25	3	—	75	73	38	83	69	32.0
50 percent or more	1 273	216	173	66	25	33	—	—	—	82	71	26	36	32	—	93	90	67	66	195	31.7
Not computed	1 491	140	107	32	140	73	—	—	—	111	36	19	49	23	—	153	102	119	151	343	39.8
Median	23.2	25.0	22.0	18.8	17.8	22.6	—	—	—	21.6	19.9	17.6	18.7	26.9	—	28.2	27.4	30.6	30.2	36.8	—

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 202	1 294	81	262	132	364	455	3 908	8	82	56	1 121	2 641
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 150	1 264	81	258	127	355	443	3 886	8	82	55	1 118	2 623
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	30	—	4	5	9	12	22	—	—	1	3	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 692	1 107	50	215	106	318	418	3 585	6	70	49	1 031	2 429
2 or more	303	85	12	11	12	13	37	218	—	—	1	56	161
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	207	102	19	36	14	33	—	105	2	12	6	34	51
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 074	288	—	12	20	54	202	1 786	6	18	—	322	1 440
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 461	292	11	32	10	86	153	1 169	2	20	21	429	697
\$10,000 to \$12,499	450	160	41	36	11	54	18	290	—	21	13	134	122
\$12,500 to \$14,999	251	69	20	19	6	10	14	182	—	—	8	85	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	407	189	2	77	34	62	14	218	—	14	8	72	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	110	7	42	20	33	8	96	—	9	6	36	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	189	111	—	33	18	30	30	78	—	—	—	28	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	50	—	11	13	12	14	24	—	—	—	6	18
\$50,000 or more	90	25	—	—	—	23	2	65	—	—	—	9	56
Median	\$6 448	\$11 047	\$11 799	\$17 554	\$17 065	\$11 944	\$5 590	\$5 557	\$2500—	\$10 357	\$11 346	\$6 994	\$4 729
Mean	\$10 051	\$14 974	\$12 541	\$17 183	\$17 351	\$19 931	\$9 481	\$8 421	\$3 644	\$10 797	\$11 902	\$9 212	\$7 952
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 248	997	42	203	90	298	364	3 251	6	63	49	941	2 192
With a mortgage	1 217	452	36	170	65	141	40	765	6	58	47	326	328
Less than \$200	456	136	18	15	17	52	34	320	6	—	11	86	217
\$200 to \$249	239	102	13	29	5	55	—	137	—	9	—	75	53
\$250 to \$299	150	41	—	34	—	7	—	109	—	12	—	97	—
\$300 to \$349	116	27	—	7	—	11	—	89	—	21	—	36	18
\$350 to \$399	77	12	—	7	5	—	—	65	—	7	15	21	22
\$400 to \$499	76	49	5	18	20	—	6	27	—	9	—	5	13
\$500 to \$599	48	35	—	21	6	8	—	13	—	—	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749	30	30	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	25	20	—	6	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$232	\$244	\$200	\$322	\$446	\$217	\$168	\$223	\$175	\$319	\$345	\$251	\$152
Not mortgaged	3 031	545	6	33	25	157	324	2 486	—	5	2	615	1 864
Less than \$50	502	154	—	—	—	36	118	348	—	—	—	45	303
\$50 to \$74	941	156	6	18	—	29	103	785	—	—	—	174	611
\$75 to \$99	607	62	—	12	—	18	32	545	—	—	—	143	402
\$100 to \$124	444	71	—	3	—	37	31	373	—	5	2	112	254
\$125 to \$149	182	38	—	—	18	9	11	144	—	—	—	56	88
\$150 to \$199	181	28	—	—	7	7	14	153	—	—	—	61	92
\$200 to \$249	74	2	—	—	—	2	—	72	—	—	—	21	51
\$250 or more	100	34	—	—	—	19	15	66	—	—	—	3	63
Median	\$78	\$69	\$63	\$73	\$142	\$94	\$61	\$80	—	\$113	\$113	\$90	\$76
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.5	16.4	17.2	26.1	19.3	13.2	14.6	20.9	50+	27.9	28.6	19.3	20.8
With a mortgage	29.3	21.6	18.1	28.6	25.5	16.1	19.2	35.5	50+	27.5	28.9	32.4	39.8
Not mortgaged	17.3	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.1	18.4	—	37.5	12.5	15.9	19.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 270	183	—	12	20	42	109	1 087	6	18	—	238	825
Percent below poverty level	24.4	14.1	—	4.6	15.2	11.5	24.0	27.8	75.0	22.0	—	21.2	31.2
Renter-occupied housing units	4 277	1 946	454	679	225	401	187	2 331	352	306	121	506	1 046
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 154	1 899	454	647	220	394	184	2 255	333	292	121	483	1 026
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	47	—	32	5	7	3	76	19	14	—	23	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 388	599	106	198	43	151	101	789	78	48	33	172	458
2	640	236	69	100	12	40	15	404	95	19	6	103	181
3 and 4	300	163	43	64	13	34	9	137	17	5	—	50	65
5 to 9	354	163	54	74	—	6	29	191	20	72	23	22	54
10 to 49	695	295	47	77	64	74	33	400	91	54	25	84	146
50 or more	802	428	110	141	89	88	—	374	44	84	34	73	139
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	62	25	25	4	8	—	36	7	24	—	2	3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 584	463	111	82	34	103	133	1 121	148	29	25	223	696
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 112	475	178	140	43	94	20	637	140	116	32	154	195
\$10,000 to \$12,499	583	317	56	215	16	30	—	266	64	68	19	50	65
\$12,500 to \$14,999	286	148	25	74	24	25	—	138	—	70	20	14	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	415	324	55	128	52	81	8	91	—	16	19	44	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	69	—	21	20	22	6	51	—	7	6	15	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	124	107	25	12	29	36	5	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	20	4	—	—	6	10	10	—	—	—	6	4
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	7	7	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 658	\$10 276	\$8 551	\$11 366	\$14 531	\$10 292	\$3 810	\$5 361	\$6 489	\$10 294	\$10 461	\$6 042	\$4 190
Mean	\$9 668	\$12 806	\$9 763	\$13 892	\$15 175	\$14 326	\$10 143	\$7 048	\$6 270	\$10 119	\$10 240	\$7 471	\$5 838
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 220	1 924	454	672	225	401	172	2 296	338	304	114	506	1 034
Less than \$100	532	173	8	33	19	40	73	359	32	7	—	76	244
\$100 to \$149	862	413	57	164	39	130	23	449	41	18	23	154	213
\$150 to \$199	796	401	117	156	38	67	23	395	95	58	17	104	121
\$200 to \$249	831	373	126	125	49	73	—	458	120	109	39	64	126
\$250 to \$299	545	265	76	107	37	39	6	280	29	42	25	58	126
\$300 to \$349	144	87	7	45	20	7	8	57	7	35	—	6	9
\$350 to \$399	78	28	7	11	—	5	5	50	—	9	10	7	24
\$400 to \$499	46	16	12	—	4	—	—	30	—	—	—	4	26
\$500 or more	45	28	4	7	9	8	—	17	—	—	—	4	13
No cash rent	341	140	40	24	10	32	34	201	14	26	—	29	132
Median	\$180	\$188	\$207	\$193	\$215	\$158	\$97	\$172	\$197	\$234	\$232	\$153	\$148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	21.5	26.6	20.7	18.0	18.4	27.8	31.4	32.9	25.4	27.9	30.4	39.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 178	341	95	49	20	92	85	837	119	29	9	178	502
Percent below poverty level	27.5	17.5	20.9	7.2	8.9	22.9	45.5	35.9	33.8	9.5	7.4	35.2	48.0

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 466	383	538	286	96	85	43	29	6	—	—	16 100	20 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	846	121	302	211	62	78	37	29	6	—	—	20 000	24 500
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	134	15	15	58	20	15	5	6	—	—	—	25 200	28 200
35 to 44 years	194	6	91	30	10	34	11	12	—	—	—	20 000	28 200
45 to 64 years	388	63	147	105	32	18	12	11	—	—	—	19 300	22 100
65 years and over	130	37	49	18	—	11	9	—	6	—	—	15 000	21 900
Male householder, no wife present	158	66	62	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 300	13 400
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
35 to 44 years	25	7	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	14 300
45 to 64 years	68	15	38	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 900	15 000
65 years and over	59	44	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	9 300
Female householder, no husband present	462	196	174	56	23	7	6	—	—	—	—	11 400	14 400
15 to 24 years	15	—	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	20 000
25 to 34 years	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 900	10 600
35 to 44 years	73	31	17	15	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	11 600	18 000
45 to 64 years	148	50	53	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 000
65 years and over	208	108	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	11 300
Median age	53.0	64.7	54.3	48.2	48.0	42.7	44.8	38.5	77.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	102	26	17	22	12	14	5	6	—	—	—	23 200	26 300
1975 to 1978	253	33	105	56	12	19	16	12	—	—	—	19 500	24 200
1970 to 1974	318	48	131	83	37	13	6	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 600
1960 to 1969	397	143	129	60	29	23	7	—	6	—	—	13 500	18 300
1959 or earlier	396	133	156	65	6	16	9	11	—	—	—	13 500	17 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	80	56	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	10 800
4 rooms	272	145	109	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	11 700
5 rooms	476	101	178	114	38	27	7	11	—	—	—	16 000	19 900
6 rooms	440	55	194	106	27	25	15	18	—	—	—	18 800	22 700
7 rooms	132	19	23	44	17	17	12	—	—	—	—	22 100	26 800
8 or more rooms	66	7	16	4	8	16	9	—	6	—	—	38 800	36 800
Median	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.7	8.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	68	56	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	8 700
2	659	264	292	69	12	11	—	11	—	—	—	11 800	14 300
3	643	45	207	201	84	47	43	10	6	—	—	22 200	26 100
4	90	18	21	16	—	27	—	8	—	—	—	23 800	29 200
5 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	74	13	6	—	—	24	21	10	—	—	—	48 600	41 900
1970 to 1974	41	—	10	7	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	32 900	33 600
1960 to 1969	365	14	117	129	50	36	13	—	6	—	—	22 900	26 800
1950 to 1959	428	96	182	109	25	5	—	11	—	—	—	14 900	17 700
1940 to 1949	269	107	128	23	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	14 100
1939 or earlier	289	153	95	18	5	9	9	—	—	—	—	10 000—	13 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	428	201	156	51	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	10 700	13 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	331	120	136	67	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	14 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	101	6	64	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	18 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	125	19	44	39	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	20 000	22 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	19	85	50	29	31	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	22 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	10	33	11	22	15	—	11	—	—	—	26 400	29 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	124	8	12	27	18	23	20	10	6	—	—	37 500	38 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	—	8	10	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	29 400	39 500
\$50,000 or more	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	30 800
Median	\$9 444	\$4 814	\$7 478	\$12 500	\$19 565	\$19 297	\$26 458	\$28 375	\$26 250	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$11 985	\$6 731	\$9 939	\$14 710	\$19 991	\$20 143	\$19 668	\$27 949	\$25 010	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	690	100	199	201	72	61	28	29	—	—	—	21 300	25 000
Less than 15 percent	180	19	65	54	21	5	5	11	—	—	—	20 600	24 600
15 to 19 percent	152	19	34	47	25	19	—	8	—	—	—	22 400	26 300
20 to 24 percent	90	8	27	19	9	12	5	10	—	—	—	24 200	30 400
25 to 29 percent	67	13	19	7	10	12	6	—	—	—	—	23 000	25 000
30 to 34 percent	38	—	—	25	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	33 200
35 percent or more	122	41	43	33	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	15 500	16 600
Not computed	41	—	11	16	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	25 500	28 100
Median	19.8	26.5	19.3	19.1	17.3	22.7	25.4	17.2	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	776	283	339	85	24	24	15	—	6	—	—	12 400	15 700
Less than 10 percent	195	54	83	13	24	6	9	—	6	—	—	13 800	20 500
10 to 14 percent	183	45	82	41	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 500
15 to 19 percent	81	51	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	11 200
20 to 24 percent	71	33	22	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	13 700
25 to 29 percent	48	30	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	10 500
30 to 34 percent	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	15 000
35 percent or more	142	70	66	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 100	10 900
Not computed	29	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 600	23 000
Median	14.9	19.2	14.6	13.6	10—	12.0	10—	—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 466	383	538	286	96	85	43	29	6	—	—	16 100	20 100
1.01 or more persons per room	78	15	43	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 900	18 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 466	383	538	286	96	85	43	29	6	—	—	16 100	20 100
Central heating system	686	52	207	209	80	66	37	29	6	—	—	22 800	27 300
Air conditioning	1 291	295	482	279	91	75	34	29	6	—	—	17 200	20 700
Central system	397	6	104	96	68	60	28	29	6	—	—	27 400	32 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	446	160	193	73	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	13 000	14 900
Percent below poverty level	30.4	41.8	35.9	25.5	7.3	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(000 are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 795	342	395	415	333	166	55	20	—	6	63	165
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	569	22	59	166	182	69	25	10	—	—	36	205
15 to 24 years.....	159	6	11	75	33	18	8	—	—	—	8	194
25 to 34 years.....	190	—	6	49	75	37	10	10	—	—	3	220
35 to 44 years.....	150	8	18	16	74	7	—	—	—	—	20	219
45 to 64 years.....	48	8	24	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	139
65 years and over.....	22	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	159
Male householder, no wife present.....	439	99	134	90	47	43	7	—	—	6	13	139
15 to 24 years.....	87	14	23	30	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	155
25 to 34 years.....	92	—	33	16	10	26	7	—	—	—	—	196
35 to 44 years.....	80	22	13	15	7	12	—	—	—	6	5	163
45 to 64 years.....	80	19	43	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
65 years and over.....	100	44	22	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	111
Female householder, no husband present.....	787	221	202	159	104	54	23	10	—	—	14	144
15 to 24 years.....	164	28	61	17	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
25 to 34 years.....	232	53	45	64	39	23	8	—	—	—	—	172
35 to 44 years.....	134	35	32	30	6	8	5	—	—	—	10	136
45 to 64 years.....	153	47	34	43	14	8	7	—	—	—	—	148
65 years and over.....	104	58	30	5	2	—	—	5	—	—	4	94
Median age.....	34.4	46.2	37.2	31.6	30.9	28.0	32.7	32.5	—	37.5	39.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	942	155	192	198	208	104	43	15	—	6	21	184
1975 to 1978.....	611	120	109	185	113	52	12	—	—	—	20	169
1970 to 1974.....	138	44	46	18	10	10	—	5	—	—	5	133
1960 to 1969.....	71	9	37	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	143
1959 or earlier.....	33	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	98
ROOMS												
1 room.....	81	36	16	16	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	106
2 rooms.....	99	48	26	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
3 rooms.....	287	82	84	51	41	26	—	—	—	—	3	116
4 rooms.....	545	104	130	145	82	56	12	—	—	—	16	164
5 rooms.....	496	72	93	110	114	65	30	5	—	—	7	191
6 rooms.....	192	—	32	40	56	7	5	15	—	—	37	206
7 or more rooms.....	95	—	14	36	32	5	8	—	—	—	—	196
Median.....	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.8	—	1.0	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 795	342	395	415	333	166	55	20	—	6	63	165
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 753	322	382	406	333	166	55	20	—	6	63	167
0.50 or less.....	847	216	216	157	129	67	8	14	—	—	40	145
0.51 to 1.00.....	736	92	132	195	173	84	35	6	—	6	13	193
1.01 to 1.50.....	109	—	12	43	31	8	5	—	—	—	10	182
1.51 or more.....	61	14	22	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	42	20	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
0.50 or less.....	22	6	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
0.51 to 1.00.....	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	754	228	194	167	65	51	27	5	—	—	17	139
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	736	223	181	167	65	51	27	5	—	—	17	140
1.01 or more persons per room.....	85	7	13	29	9	8	12	—	—	—	7	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	18	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
BEDROOMS												
None.....	85	36	16	16	4	7	—	—	—	6	—	109
1.....	426	134	109	91	50	27	7	—	—	—	8	135
2.....	804	113	199	215	138	84	35	5	—	—	15	183
3.....	389	59	50	82	92	48	8	15	—	—	35	195
4.....	91	—	21	11	49	—	5	—	—	—	5	216
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	780	103	209	176	149	45	29	16	—	—	53	158
2.....	241	75	50	81	26	—	4	—	—	—	5	147
3 and 4.....	86	20	25	5	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	146
5 to 9.....	196	60	55	43	6	21	7	4	—	—	—	130
10 to 49.....	269	58	41	51	73	40	—	—	—	6	—	194
50 or more.....	175	26	9	52	34	49	—	—	—	—	5	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	48	—	6	7	16	11	8	—	—	—	—	217
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	69	8	—	11	20	30	—	—	—	—	—	243
1970 to 1974.....	203	—	6	53	86	37	8	—	—	6	7	229
1960 to 1969.....	390	40	64	92	88	51	31	11	—	—	13	199
1950 to 1949.....	533	130	141	112	90	35	—	—	—	—	25	146
1940 to 1939.....	375	138	103	83	30	5	11	5	—	—	—	133
1939 or earlier.....	225	26	81	64	19	8	5	4	—	—	18	143
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 769	333	395	405	333	159	55	20	—	6	63	166
4 or more.....	26	9	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	154
With elevator.....	17	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	283	84	70	33	67	23	—	—	—	6	...	137
15 to 19 percent.....	211	33	46	76	42	7	7	—	—	—	...	166
20 to 24 percent.....	196	27	51	77	32	9	—	—	—	—	...	166
25 to 29 percent.....	255	51	49	46	69	27	9	4	—	—	...	186
30 to 34 percent.....	147	33	7	54	15	29	4	5	—	—	...	195
35 to 49 percent.....	253	51	50	62	63	21	—	—	—	—	...	163
50 percent or more.....	360	63	116	63	34	44	35	5	—	—	...	151
Not computed.....	90	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	63	233
Median.....	28.2	27.6	27.8	27.1	26.4	32.4	50+	35.8	—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 795	342	395	415	333	166	55	20	—	6	63	165
Central heating system.....	1 071	185	129	264	255	141	41	20	—	6	30	196
Air conditioning.....	1 292	198	201	313	286	158	50	20	—	6	60	193
Central system.....	592	40	21	176	193	110	28	4	—	—	20	217

Table A-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	936	135	184	69	89	179	95	131	37	17	14 747	15 966	197
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	146	18	15	—	6	61	27	14	5	—	17 125	17 002	27
35 to 44 years	219	17	32	35	16	53	9	36	14	7	16 187	17 785	49
45 to 64 years	417	69	66	29	61	47	55	66	14	10	14 324	16 595	80
65 years and over	154	31	71	5	14	18	4	15	4	—	7 255	10 693	41
Female householder, no wife present	163	76	45	6	16	4	4	4	—	—	5 573	7 765	60
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	7	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 510	—
35 to 44 years	25	7	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9 028	9 545	—
45 to 64 years	68	14	31	6	5	8	4	—	—	—	7 708	9 296	19
65 years and over	64	55	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 663	4 716	41
Female householder, no husband present	510	253	149	36	34	21	12	5	—	—	5 049	6 517	229
15 to 24 years	15	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 967	12
25 to 34 years	22	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 409	3 004	22
35 to 44 years	73	20	21	14	4	9	5	—	—	—	9 196	9 623	33
45 to 64 years	168	58	66	8	12	12	7	5	—	—	6 383	8 141	46
65 years and over	232	145	55	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	3 979	4 863	116
Median age	53.4	64.9	58.0	47.7	49.9	42.7	49.0	47.9	39.8	46.9	...	...	59.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	106	13	29	6	—	26	17	10	5	—	15 893	15 925	22
1975 to 1978	273	50	47	17	28	48	22	39	22	—	14 509	15 570	58
1970 to 1974	342	56	98	43	39	31	30	31	10	4	10 988	13 148	71
1960 to 1969	456	159	101	11	46	77	20	35	—	7	7 331	10 851	145
1959 or earlier	432	186	103	34	24	32	22	25	—	6	6 154	9 608	190

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 604	459	378	111	137	214	111	140	37	17	9 332	12 169	481
1.01 or more persons per room	94	24	6	20	16	15	4	9	—	—	12 125	12 039	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 005	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 609	464	378	111	137	214	111	140	37	17	9 284	12 140	486
Central heating system	731	123	123	66	59	122	82	108	37	11	14 767	15 934	134
Air conditioning	1 428	372	334	105	133	193	106	131	37	17	10 190	12 656	390
Central system	440	55	57	36	27	68	79	82	25	11	18 258	18 405	76
Vehicles available	1 407	284	365	111	137	214	102	140	37	17	11 227	13 319	346
1	566	172	185	41	63	90	11	4	—	—	7 118	8 770	172
2 or more	841	112	180	70	74	124	91	136	37	17	14 476	16 381	174
House heating fuel	1 609	464	378	111	137	214	111	140	37	17	9 284	12 140	486
Utility gas	1 429	464	345	99	123	195	94	68	24	17	7 998	10 955	468
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 098	22 842	—
Electricity	166	—	27	12	14	19	17	72	5	—	22 500	21 443	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.9	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	690	142	116	37	78	111	76	95	31	4	14 103	15 053	132
Less than \$200	260	87	69	10	29	25	22	18	—	—	8 818	10 546	81
\$200 to \$249	191	44	31	18	30	37	17	14	—	—	12 708	12 160	36
\$250 to \$299	103	—	10	9	14	25	12	11	18	4	18 750	21 859	4
\$300 to \$349	24	7	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	9 583	12 090	7
\$350 to \$399	21	—	—	—	—	9	4	8	—	—	20 938	21 865	—
\$400 to \$499	52	4	—	—	5	15	3	17	8	—	21 667	22 465	4
\$500 to \$599	39	—	—	—	—	—	7	27	5	—	29 125	29 568	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$222	\$183	\$184	\$224	\$217	\$241	\$247	\$378	\$293	\$275	...	...	\$184
Not mortgaged	776	286	215	64	47	103	26	29	—	6	6 536	9 256	314
Less than \$50	48	34	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 405	34
\$50 to \$74	188	96	59	11	17	5	—	—	—	—	4 900	5 789	73
\$75 to \$99	176	81	41	19	7	24	4	—	—	—	5 515	7 109	77
\$100 to \$124	176	46	49	28	23	9	5	10	—	6	7 386	12 127	72
\$125 to \$149	99	11	26	6	—	35	17	4	—	—	16 477	14 289	24
\$150 to \$199	79	18	16	—	—	30	—	15	—	—	15 573	13 573	24
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 885	10
Median	\$97	\$79	\$96	\$102	\$98	\$135	\$131	\$152	—	\$113	...	...	\$91

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	690	142	116	37	78	111	76	95	31	4	14 103	15 053	132
Less than 15 percent	180	7	6	5	14	39	39	43	23	4	21 759	23 736	7
15 to 19 percent	152	5	15	5	39	41	23	16	8	—	16 500	17 727	—
20 to 24 percent	90	—	26	13	6	11	4	30	—	—	15 000	17 366	6
25 to 29 percent	67	12	22	5	14	5	3	6	—	—	9 943	11 498	12
30 to 34 percent	38	—	7	9	—	15	7	—	—	—	15 833	14 856	—
35 percent or more	122	77	40	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 216	4 439	66
Not computed	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—478	41
Median	19.8	50+	27.5	23.3	18.2	17.0	14.7	16.4	10—	10—	...	...	49.2
Not mortgaged	776	286	215	64	47	103	26	29	—	6	6 536	9 256	314
Less than 10 percent	195	7	14	27	30	56	26	29	—	6	17 719	18 965	7
10 to 14 percent	183	8	74	37	17	47	—	—	—	—	10 642	10 800	30
15 to 19 percent	81	37	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 230	5 272	24
20 to 24 percent	71	28	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	5 457	35
25 to 29 percent	48	28	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 500	4 687	35
30 to 34 percent	27	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 205	4 527	12
35 percent or more	142	132	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 442	142
Not computed	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median	14.9	35.4	17.2	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	...	...	34.8

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	622	46	210	107	55	97	47	54	6	—	11 285	12 827	132
15 to 24 years -----	159	19	60	11	32	25	—	6	6	—	10 114	11 747	41
25 to 34 years -----	210	7	41	63	16	32	23	28	—	—	12 262	14 536	23
35 to 44 years -----	172	20	53	26	7	30	24	12	—	—	11 250	12 469	45
45 to 64 years -----	59	—	34	7	—	10	—	8	—	—	9 408	12 951	14
65 years and over -----	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 618	6 783	9
Male householder, no wife present -----	454	162	174	45	22	23	5	13	4	6	6 912	8 526	179
15 to 24 years -----	95	13	59	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	7 550	8 178	13
25 to 34 years -----	99	33	34	14	6	—	—	8	4	—	8 011	9 405	54
35 to 44 years -----	80	17	14	18	11	9	—	5	—	6	11 250	15 130	17
45 to 64 years -----	80	37	29	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	6 071	6 346	37
65 years and over -----	100	62	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 286	4 448	58
Female householder, no husband present -----	812	396	266	62	31	36	6	8	7	—	5 140	6 344	470
15 to 24 years -----	164	69	67	20	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 691	5 722	88
25 to 34 years -----	232	84	79	14	29	11	—	8	7	—	6 778	8 590	120
35 to 44 years -----	140	51	58	20	—	5	6	—	—	—	6 033	5 830	76
45 to 64 years -----	160	90	55	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 444	5 068	114
65 years and over -----	116	102	7	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	3 553	3 904	72
Median age -----	34.7	43.2	34.2	29.8	26.8	35.3	35.3	32.8	31.1	37.5	...	...	38.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	976	278	340	130	52	105	24	24	17	6	8 030	9 632	377
1975 to 1978 -----	637	183	224	77	49	36	28	40	—	—	7 369	9 073	255
1970 to 1974 -----	158	76	49	7	—	15	—	11	—	—	5 234	7 283	100
1960 to 1969 -----	84	38	33	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	5 385	6 562	31
1959 or earlier -----	33	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 922	3 603	18

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 846	586	635	214	108	147	58	75	17	6	7 217	9 036	763
0.50 or less -----	896	366	312	73	32	58	18	31	6	—	6 139	7 421	343
0.51 to 1.00 -----	765	185	242	108	76	86	34	24	4	6	8 816	10 426	320
1.01 to 1.50 -----	124	21	74	8	—	3	6	12	—	—	7 278	9 409	79
1.51 or more -----	61	14	7	25	—	—	—	8	7	—	10 950	14 565	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42	18	15	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8 000	7 627	18
0.50 or less -----	22	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 167	6 994	7
0.51 to 1.00 -----	15	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 417	10 859	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	715	5
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	1 888	604	650	214	108	156	58	75	17	6	7 237	9 005	781
Central heating system -----	1 120	281	383	172	72	101	41	47	17	6	8 102	9 983	400
Air conditioning -----	1 369	365	449	214	93	106	52	67	17	6	8 323	9 939	476
Central system -----	627	83	193	134	51	73	41	42	10	—	10 700	11 624	143
Vehicles available -----	1 369	307	485	186	102	135	58	67	17	6	8 762	10 463	460
1 -----	984	263	357	148	88	86	17	12	13	—	7 823	8 831	366
2 or more -----	385	44	128	38	20	49	41	55	4	6	11 349	14 633	94
House heating fuel -----	1 888	604	650	214	108	156	58	75	17	6	7 237	9 005	781
Utility gas -----	1 579	512	513	190	100	151	47	59	7	—	7 352	8 840	664
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 464	6 744	14
Electricity -----	258	72	114	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 096	10 563	97
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	29	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 835	6
Median rooms -----	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.7	6.2	5.4	3.8	1.0	...	...	4.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	715	419	196	13	25	39	—	16	7	—	4 311	5 962	437
\$100 to \$149 -----	340	75	164	45	32	8	—	16	—	—	7 306	8 345	143
\$150 to \$199 -----	336	45	164	61	11	39	11	5	—	—	8 373	9 559	91
\$200 to \$249 -----	230	26	47	54	27	36	22	12	6	—	11 944	12 850	44
\$250 to \$299 -----	81	7	21	28	—	7	—	14	4	—	11 116	14 346	15
\$300 to \$349 -----	24	—	7	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	14 063	11 928	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	63	20	14	5	5	11	—	8	—	6	52 076	73 165	17
Median -----	\$121	\$70	\$132	\$195	\$133	\$192	\$213	\$110	\$206	\$500+	...	...	\$86

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	342	234	67	—	12	16	—	6	7	—	3 606	5 557	228
\$100 to \$149 -----	395	185	150	22	6	24	—	8	—	—	5 396	6 176	194
\$150 to \$199 -----	415	76	207	61	28	28	5	10	—	—	7 926	8 785	167
\$200 to \$249 -----	333	36	105	68	23	47	28	20	6	—	10 938	12 219	65
\$250 to \$299 -----	166	21	50	44	21	7	—	19	4	—	10 682	11 856	51
\$300 to \$349 -----	55	15	20	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	6 563	8 389	27
\$350 to \$399 -----	20	5	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	12 083	11 583	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	63	20	14	5	5	11	—	8	—	6	52 076	73 165	17
Median -----	\$165	\$117	\$168	\$214	\$217	\$201	\$217	\$216	\$231	\$500+	...	...	\$139

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	283	6	56	13	18	71	33	63	17	6	17 917	19 976	13
15 to 19 percent -----	211	11	64	42	36	58	—	—	—	—	11 815	11 644	32
20 to 24 percent -----	196	19	108	45	24	—	—	—	—	—	9 071	8 910	31
25 to 29 percent -----	255	64	100	66	21	4	—	—	—	—	7 774	7 858	70
30 to 34 percent -----	147	33	76	29	4	5	—	—	—	—	6 910	7 287	51
35 to 49 percent -----	253	110	137	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 404	5 073	168
50 percent or more -----	360	302	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	2 611	345
Not computed -----	90	47	14	5	5	11	—	8	—	—	4 375	7 387	44
Median -----	28.2	50+	28.6	25.0	19.7	14.7	12.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.0

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	690	260	191	103	24	21	52	39	-	-	222
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	110	77	29	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	169
2 persons -----	146	60	36	18	10	-	16	6	-	-	218
3 persons -----	152	49	28	51	7	4	-	13	-	-	248
4 persons -----	120	38	23	11	-	8	27	13	-	-	248
5 persons -----	122	30	60	4	7	5	9	7	-	-	226
6 persons -----	20	-	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
7 persons -----	20	6	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	250
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	3.09	2.38	3.61	3.16	2.79	3.81	3.87	3.54	-	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	499	146	137	94	14	17	52	39	-	-	238
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	117	19	27	25	7	4	13	22	-	-	275
35 to 44 years -----	132	34	41	10	-	9	21	17	-	-	239
45 to 64 years -----	226	80	69	48	7	4	18	-	-	-	224
65 years and over -----	24	13	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
Male householder, no wife present -----	65	50	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	172
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225
35 to 44 years -----	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165
45 to 64 years -----	29	20	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	179
65 years and over -----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
Female householder, no husband present -----	126	64	43	9	6	4	-	-	-	-	198
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
35 to 44 years -----	47	24	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	198
45 to 64 years -----	54	23	21	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	210
65 years and over -----	19	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189
Median age -----	45.5	47.5	46.0	46.7	50.8	41.9	39.3	33.9	-	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	84	31	-	14	-	5	12	22	-	-	289
1975 to 1978 -----	190	35	83	24	-	4	27	17	-	-	236
1970 to 1974 -----	229	86	61	51	17	8	6	-	-	-	223
1960 to 1969 -----	148	74	47	9	7	4	7	-	-	-	200
1959 or earlier -----	39	34	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	133
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136
4 rooms -----	92	31	54	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	214
5 rooms -----	211	107	41	31	14	-	12	6	-	-	198
6 rooms -----	271	75	90	36	6	17	27	20	-	-	234
7 rooms -----	62	21	6	15	-	-	7	13	-	-	263
8 or more rooms -----	34	6	-	14	4	4	6	-	-	-	289
Median -----	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	-	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	65	13	-	-	-	4	15	33	-	-	502
1970 to 1974 -----	31	-	7	6	-	4	14	-	-	-	381
1960 to 1969 -----	251	82	77	46	20	8	12	6	-	-	228
1950 to 1959 -----	205	104	57	36	4	-	4	-	-	-	197
1940 to 1949 -----	70	40	17	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	183
1939 or earlier -----	68	21	33	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	220
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	100	58	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	199	106	64	25	-	-	4	-	-	-	195
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	201	76	68	31	10	-	16	-	-	-	218
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	72	5	17	28	7	9	-	-	-	-	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	61	4	-	19	-	12	9	-	-	-	381
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	28	-	-	-	7	-	5	16	-	-	513
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	29	11	-	-	-	-	12	6	-	-	465
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$21 300	\$17 100	\$18 900	\$28 900	\$31 400	\$41 900	\$37 500	\$52 100	-	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	180	97	38	40	-	-	-	5	-	-	190
15 to 19 percent -----	152	40	54	23	11	8	14	2	-	-	233
20 to 24 percent -----	90	26	19	7	-	8	11	19	-	-	250
25 to 29 percent -----	67	27	12	14	-	5	3	6	-	-	227
30 to 34 percent -----	38	7	-	9	-	-	15	7	-	-	417
35 percent or more -----	122	44	53	10	6	-	9	-	-	-	216
Not computed -----	41	19	15	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	205
Median -----	19.8	17.9	19.6	17.5	18.9	21.6	26.7	23.3	-	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	690	260	191	103	24	21	52	39	-	-	222
Steam or hot water system -----	33	7	20	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	224
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	272	85	29	69	18	12	26	33	-	-	266
Other built-in electric units -----	40	7	14	7	6	-	-	6	-	-	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	117	41	56	7	-	4	9	-	-	-	216
Other means -----	228	120	72	20	-	5	11	-	-	-	193
Air conditioning -----	644	230	180	103	24	16	52	39	-	-	226
Central system -----	258	80	24	51	18	12	36	37	-	-	275
1 or more individual room units -----	386	150	156	52	6	4	16	2	-	-	214
House heating fuel -----	690	260	191	103	24	21	52	39	-	-	222
Utility gas -----	567	232	177	82	18	9	43	6	-	-	215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
Electricity -----	115	28	14	13	6	12	9	33	-	-	321
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	776	48	188	176	176	99	79	—	10	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	262	27	94	73	33	23	12	—	—	78
2 persons	217	8	63	57	46	37	6	—	—	91
3 persons	132	13	17	13	50	13	26	—	—	111
4 persons	66	—	—	26	15	6	9	—	10	112
5 persons	25	—	9	3	13	—	—	—	—	101
6 persons	28	—	—	4	—	10	14	—	—	150
7 persons	42	—	5	—	19	6	12	—	—	121
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
Median	2.08	1.39	1.50	1.76	2.68	2.22	3.33	—	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	347	7	61	73	82	63	51	—	10	110
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	17	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	74
35 to 44 years	62	—	5	16	19	12	10	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	162	—	30	36	49	29	18	—	—	108
65 years and over	106	7	17	21	14	22	15	—	10	114
Male householder, no wife present	93	7	40	24	16	—	6	—	—	75
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	39	—	20	8	5	—	6	—	—	74
65 years and over	54	7	20	16	11	—	—	—	—	75
Female householder, no husband present	336	34	87	79	78	36	22	—	—	90
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	104
35 to 44 years	26	—	—	7	—	7	12	—	—	146
45 to 64 years	94	6	22	26	12	24	4	—	—	93
65 years and over	189	28	60	46	44	5	6	—	—	79
Median age	62.5	71.1	65.3	64.1	57.8	57.1	55.2	—	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	18	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	113
1975 to 1978	63	—	17	11	21	—	14	—	—	104
1970 to 1974	89	6	20	19	11	15	18	—	—	99
1960 to 1969	249	—	64	85	27	48	25	—	—	93
1959 or earlier	357	42	81	61	111	30	22	—	10	98
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	60	14	15	11	20	—	—	—	—	77
4 rooms	180	7	68	55	43	7	—	—	—	82
5 rooms	265	19	70	54	51	49	12	—	10	95
6 rooms	169	—	35	38	52	19	25	—	—	106
7 rooms	70	8	—	11	—	24	27	—	—	142
8 or more rooms	32	—	—	7	10	—	15	—	—	122
Median	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.6	—	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	9	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	69
1970 to 1974	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	158
1960 to 1969	114	—	19	6	34	31	24	—	—	124
1950 to 1959	223	7	53	54	50	43	16	—	—	99
1940 to 1949	199	28	54	50	28	11	18	—	10	84
1939 or earlier	221	13	56	66	61	10	15	—	—	91
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	283	42	100	71	47	23	—	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999	339	6	82	90	96	21	34	—	10	98
\$20,000 to \$29,999	85	—	6	9	24	26	20	—	—	128
\$30,000 to \$39,999	24	—	—	6	6	12	—	—	—	125
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	—	—	—	3	17	4	—	—	138
\$50,000 to \$59,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 400	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$11 400	\$14 100	\$22 300	\$22 300	—	\$16 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	195	21	33	51	36	39	15	—	—	96
10 to 14 percent	183	—	59	21	50	23	30	—	—	106
15 to 19 percent	81	13	32	18	12	6	—	—	—	71
20 to 24 percent	71	7	13	13	25	7	6	—	—	102
25 to 29 percent	48	—	13	8	14	13	—	—	—	105
30 to 34 percent	27	—	6	5	6	—	10	—	—	110
35 percent or more	142	7	26	43	33	11	12	—	10	97
Not computed	29	—	6	17	—	—	6	—	—	88
Median	14.9	16.2	14.9	17.1	15.8	12.3	13.6	—	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	776	48	188	176	176	99	79	—	10	97
Steam or hot water system	37	—	14	20	3	—	—	—	—	81
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	143	—	12	6	44	52	29	—	—	130
Other built-in electric units	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	7	8	6	6	—	9	—	—	88
Other means	552	41	154	144	123	47	33	—	10	89
Air conditioning	647	13	148	161	164	93	58	—	10	100
Control system	139	—	—	6	44	52	37	—	—	134
1 or more individual room units	508	13	148	155	120	41	21	—	10	90
House heating fuel	776	48	188	176	176	99	79	—	10	97
Utility gas	741	48	188	176	161	99	59	—	10	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Electricity	29	—	—	—	15	—	14	—	—	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 609	80	54	389	775	311	1 888	77	224	423	927	237
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	936	64	37	304	379	152	622	41	92	169	250	70
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	13	34	36	55	21
25 to 34 years	146	32	—	57	37	20	210	12	24	65	74	35
35 to 44 years	219	21	15	81	79	23	172	16	29	49	64	14
45 to 64 years	417	5	18	141	174	79	59	—	5	14	40	—
65 years and over	154	6	4	25	89	30	22	—	—	5	17	—
Male householder, no wife present	163	13	—	29	84	37	454	20	72	84	210	68
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	8	22	20	31	14
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	99	12	20	7	24	36
35 to 44 years	25	7	—	18	—	—	80	—	10	29	41	—
45 to 64 years	68	6	—	5	44	13	80	—	11	6	53	10
65 years and over	64	—	—	—	40	24	100	—	9	22	61	8
Female householder, no husband present	510	3	17	56	312	122	812	16	60	170	467	99
15 to 24 years	15	3	—	6	—	6	164	8	13	26	103	14
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	—	15	7	232	8	24	73	92	35
35 to 44 years	73	—	—	15	42	16	140	—	16	35	72	17
45 to 64 years	168	—	11	35	97	25	160	—	7	25	105	23
65 years and over	232	—	6	—	158	68	116	—	—	11	95	10
Median age	53.4	37.3	48.8	45.7	59.8	59.9	34.7	26.8	29.0	33.7	38.1	30.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	106	37	—	16	36	17	976	52	165	222	435	102
1975 to 1978	273	43	8	84	94	44	637	25	54	149	346	63
1970 to 1974	342	—	46	141	122	33	158	—	5	34	67	52
1960 to 1969	456	—	—	148	225	83	84	—	—	18	54	12
1959 or earlier	432	—	—	—	298	134	33	—	—	—	25	8
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	6	9	57	9
2 rooms	31	—	—	—	12	19	99	—	8	12	56	23
3 rooms	54	13	—	—	35	6	295	24	42	82	115	32
4 rooms	278	—	—	35	172	71	552	24	98	113	242	75
5 rooms	498	7	12	122	260	97	516	15	35	120	303	43
6 rooms	514	41	32	160	191	90	225	—	17	69	113	26
7 or more rooms	234	19	10	72	105	28	120	14	18	18	41	29
Median	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 604	80	54	389	770	311	1 846	77	218	423	900	228
0.50 or less	950	48	29	172	481	220	896	38	127	153	467	111
0.51 to 1.00	560	32	21	189	232	86	765	39	84	203	341	98
1.01 to 1.50	94	—	4	28	57	5	124	—	7	52	46	19
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	15	46	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	5	—	42	—	6	—	27	9
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	5	—	22	—	—	—	13	9
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	407	13	17	53	223	101	532	20	80	91	267	74
2 persons	405	18	12	72	206	97	443	22	49	60	259	53
3 persons	308	15	—	88	149	56	325	4	33	103	153	32
4 persons	192	29	8	51	92	12	319	26	40	76	121	56
5 persons	154	5	13	56	51	29	122	—	12	23	65	22
6 or more persons	143	—	4	69	54	16	147	5	10	70	62	—
Median	2.48	3.10	2.33	3.29	2.30	2.06	2.43	2.34	2.15	3.09	2.26	2.34
Total persons	4 782	252	217	1 472	2 101	740	5 144	218	581	1 368	2 354	623
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 502	74	47	372	715	294	873	13	49	176	493	142
2	11	—	—	6	5	—	241	—	9	23	174	35
3 and 4	53	—	—	6	30	17	86	—	10	13	37	17
5 to 9	20	6	—	5	9	—	196	16	35	26	85	34
10 to 49	16	—	—	—	16	—	269	8	50	89	122	—
50 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	175	24	41	85	16	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	7	30	11	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 609	80	54	389	775	311	1 888	77	224	423	927	237
Steam or hot water system	70	6	—	—	51	13	21	—	—	6	15	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	456	49	54	170	165	18	935	77	179	255	400	24
Other built-in electric units	48	6	—	35	7	—	45	—	24	9	12	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	157	—	—	79	51	27	119	—	—	49	40	30
Other means	878	19	—	105	501	253	768	—	21	104	460	183
Air conditioning	1 428	73	47	374	688	246	1 369	69	194	361	587	158
Central system	440	61	47	159	155	18	627	62	159	215	181	10
1 or more individual room units	988	12	—	215	533	228	742	7	35	146	406	148
House heating fuel	1 609	80	54	389	775	311	1 888	77	224	423	927	237
Utility gas	1 429	25	32	323	738	311	1 579	61	132	348	815	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	6	—	8	—	22	—	8	—	—	14
Electricity	166	55	16	66	29	—	258	16	84	69	89	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	6	23	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	486	—	7	69	259	151	781	22	55	157	435	112
Percent below poverty level	30.2	—	13.0	17.7	33.4	48.6	41.4	28.6	24.6	37.1	46.9	47.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	464	7	7	53	274	123	604	15	47	112	336	94
\$5,000 to \$9,999	378	9	13	39	238	79	650	22	87	120	339	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	111	6	—	35	60	10	214	12	30	59	91	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	5	—	70	28	34	108	5	15	37	38	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	214	6	—	92	77	39	156	6	17	37	81	15
\$25,000 to \$29,999	111	13	8	38	52	—	58	5	12	36	—	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	140	29	18	35	32	26	75	12	—	22	35	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	5	8	16	8	—	17	—	10	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	17	—	—	11	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$9 284	\$22 500	\$22 188	\$14 911	\$6 709	\$6 477	\$7 237	\$10 313	\$8 721	\$9 085	\$6 525	\$6 276
Mean	\$12 140	\$20 996	\$20 825	\$16 317	\$9 697	\$9 218	\$9 005	\$12 139	\$11 415	\$10 279	\$8 016	\$7 299

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 609	1 502	107	—	1 888	873	241	86	196	269	175	48
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	936	876	60	—	622	343	77	34	27	70	46	25
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	159	68	19	5	12	21	20	14
25 to 34 years.....	146	134	12	—	210	118	16	10	10	26	19	11
35 to 44 years.....	219	208	11	—	172	96	27	19	—	23	7	—
45 to 64 years.....	417	404	13	—	59	47	7	—	5	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	154	130	24	—	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	163	158	5	—	454	165	49	12	51	100	62	15
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	95	41	—	5	8	10	22	9
25 to 34 years.....	6	6	—	—	99	35	5	—	28	23	8	—
35 to 44 years.....	25	25	—	—	80	19	—	—	—	23	32	6
45 to 64 years.....	68	68	—	—	80	32	13	7	10	18	—	—
65 years and over.....	64	59	5	—	100	38	31	—	5	26	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	510	468	42	—	812	365	115	40	118	99	67	8
15 to 24 years.....	15	15	—	—	164	50	16	6	23	41	28	—
25 to 34 years.....	22	18	4	—	232	97	23	7	52	28	25	—
35 to 44 years.....	73	73	—	—	140	55	29	—	20	20	8	8
45 to 64 years.....	168	148	20	—	160	97	15	21	16	5	6	—
65 years and over.....	232	214	18	—	116	66	32	6	7	5	—	—
Median age.....	53.4	52.7	62.7	—	34.7	36.2	41.4	37.6	31.4	31.2	27.3	25.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	106	102	4	—	976	423	93	50	106	160	101	43
1975 to 1978.....	273	253	20	—	637	292	90	36	67	93	59	—
1970 to 1974.....	342	324	18	—	158	88	23	—	16	16	10	5
1960 to 1969.....	456	421	35	—	84	62	17	—	—	—	5	—
1959 or earlier.....	432	402	30	—	33	8	18	—	7	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	81	19	5	—	—	30	27	—
2 rooms.....	31	26	5	—	39	39	7	—	7	31	8	—
3 rooms.....	54	54	—	—	295	90	43	20	45	70	12	15
4 rooms.....	278	272	6	—	552	194	41	34	96	92	75	20
5 rooms.....	498	476	22	—	516	272	108	6	44	40	41	5
6 rooms.....	514	452	62	—	225	175	28	—	4	6	12	—
7 or more rooms.....	234	222	12	—	120	84	9	19	—	—	—	8
Median.....	5.4	5.3	5.8	—	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 604	1 502	102	—	1 846	867	225	86	191	263	166	48
0.50 or less.....	950	890	60	—	896	405	103	36	123	143	56	30
0.51 to 1.00.....	560	534	26	—	765	356	108	43	60	70	110	18
1.01 to 1.50.....	94	78	16	—	124	85	7	—	—	32	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	61	21	7	7	8	18	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	—	5	—	42	6	16	—	5	6	9	—
0.50 or less.....	5	—	5	—	22	6	16	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	9	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	85	19	9	—	—	30	27	—
1.....	73	68	5	—	434	156	48	39	51	94	46	—
2.....	709	672	37	—	825	392	80	21	118	110	69	35
3.....	709	666	43	—	435	232	88	7	27	35	33	13
4.....	112	90	22	—	109	74	16	19	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	464	428	36	—	604	285	112	38	75	62	26	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	378	349	29	—	650	263	93	24	66	94	74	36
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	111	101	10	—	214	83	30	—	4	64	27	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	137	125	12	—	108	60	6	5	13	11	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	214	214	—	—	156	104	—	5	4	12	31	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	111	102	9	—	58	36	—	10	—	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	140	135	5	—	75	35	—	4	28	8	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	37	31	6	—	17	7	—	—	6	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more.....	17	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median.....	\$9 284	\$9 444	\$7 946	—	\$7 237	\$7 254	\$5 379	\$5 521	\$8 178	\$8 778	\$8 884	\$6 552
Mean.....	\$12 140	\$12 236	\$10 791	—	\$9 005	\$9 290	\$5 841	\$8 472	\$10 082	\$10 179	\$9 990	\$6 079
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 609	1 502	107	—	1 888	873	241	86	196	269	175	48
Steam or hot water system.....	70	70	—	—	21	15	—	—	—	6	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	456	433	23	—	935	232	140	49	118	204	150	42
Other built-in electric units.....	48	48	—	—	45	5	—	—	18	6	16	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	157	153	4	—	119	90	5	7	10	7	—	—
Other means.....	878	798	80	—	768	531	96	30	50	46	9	6
Air conditioning.....	1 428	1 327	101	—	1 369	583	169	65	131	229	159	33
Central system.....	440	410	30	—	627	155	36	35	75	173	138	15
Vehicles available.....	1 407	1 317	90	—	1 369	635	171	63	146	198	121	35
1.....	566	541	25	—	984	413	121	46	121	163	93	27
2 or more.....	841	776	65	—	385	222	50	17	25	35	28	8
House heating fuel.....	1 609	1 502	107	—	1 888	873	241	86	196	269	175	48
Utility gas.....	1 429	1 333	96	—	1 579	797	215	86	153	179	122	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	14	14	—	—	22	14	—	—	—	—	8	—
Electricity.....	166	155	11	—	258	49	26	—	43	80	45	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	29	13	—	—	—	10	—	6
Water heating fuel.....	1 609	1 502	107	—	1 877	867	241	86	191	269	175	48
Utility gas.....	1 514	1 418	96	—	1 733	828	227	86	183	240	142	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5	—	5	—	43	28	7	—	—	—	8	—
Electricity.....	90	84	6	—	85	11	7	—	8	19	25	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	6
Family householder.....	1 174	1 096	78	—	1 282	632	180	61	120	137	119	33
With own children under 18 years.....	544	505	39	—	989	462	137	47	95	115	107	26
With own children under 6 years.....	219	204	15	—	559	279	50	26	45	72	69	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	211	193	18	—	565	228	97	27	86	60	59	8
With own children under 18 years.....	104	95	9	—	461	178	76	13	78	55	53	8
With own children under 6 years.....	18	14	4	—	228	95	24	6	28	41	34	—
Nonfamily householder.....	435	406	29	—	606	241	61	25	76	132	56	15
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	486	446	40	—	781	372	144	48	81	75	43	18
Percent below poverty level.....	30.2	29.7	37.4	—	41.4	42.6	59.8	55.8	41.3	27.9	24.6	37.5

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 609	407	405	308	192	154	66	67	10	2.48	4 782
Nonrelatives present	41	—	22	5	—	3	6	5	—	2.43	168
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	85	60	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	123
4 rooms	278	91	84	48	32	18	5	—	—	2.07	600
5 rooms	498	110	148	102	56	55	11	16	—	2.44	1 407
6 rooms	514	92	107	102	65	78	39	27	4	3.07	1 853
7 rooms	163	43	39	28	29	—	6	12	6	2.49	557
8 or more rooms	71	11	15	15	10	3	5	12	—	3.13	242
Median	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 604	402	405	308	192	154	66	67	10	2.49	4 775
1.00 or less	1 510	402	405	301	192	136	50	24	—	2.37	4 151
1.01 to 1.50	94	—	—	7	—	18	16	43	10	6.64	624
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.00 or less	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 502	378	374	303	186	147	48	62	4	2.50	4 336
2 or more	107	29	31	5	6	7	18	5	6	2.29	446
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 466	372	363	284	186	147	48	62	4	2.49	4 237
Less than \$10,000	383	164	89	66	32	13	8	11	—	1.81	776
\$10,000 to \$19,999	538	139	143	92	84	48	5	23	4	2.41	1 606
\$20,000 to \$29,999	286	41	79	59	23	54	24	6	—	2.89	882
\$30,000 to \$39,999	96	28	6	25	8	18	6	5	—	3.06	338
\$40,000 to \$49,999	85	—	14	21	25	9	5	11	—	3.80	388
\$50,000 to \$59,999	43	—	5	21	6	5	—	6	—	3.29	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29	—	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	2.19	62
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 100	\$11 000	\$16 700	\$18 900	\$16 400	\$23 000	\$24 100	\$19 400	\$16 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 609	407	405	308	192	154	66	67	10	2.48	4 782
Median income	\$9 284	\$4 087	\$8 015	\$14 551	\$16 667	\$13 690	\$17 143	\$10 729	\$4 583	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.0	25.7	17.0	13.4	18.0	16.7	13.2	20.8	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	26.5	23.4	17.1	19.6	17.1	15.5	20.8	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.9	24.9	14.2	10—	10—	14.2	12.1	20.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	486	181	95	51	37	64	10	42	6	2.15	...
Median income	\$2 929	\$2500—	\$3 140	\$3 508	\$2500—	\$5 870	\$7 917	\$4 318	\$3 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	37.2	46.7	38.1	29.3	50+	27.0	22.5	25.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	49.2	50+	50+	45.0	10—	46.3	—	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.8	45.8	30.0	26.8	50+	14.6	22.5	28.0	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 888	532	443	325	319	122	69	51	27	2.43	5 144
Nonrelatives present	155	—	74	27	24	8	15	7	—	2.63	473
ROOMS											
1 room	81	56	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	111
2 rooms	99	69	7	16	—	—	—	7	—	1.22	179
3 rooms	295	205	42	10	30	—	8	—	—	1.22	487
4 rooms	552	133	174	119	86	18	8	7	7	2.32	1 428
5 rooms	516	46	157	107	99	66	25	16	—	3.01	1 582
6 rooms	225	23	26	45	74	30	11	9	7	3.75	840
7 or more rooms	120	—	19	21	30	8	17	12	13	4.17	517
Median	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 846	510	443	316	308	122	69	51	27	2.43	5 044
1.00 or less	1 661	510	425	293	283	104	28	12	6	2.25	4 117
1.01 to 1.50	124	—	—	16	25	18	33	25	7	5.59	625
1.51 or more	61	—	18	7	—	—	8	14	14	6.19	302
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	22	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	1.45	100
1.00 or less	37	22	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	1.34	67
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	33
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	873	203	212	110	180	74	37	44	13	2.70	2 582
2	241	53	65	57	17	30	5	7	7	2.54	729
3 and 4	86	20	19	4	25	6	5	—	7	3.50	276
5 to 9	196	62	65	43	18	—	8	—	—	2.05	427
10 to 49	269	127	40	55	33	—	14	—	—	1.69	552
50 or more	175	52	35	42	39	7	—	—	—	2.51	440
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	48	15	7	14	7	5	—	—	—	2.64	138
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 795	512	422	317	305	118	56	51	14	2.41	4 825
Less than \$100	342	191	75	29	17	16	—	14	—	1.40	658
\$100 to \$149	395	139	113	31	73	24	8	—	7	2.02	966
\$150 to \$199	415	78	105	119	60	12	18	23	—	2.71	1 174
\$200 to \$249	333	62	47	74	80	26	30	14	—	3.28	1 090
\$250 to \$299	166	14	64	31	44	13	—	—	—	2.66	444
\$300 to \$349	55	—	—	16	22	10	—	—	7	4.02	218
\$350 to \$399	20	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	3.06	59
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
No cash rent	63	17	18	8	3	17	—	—	—	2.31	209
Median	\$165	\$117	\$156	\$196	\$201	\$198	\$203	\$157	\$225	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 888	532	443	325	319	122	69	51	27	2.43	5 144
Median income	\$7 237	\$4 890	\$7 287	\$8 977	\$7 288	\$7 174	\$21 172	\$8 984	\$9 821	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.2	28.6	26.7	27.3	34.3	36.3	13.2	23.6	32.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	781	231	150	84	171	77	15	32	21	2.61	...
Median income	\$3 391	\$2500—	\$2 817	\$4 405	\$4 353	\$4 760	\$6 250	\$7 500	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.0	50+	46.8	50.0	50+	44.2	37.5	35.0	32.0	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Married-couple families																Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age																		
	15 to 24 years				25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years				45 to 64 years				65 years and over				15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years				45 to 64 years				65 years and over					
	Total				15 to 24 years				25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years				45 to 64 years				65 years and over					15 to 24 years				25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years				45 to 64 years				65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																		Renter-occupied housing units																									
PERSONS IN UNIT																		PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person																		1 person																									
2 persons																		2 persons																									
3 persons																		3 persons																									
4 persons																		4 persons																									
5 persons																		5 persons																									
6 or more persons																		6 or more persons																									
Median																		Median																									
Total persons																		Total persons																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																		Complete plumbing for exclusive use																									
1.01 or more persons per room																		1.01 or more persons per room																									
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																		Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																									
1.01 or more persons per room																		1.01 or more persons per room																									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		Specified owner-occupied housing units																									
With a mortgage																		With a mortgage																									
Less than 15 percent																		Less than 15 percent																									
15 to 19 percent																		15 to 19 percent																									
20 to 24 percent																		20 to 24 percent																									
25 to 29 percent																		25 to 29 percent																									
30 to 34 percent																		30 to 34 percent																									
35 percent or more																		35 percent or more																									
Not computed																		Not computed																									
Median																		Median																									
Not mortgaged																		Not mortgaged																									
Less than 10 percent																		Less than 10 percent																									
10 to 14 percent																		10 to 14 percent																									
15 to 19 percent																		15 to 19 percent																									
20 to 24 percent																		20 to 24 percent																									
25 to 29 percent																		25 to 29 percent																									
30 to 34 percent																		30 to 34 percent																									
35 percent or more																		35 percent or more																									
Not computed																		Not computed																									
Median																		Median																									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		Specified renter-occupied housing units																									
Less than 15 percent																		Less than 15 percent																									
15 to 19 percent																		15 to 19 percent																									
20 to 24 percent																		20 to 24 percent																									
25 to 29 percent																		25 to 29 percent																									
30 to 34 percent																		30 to 34 percent																									
35 to 49 percent																		35 to 49 percent																									
50 percent or more																		50 percent or more																									
Not computed																		Not computed																									
Median																		Median																									

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	407	120	—	—	25	41	54	287	6	6	7	117	151
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	402	115	—	—	25	41	49	287	6	6	7	117	151
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	378	115	—	—	25	41	49	263	6	6	7	105	139
2 or more	29	5	—	—	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	12	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	259	62	—	—	7	6	49	197	6	6	7	52	126
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	35	—	—	9	21	5	56	—	—	—	37	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	22	9	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	8	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 087	\$4 900	—	—	\$9 028	\$8 646	\$3 514	\$3 689	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$5 439	\$2 572
Mean	\$5 421	\$6 778	—	—	\$9 545	\$9 645	\$3 320	\$4 854	\$2 005	\$3 340	\$3 245	\$7 140	\$3 330
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	372	115	—	—	25	41	49	257	6	6	7	105	133
With a mortgage	110	42	—	—	25	12	5	68	—	6	—	43	19
Less than \$200	77	42	—	—	25	12	5	35	—	6	—	18	11
\$200 to \$249	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	21	8
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$169	\$154	—	—	\$165	\$143	\$125	\$196	—	\$175	—	\$208	\$189
Not mortgaged	262	73	—	—	—	29	44	189	6	—	7	62	114
Less than \$50	27	7	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	6	14
\$50 to \$74	94	35	—	—	—	15	20	59	—	—	—	16	43
\$75 to \$99	73	18	—	—	—	8	10	55	—	—	7	16	32
\$100 to \$124	33	7	—	—	—	—	7	26	6	—	—	6	14
\$125 to \$149	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	18	5
\$150 to \$199	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$78	\$71	—	—	—	\$74	\$69	\$82	\$113	—	\$88	\$89	\$75
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.7	22.5	—	—	26.1	13.6	24.9	29.6	50+	50+	37.5	20.0	33.8
With a mortgage	26.5	25.0	—	—	26.1	19.3	50+	31.1	—	50+	—	22.5	38.1
Not mortgaged	24.9	21.8	—	—	—	10.3	24.2	28.9	50+	—	37.5	15.0	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	181	41	—	—	—	6	35	140	6	6	7	25	96
Percent below poverty level	44.5	34.2	—	—	—	14.6	64.8	48.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.4	63.6
Renter-occupied housing units	532	315	70	46	54	67	78	217	21	34	32	40	90
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	293	70	46	45	54	78	217	21	34	32	40	90
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	22	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	203	96	26	7	14	25	24	107	7	7	13	21	59
2	53	35	—	5	—	7	23	18	—	—	—	—	18
3 and 4	20	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
5 to 9	62	30	8	7	—	10	5	32	—	11	7	7	7
10 to 49	127	88	5	23	16	18	26	39	14	8	12	5	—
50 or more	52	44	22	4	18	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	15	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	272	127	5	13	10	37	62	145	—	11	13	31	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	124	52	19	14	23	16	49	21	7	12	9	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	46	31	13	14	4	—	—	15	—	8	7	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	19	11	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	16	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 890	\$6 338	\$7 800	\$8 393	\$11 875	\$4 327	\$3 631	\$3 733	\$8 125	\$9 643	\$5 625	\$2500—	\$3 438
Mean	\$6 177	\$7 478	\$7 546	\$6 482	\$16 647	\$5 026	\$3 761	\$4 290	\$6 705	\$7 926	\$5 397	\$2 190	\$2 893
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	512	300	62	39	54	67	78	212	21	34	32	40	85
Less than \$100	191	99	14	—	22	19	44	92	—	—	15	27	50
\$100 to \$149	139	73	16	7	13	30	7	66	7	14	6	13	26
\$150 to \$199	78	63	17	16	8	7	15	15	—	4	11	—	—
\$200 to \$249	62	40	15	10	—	11	4	22	14	8	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	17	13	—	—	5	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$117	\$130	\$153	\$195	\$134	\$105	\$78	\$116	\$231	\$198	\$112	\$60	\$93
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.6	26.5	22.0	26.6	10.4	23.6	39.2	33.2	36.3	25.0	31.3	50+	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	231	116	5	13	10	37	51	115	—	11	13	31	60
Percent below poverty level	43.4	36.8	7.1	28.3	18.5	55.2	65.4	53.0	—	32.4	40.6	77.5	66.7

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 324	1 454	3 323	3 499	2 865	2 168	1 727	2 059	526	503	260	32 700	39 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	12 926	639	1 838	2 404	2 190	1 645	1 405	1 751	456	444	154	36 800	43 900
15 to 24 years	519	4	93	184	121	68	32	17	—	—	—	27 400	30 800
25 to 34 years	2 511	77	173	552	499	353	328	386	83	60	—	38 900	43 200
35 to 44 years	2 344	79	278	310	364	323	281	448	137	102	22	44 400	48 800
45 to 64 years	5 405	286	693	931	854	723	597	764	194	254	109	39 300	47 400
65 years and over	2 147	193	601	427	352	178	167	136	42	28	23	25 600	33 400
Male householder, no wife present	1 219	211	266	216	166	112	77	109	26	24	12	25 000	33 400
15 to 24 years	88	8	19	31	12	11	—	7	—	—	—	22 400	28 700
25 to 34 years	226	15	14	20	55	35	30	51	6	—	—	41 600	43 600
35 to 44 years	131	7	13	29	24	11	26	15	6	—	—	33 400	39 200
45 to 64 years	408	76	125	53	38	36	9	28	7	24	12	20 800	37 000
65 years and over	366	105	95	83	37	19	12	8	7	—	—	18 400	22 300
Female householder, no husband present	4 179	604	1 219	879	509	411	245	199	44	35	34	22 000	29 200
15 to 24 years	31	—	12	10	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	21 800	28 100
25 to 34 years	269	15	56	66	50	45	34	—	—	—	3	29 600	32 700
35 to 44 years	394	36	60	70	61	89	44	34	—	—	—	35 200	34 900
45 to 64 years	1 317	160	316	281	235	126	66	107	—	17	9	25 300	31 500
65 years and over	2 168	393	775	452	163	148	95	58	44	18	22	18 000	26 300
Median age	52.4	64.1	62.4	53.5	49.0	48.0	47.3	46.3	49.3	49.7	53.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 655	73	199	416	322	454	400	513	136	122	20	47 100	50 300
1975 to 1978	4 254	163	604	725	764	491	439	674	149	185	60	38 100	45 800
1970 to 1974	3 069	227	503	588	585	387	250	338	64	83	44	33 000	40 300
1960 to 1969	4 088	431	709	782	721	472	413	335	83	94	48	31 600	37 900
1959 or earlier	4 258	560	1 308	988	473	364	225	199	94	19	28	21 700	28 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	284	158	80	6	23	11	6	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 900
4 rooms	2 130	533	856	456	141	75	28	41	—	—	—	15 700	18 600
5 rooms	5 914	468	1 395	1 651	1 162	610	328	241	20	31	8	25 900	29 300
6 rooms	5 744	212	799	1 074	1 043	912	837	707	83	68	9	37 000	39 700
7 rooms	2 512	64	150	229	385	364	327	627	171	148	47	51 500	56 700
8 or more rooms	1 740	19	43	83	111	196	201	443	252	256	136	71 600	81 500
Median	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.4	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	464	197	152	44	18	18	6	29	—	—	—	12 900	18 300
2	6 055	934	2 043	1 569	827	335	150	153	13	23	8	20 200	23 600
3	9 660	254	1 018	1 748	1 786	1 526	1 391	1 338	323	207	69	40 200	44 100
4	1 903	56	89	138	217	263	154	503	148	258	77	61 400	68 500
5 or more	235	6	21	—	17	26	26	36	42	15	46	69 900	92 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 110	23	19	66	85	328	455	777	136	198	23	61 400	65 300
1970 to 1974	996	35	18	64	129	152	150	291	47	94	16	55 500	61 300
1960 to 1969	4 086	106	377	842	772	714	478	507	138	102	50	39 200	45 200
1950 to 1959	4 997	289	915	1 097	1 217	575	414	265	100	59	66	31 400	36 100
1940 to 1949	2 541	405	743	592	309	227	77	116	33	20	19	21 700	28 300
1939 or earlier	3 594	596	1 251	838	353	172	153	103	72	30	26	19 200	25 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 033	541	781	431	136	69	45	13	6	11	—	16 000	19 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 576	433	921	513	313	194	68	93	20	13	8	19 000	24 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 342	139	353	423	245	54	63	54	—	—	11	22 900	26 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 300	60	319	370	228	131	130	52	5	5	—	26 300	30 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 693	150	522	640	531	398	210	174	40	20	8	30 700	34 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 336	64	212	469	527	492	238	272	38	24	—	37 500	40 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 231	41	123	459	604	558	522	690	158	69	7	47 000	49 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 746	20	56	148	233	214	330	451	115	152	27	54 700	60 800
\$50,000 or more	1 067	6	36	46	48	58	121	260	144	209	139	78 000	93 600
Median	\$18 409	\$6 748	\$9 700	\$15 086	\$19 793	\$22 080	\$26 669	\$30 400	\$34 704	\$45 246	\$67 979	...	...
Mean	\$22 698	\$9 224	\$11 780	\$16 814	\$20 945	\$23 738	\$28 380	\$33 083	\$48 781	\$54 630	\$113 911	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 625	321	1 082	1 928	1 891	1 533	1 325	1 627	380	404	134	40 600	46 700
Less than 15 percent	4 064	134	355	849	847	580	545	415	126	149	64	37 400	45 200
15 to 19 percent	2 104	50	259	389	354	333	214	340	47	114	4	40 000	45 300
20 to 24 percent	1 509	25	126	206	213	217	201	344	103	59	15	48 500	51 700
25 to 29 percent	940	13	69	123	177	180	137	173	29	32	7	44 100	48 200
30 to 34 percent	508	10	44	92	84	83	47	126	17	5	—	44 300	45 100
35 percent or more	1 442	89	218	253	203	135	174	229	52	45	44	37 800	47 500
Not computed	58	—	11	16	13	5	7	—	—	—	—	31 400	37 300
Median	17.9	17.6	18.5	16.4	16.3	17.8	17.7	20.9	20.7	17.3	18.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 699	1 133	2 241	1 571	974	635	402	432	146	99	66	22 000	30 300
Less than 10 percent	3 569	578	911	730	562	305	210	264	111	49	49	25 600	34 800
10 to 14 percent	1 746	286	506	419	140	180	110	83	13	9	—	21 200	26 600
15 to 19 percent	857	187	245	168	108	53	20	46	7	23	—	19 800	26 800
20 to 24 percent	508	87	183	103	50	29	18	19	—	12	7	17 400	27 100
25 to 29 percent	274	77	81	44	40	6	12	6	—	—	—	17 000	23 000
30 to 34 percent	196	21	96	31	28	20	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	22 000
35 percent or more	466	97	164	66	34	42	—	14	7	6	10	18 100	29 100
Not computed	83	—	55	10	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 800	21 400
Median	10.7	13.3	11.8	10.6	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10.3	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 313	1 450	3 316	3 499	2 865	2 168	1 727	2 059	526	503	200	32 700	39 800
1.01 or more persons per room	374	98	139	59	26	18	25	9	—	—	—	16 900	21 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	14 700
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	18 309	1 444	3 318	3 499	2 865	2 168	1 727	2 059	526	503	200	32 800	39 800
Central heating system	13 991	282	1 467	2 657	2 582	2 075	1 672	2 034	519	503	200	40 000	46 800
Air conditioning	17 647	1 181	3 054	3 427	2 835	2 158	1 712	2 051	526	503	200	33 600	40 700
Central system	10 271	84	435	1 159	1 954	1 881	1 583	1 984	495	496	200	48 100	54 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 667	437	615	336	124	59	57	16	14				

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	12 503	874	1 738	2 350	3 107	1 677	962	498	282	211	804	215
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	5 816	91	450	1 055	1 707	811	594	292	193	120	503	233
15 to 24 years.....	1 612	12	180	416	525	261	111	42	14	11	40	221
25 to 34 years.....	2 289	17	111	380	779	270	247	155	89	28	213	233
35 to 44 years.....	901	16	58	77	270	128	116	55	45	41	95	248
45 to 64 years.....	701	39	62	121	88	116	85	40	45	21	84	249
65 years and over.....	313	7	39	61	45	36	35	—	—	19	71	210
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 686	241	556	501	556	407	187	59	33	42	104	199
15 to 24 years.....	785	17	128	140	240	136	64	7	19	4	30	215
25 to 34 years.....	836	33	149	192	152	162	74	29	5	11	29	212
35 to 44 years.....	376	41	72	66	70	55	27	6	9	19	11	204
45 to 64 years.....	469	44	175	68	90	48	14	12	—	8	10	154
65 years and over.....	220	106	32	35	4	6	8	5	—	—	24	95
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 001	542	732	794	844	459	181	147	56	49	197	188
15 to 24 years.....	824	74	118	203	276	100	35	—	8	—	10	202
25 to 34 years.....	859	70	130	194	192	79	78	47	12	10	47	205
35 to 44 years.....	520	43	78	92	57	41	40	6	11	35	214	214
45 to 64 years.....	734	113	175	163	107	85	18	4	4	47	163	163
65 years and over.....	1 064	242	231	142	152	138	9	42	26	24	58	154
Median age.....	32.0	58.3	37.0	29.8	28.6	30.1	30.9	33.3	34.4	40.9	36.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 565	334	843	1 302	2 027	1 173	753	420	224	151	338	229
1975 to 1978.....	3 533	269	573	809	885	406	170	56	47	42	276	199
1970 to 1974.....	826	174	177	135	127	69	31	15	7	7	85	163
1960 to 1969.....	357	69	103	81	28	16	—	7	4	5	44	146
1959 or earlier.....	222	28	42	23	40	13	8	—	—	7	61	171
ROOMS												
1 room.....	378	126	78	70	45	37	—	5	—	6	11	134
2 rooms.....	945	124	316	208	202	55	—	—	—	—	40	152
3 rooms.....	2 460	186	544	609	628	370	26	22	19	4	52	188
4 rooms.....	3 844	295	474	832	992	607	297	132	17	56	142	212
5 rooms.....	2 954	137	250	466	724	381	396	188	73	35	304	229
6 rooms.....	1 345	6	62	100	373	178	175	117	87	58	189	258
7 or more rooms.....	577	—	14	65	143	49	68	34	86	52	66	271
Median.....	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.6	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 503	874	1 738	2 350	3 107	1 677	962	498	282	211	804	215
0.50 or less.....	12 278	806	1 701	2 329	3 075	1 644	946	498	282	199	798	216
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 777	561	1 054	1 165	1 490	970	537	247	164	128	461	214
1.01 to 1.50.....	4 693	204	481	944	1 452	580	326	223	118	68	297	220
1.51 or more.....	598	21	96	168	119	73	65	22	6	3	31	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	210	20	70	52	14	21	—	—	—	—	9	170
0.50 or less.....	225	68	37	21	32	33	16	—	—	12	6	168
0.51 to 1.00.....	116	14	26	15	12	21	16	—	—	12	—	206
1.01 to 1.50.....	109	54	11	6	20	12	—	—	—	—	6	89
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 692	518	639	558	436	212	75	73	10	10	161	158
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 639	506	619	552	433	212	68	73	10	5	161	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	297	28	74	93	52	15	17	6	—	—	12	173
1.01 or more persons per room.....	53	12	20	6	3	—	7	—	—	5	—	141
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	486	134	107	101	75	37	—	5	—	6	21	143
1.....	4 020	331	966	1 054	967	521	52	32	13	—	84	179
2.....	5 068	308	527	898	1 328	773	565	228	85	83	273	223
3.....	2 428	101	124	274	559	283	279	217	148	70	373	248
4.....	465	—	14	23	178	63	60	16	30	28	53	248
5 or more.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	24	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 063	246	717	910	1 220	500	368	225	204	112	561	215
2.....	1 715	158	411	548	361	82	37	14	13	9	82	170
3 and 4.....	755	89	130	176	209	67	46	8	10	3	17	195
5 to 9.....	1 062	138	188	240	132	167	155	33	5	—	4	192
10 to 49.....	1 626	165	195	273	544	242	98	34	8	25	42	220
50 or more.....	1 814	71	47	145	478	573	228	158	42	62	10	263
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	468	7	50	58	163	46	30	26	—	—	88	223
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 349	14	25	117	234	353	275	99	59	84	89	282
1970 to 1974.....	1 293	13	47	120	489	255	154	90	34	53	38	247
1960 to 1969.....	2 747	104	199	362	907	519	288	157	62	30	119	237
1950 to 1959.....	2 920	297	424	600	707	270	167	88	76	31	260	201
1940 to 1949.....	2 017	234	422	586	441	118	61	38	14	6	97	170
1939 or earlier.....	2 177	212	621	565	329	162	17	26	37	7	201	160
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	12 359	828	1 723	2 338	3 107	1 670	962	498	278	157	798	215
4 or more.....	144	46	15	12	—	7	—	—	4	54	6	158
With elevator.....	110	18	15	12	—	7	—	—	4	54	—	475
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 215	232	487	523	486	261	110	53	27	36	...	186
15 to 19 percent.....	2 048	148	241	486	572	292	157	77	54	21	...	213
20 to 24 percent.....	1 791	129	209	370	547	249	192	73	4	18	...	219
25 to 29 percent.....	1 542	92	160	322	456	197	174	53	53	35	...	223
30 to 34 percent.....	866	41	94	124	285	146	85	45	31	15	...	234
35 to 49 percent.....	1 436	104	252	184	346	238	124	74	66	48	...	226
50 percent or more.....	1 636	107	252	319	381	276	114	107	47	33	...	220
Not computed.....	969	21	43	22	34	18	6	16	—	5	804	196
Median.....	24.2	21.8	22.9	22.1	24.4	25.7	25.5	28.6	30.5	29.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	12 495	874	1 738	2 350	3 099	1 677	962	498	282	211	804	215
Central heating system.....	8 385	502	465	1 160	2 337	1 492	886	463	282	204	594	239
Air conditioning.....	11 033	552	1 321	2 000	2 895	1 619	924	479	275	204	764	224
Central system.....	5 637	82	90	593	1 812	1 158	737	351	261	193	360	252

Table B-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	20 873	2 371	2 933	1 523	1 421	3 122	2 721	3 631	1 942	1 209	18 400	22 448	1 943
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	14 592	581	1 281	948	992	2 442	2 333	3 230	1 765	1 020	22 053	26 331	743
15 to 24 years	566	—	36	52	28	181	147	104	8	10	19 493	21 246	11
25 to 34 years	2 950	85	188	181	232	724	656	617	180	87	20 387	21 719	193
35 to 44 years	2 586	71	78	99	125	383	500	803	350	177	25 381	28 213	122
45 to 64 years	6 162	228	344	304	366	855	832	1 468	1 104	661	25 815	31 093	234
65 years and over	2 328	197	635	312	241	299	198	238	123	85	12 707	18 719	183
Male householder, no wife present	1 481	233	277	162	87	209	157	156	123	77	14 468	20 346	154
15 to 24 years	115	—	19	32	15	19	18	5	7	—	13 583	16 493	—
25 to 34 years	301	6	12	39	13	67	28	76	41	19	21 534	25 723	6
35 to 44 years	157	14	9	11	9	49	39	8	18	—	17 399	19 091	7
45 to 64 years	474	53	104	62	20	55	64	33	25	58	14 750	26 500	46
65 years and over	434	160	133	18	30	19	8	34	32	—	6 781	11 370	95
Female householder, no husband present	4 800	1 557	1 375	413	342	471	231	245	54	112	7 787	11 291	1 046
15 to 24 years	41	16	14	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	5 804	7 603	16
25 to 34 years	306	53	132	36	6	39	25	12	—	3	9 130	11 275	95
35 to 44 years	451	47	111	61	43	115	22	47	5	—	12 878	13 920	60
45 to 64 years	1 513	322	457	156	172	141	111	97	28	29	9 698	12 693	249
65 years and over	2 489	1 119	661	160	121	165	73	89	21	80	5 769	10 025	626
Median age	52.3	68.8	64.4	56.6	55.6	44.4	43.6	46.3	50.1	51.6	...	...	63.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 243	157	286	240	200	639	535	672	352	162	20 674	24 598	203
1975 to 1978	4 843	305	403	356	262	837	800	1 055	535	290	21 521	24 627	315
1970 to 1974	3 433	306	472	258	262	480	409	673	332	241	19 314	25 165	295
1960 to 1969	4 515	567	705	239	363	597	537	717	484	306	18 278	22 636	427
1959 or earlier	4 839	1 036	1 067	430	334	569	440	514	239	210	11 840	16 724	703
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 836	2 361	2 928	1 518	1 421	3 105	2 721	3 631	1 942	1 209	18 432	22 469	1 933
1.01 or more persons per room	462	35	43	59	40	70	71	112	21	11	18 333	19 816	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	10	5	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	11 750	10 488	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	20 858	2 365	2 928	1 523	1 421	3 118	2 721	3 631	1 942	1 209	18 413	22 459	1 932
Central heating system	16 018	1 083	1 659	1 035	989	2 506	2 420	3 353	1 813	1 160	21 333	25 571	901
Air conditioning	20 117	2 084	2 755	1 419	1 396	3 044	2 688	3 599	1 923	1 209	18 864	22 921	1 674
Central system	11 741	466	901	537	710	1 731	1 809	2 851	1 653	1 083	24 087	28 942	427
Vehicles available	19 894	1 694	2 731	1 486	1 407	3 101	2 704	3 631	1 937	1 203	19 188	23 291	1 443
1	5 719	1 196	1 707	610	473	768	424	318	118	105	9 849	13 202	836
2 or more	14 175	498	1 024	876	934	2 333	2 280	3 313	1 819	1 098	22 877	27 362	607
House heating fuel	20 858	2 365	2 928	1 523	1 421	3 118	2 721	3 631	1 942	1 209	18 413	22 459	1 932
Utility gas	17 269	2 215	2 628	1 339	1 200	2 595	2 216	2 681	1 495	900	17 241	21 228	1 742
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	137	16	31	6	11	17	12	18	14	12	15 662	19 501	21
Electricity	3 374	126	254	173	204	491	479	926	424	297	24 519	29 006	161
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	78	8	15	5	6	15	14	6	9	—	17 727	16 875	8
Median rooms	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 324	2 033	2 576	1 342	1 300	2 693	2 336	3 231	1 746	1 067	18 409	22 698	1 667
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	10 625	482	852	650	693	1 695	1 712	2 476	1 342	723	22 416	26 358	533
Less than \$200	1 882	272	302	212	181	380	281	177	66	11	14 641	15 494	259
\$200 to \$249	1 770	102	201	128	155	363	303	365	134	19	18 892	20 128	116
\$250 to \$299	1 606	18	98	96	118	261	291	426	227	71	23 014	25 552	41
\$300 to \$349	1 117	25	72	81	85	199	217	272	116	50	21 250	24 252	35
\$350 to \$399	951	22	67	44	75	161	164	237	124	57	21 881	26 511	22
\$400 to \$499	1 367	37	46	53	49	138	223	440	239	142	26 694	30 302	43
\$500 to \$599	904	—	39	23	14	104	155	333	166	70	27 763	30 828	11
\$600 to \$749	592	6	10	8	8	53	68	163	162	114	31 861	44 343	6
\$750 or more	436	—	17	5	8	36	10	63	108	189	31 867	60 528	—
Median	\$302	\$186	\$231	\$244	\$254	\$270	\$297	\$350	\$402	\$516	...	...	\$203
Not mortgaged	7 699	1 551	1 724	692	607	998	624	755	404	344	12 076	17 646	1 134
Less than \$50	581	306	164	32	12	41	—	19	7	—	4 846	7 112	220
\$50 to \$74	1 561	539	578	114	119	110	27	30	31	13	6 650	9 094	351
\$75 to \$99	1 689	330	422	200	98	288	134	163	38	16	11 156	13 512	207
\$100 to \$124	1 407	215	274	189	160	182	147	147	66	27	12 898	15 651	190
\$125 to \$149	891	55	148	92	116	185	126	99	54	16	15 791	17 657	62
\$150 to \$199	899	86	88	52	74	146	132	186	88	47	20 090	22 880	82
\$200 to \$249	358	20	22	7	28	24	25	71	100	61	30 809	35 632	8
\$250 or more	313	—	28	6	—	22	33	40	20	164	51 769	75 480	14
Median	\$100	\$72	\$82	\$100	\$112	\$108	\$126	\$130	\$153	\$243	...	...	\$75
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 625	482	852	650	693	1 695	1 712	2 476	1 342	723	22 416	26 358	533
Less than 15 percent	4 064	7	5	51	73	481	707	1 264	841	635	30 377	37 844	13
15 to 19 percent	2 104	11	60	112	205	402	416	527	319	52	22 365	24 891	10
20 to 24 percent	1 509	6	81	119	118	342	256	427	146	14	21 309	22 507	17
25 to 29 percent	940	12	115	106	134	197	179	166	19	12	17 526	18 691	29
30 to 34 percent	508	22	67	88	75	97	104	55	—	—	15 111	15 956	14
35 percent or more	1 442	366	524	174	88	176	50	37	17	10	7 919	9 934	392
Not computed	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	58
Median	17.9	50+	39.0	27.0	22.9	19.6	16.8	14.8	12.8	10.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 699	1 551	1 724	692	607	998	624	755	404	344	12 076	17 646	1 134
Less than 10 percent	3 569	21	344	267	274	721	500	694	404	344	21 437	28 797	15
10 to 14 percent	1 746	111	678	307	279	226	91	54	—	—	10 684	11 460	104
15 to 19 percent	857	317	334	100	37	36	33	—	—	—	6 147	7 490	159
20 to 24 percent	508	266	191	12	17	15	—	7	—	—	4 870	6 125	154
25 to 29 percent	274	173	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 427	4 896	132
30 to 34 percent	196	160	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 760	3 883	121
35 percent or more	466	420	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 036	3 082	366
Not computed	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	83
Median	10.7	25.5	13.8	11.3	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.5

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Wichita Falls city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	12 774	2 449	3 400	1 769	1 300	2 040	820	737	170	89	10 760	12 517	2 735
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 995	430	1 375	853	791	1 278	602	503	113	50	13 573	15 173	774
15 to 24 years -----	1 625	169	471	249	261	273	117	65	20	—	11 732	12 342	297
25 to 34 years -----	2 369	68	523	386	324	618	198	179	59	14	14 101	15 743	183
35 to 44 years -----	961	54	131	113	121	253	153	118	13	5	16 201	16 982	128
45 to 64 years -----	727	87	134	65	61	90	128	120	21	21	16 146	18 192	115
65 years and over -----	313	52	116	40	24	44	6	21	—	10	9 102	12 998	51
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 719	519	759	372	229	429	156	176	40	39	10 548	13 363	505
15 to 24 years -----	793	118	277	70	90	137	28	63	4	6	10 054	12 281	120
25 to 34 years -----	850	85	216	223	84	133	59	39	4	7	11 390	14 302	103
35 to 44 years -----	379	50	96	38	24	68	32	37	12	22	13 073	16 733	42
45 to 64 years -----	469	127	118	33	31	83	31	32	10	4	9 702	13 750	118
65 years and over -----	228	139	52	8	—	8	6	5	10	—	4 094	7 227	122
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 060	1 500	1 266	544	280	333	62	58	17	—	7 032	8 027	1 456
15 to 24 years -----	833	245	288	169	47	77	—	7	—	—	7 963	8 140	296
25 to 34 years -----	863	194	333	132	96	61	15	25	7	—	8 498	9 254	276
35 to 44 years -----	540	122	190	85	55	73	12	3	—	—	8 859	9 244	143
45 to 64 years -----	745	309	222	73	40	74	15	6	6	—	6 369	7 826	288
65 years and over -----	1 079	630	233	85	42	48	20	17	4	—	4 526	6 488	453
Median age -----	32.2	52.0	31.2	29.1	29.4	30.7	34.5	34.5	33.6	41.0	...	...	37.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 657	1 244	2 108	1 060	804	1 302	523	440	134	42	11 124	12 813	1 488
1975 to 1978 -----	3 654	674	918	538	362	625	225	255	22	35	11 092	12 660	771
1970 to 1974 -----	871	257	226	119	79	101	47	42	—	—	8 750	10 028	263
1960 to 1969 -----	370	187	106	20	19	6	19	—	8	5	4 968	8 443	144
1959 or earlier -----	222	87	42	32	36	6	6	—	6	7	8 548	16 503	69
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 549	2 370	3 353	1 764	1 282	2 000	807	721	170	82	10 782	12 411	2 682
0.50 or less -----	6 875	1 755	1 838	899	574	953	345	387	88	36	9 594	11 377	1 505
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 851	490	1 271	761	645	931	401	247	65	40	12 183	13 678	865
1.01 to 1.50 -----	613	75	180	49	63	106	61	73	6	—	12 599	13 749	213
1.51 or more -----	210	50	64	55	—	10	—	14	11	6	8 500	13 078	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	225	79	47	5	18	40	13	16	—	7	9 196	18 404	53
0.50 or less -----	116	45	34	—	7	7	7	9	—	7	8 190	24 060	32
0.51 to 1.00 -----	109	34	13	5	11	33	6	7	—	—	13 068	12 386	21
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	12 766	2 449	3 400	1 761	1 300	2 040	820	737	170	89	10 758	12 517	2 735
Central heating system -----	8 551	1 253	2 164	1 261	923	1 523	606	617	134	70	11 702	13 517	1 408
Air conditioning -----	11 281	1 919	2 895	1 663	1 205	1 851	800	700	166	82	11 242	12 929	2 108
Central system -----	5 775	528	1 383	868	731	1 136	438	531	96	64	12 871	14 854	601
Vehicles available -----	11 314	1 563	3 004	1 689	1 265	2 001	808	725	170	89	11 613	13 448	1 912
1 -----	6 676	1 275	2 281	1 111	709	852	191	162	80	15	9 576	10 629	1 374
2 or more -----	4 638	288	723	578	556	1 149	617	563	90	74	15 688	17 506	538
House heating fuel -----	12 766	2 449	3 400	1 761	1 300	2 040	820	737	170	89	10 758	12 517	2 735
Utility gas -----	9 719	2 034	2 664	1 384	874	1 590	566	437	114	56	10 292	11 921	2 305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	128	26	37	19	17	24	—	—	5	—	10 132	10 271	26
Electricity -----	2 883	383	669	358	409	426	254	300	51	33	12 693	14 705	398
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	36	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 063	6
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	5.7	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
12 503	2 421	3 330	1 736	1 275	1 976	795	714	167	89	10 721	12 499	2 692	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 983	1 027	514	141	61	148	41	30	21	—	4 869	6 989	963
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 164	545	630	326	210	297	81	61	14	—	9 280	10 138	634
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 672	365	919	466	250	435	151	70	10	6	10 279	11 302	514
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 471	178	661	411	397	455	203	123	37	6	12 412	13 574	230
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 494	102	250	220	194	349	171	146	48	14	14 755	16 049	130
\$300 to \$349 -----	474	35	80	39	39	109	49	113	4	6	16 964	17 916	39
\$350 to \$399 -----	194	7	27	18	5	41	17	58	4	17	19 861	26 382	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	133	4	3	8	6	31	14	31	18	18	25 179	31 739	4
\$500 or more -----	114	14	7	4	6	13	17	24	7	22	21 912	47 196	10
No cash rent -----	804	144	239	103	107	98	51	58	4	—	10 461	11 876	161
Median -----	\$178	\$106	\$168	\$185	\$207	\$206	\$222	\$264	\$249	\$387	...	...	\$121
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	874	586	165	36	24	42	8	6	7	—	3 968	5 486	518
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 738	648	578	203	54	181	40	28	6	—	6 579	8 069	639
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 350	415	793	381	256	330	98	39	32	6	9 833	10 907	558
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 107	337	869	581	422	561	209	108	20	—	11 495	12 214	436
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 677	157	408	218	206	293	194	163	31	7	13 174	14 448	212
\$300 to \$349 -----	962	33	172	117	132	250	96	122	21	19	15 577	17 290	75
\$350 to \$399 -----	498	77	59	50	50	104	46	87	17	8	15 929	18 163	73
\$400 to \$499 -----	282	10	37	39	12	77	26	54	10	17	16 792	20 987	10
\$500 or more -----	211	14	10	8	12	40	27	49	19	32	23 625	40 289	10
No cash rent -----	804	144	239	103	107	98	51	58	4	—	10 461	11 876	161
Median -----	\$215	\$144	\$201	\$217	\$233	\$234	\$255	\$295	\$265	\$426	...	...	\$158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 215	6	153	164	145	653	415	442	148	89	19 914	24 227	33
15 to 19 percent -----	2 048	100	235	312	339	640	236	174	12	—	15 224	15 569	103
20 to 24 percent -----	1 791	115	439	429	386	360	44	15	3	—	11 990	12 041	163
25 to 29 percent -----	1 542	125	609	408	215	128	32	25	—	—	10 227	10 523	178
30 to 34 percent -----	866	109	468	184	48	46	11	—	—	—	8 925	9 078	115
35 to 49 percent -----	1 436	430	792	128	29	51	6	—	—	—	6 604	6 977	506
50 percent or more -----	1 636	1 227	395	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 310	3 365	1 268
Not computed -----	969	309	239	103	107	98	51	58	4	—	9 044	9 854	326
Median -----	24.2	50+	31.2	24.0	21.3	17.2	14.4	13.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 625	1 882	1 770	1 606	1 117	951	1 367	904	592	436	302
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 010	397	196	103	89	76	66	35	23	25	228
2 persons -----	3 241	632	526	553	372	243	348	247	168	152	292
3 persons -----	2 459	372	432	427	286	196	313	197	158	78	300
4 persons -----	2 427	275	371	280	216	293	469	249	162	112	362
5 persons -----	993	117	166	158	99	75	137	129	61	51	328
6 persons -----	300	53	42	40	24	55	24	36	13	13	331
7 persons -----	119	26	27	27	17	12	10	—	—	—	262
8 or more persons -----	76	10	10	18	14	1	—	11	7	5	300
Median -----	2.93	2.36	2.88	2.84	2.84	3.30	3.36	3.36	3.16	3.03	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	8 566	1 213	1 389	1 377	863	776	1 228	796	547	377	318
15 to 24 years -----	489	88	93	105	69	35	51	21	27	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	2 351	248	335	306	244	303	356	286	165	108	357
35 to 44 years -----	2 022	223	286	229	204	226	368	226	187	73	365
45 to 64 years -----	3 370	557	590	669	319	207	418	253	168	189	290
65 years and over -----	334	97	85	68	27	5	35	10	—	7	241
Male householder, no wife present -----	647	182	106	44	73	52	70	43	45	32	290
15 to 24 years -----	66	13	18	5	13	—	17	—	—	—	270
25 to 34 years -----	209	9	18	26	16	45	26	35	28	6	389
35 to 44 years -----	105	37	11	6	12	7	20	—	6	6	288
45 to 64 years -----	223	79	59	7	32	—	—	8	11	20	228
65 years and over -----	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 412	487	275	185	181	123	69	65	—	27	240
15 to 24 years -----	16	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	217	71	21	26	46	29	16	5	—	3	282
35 to 44 years -----	337	76	42	37	53	32	34	54	—	9	313
45 to 64 years -----	558	160	152	111	77	34	12	6	—	6	239
65 years and over -----	284	175	60	6	5	22	7	—	—	9	166
Median age -----	42.9	49.6	46.2	46.0	41.9	36.8	39.7	38.0	39.1	45.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 297	159	199	188	240	278	365	377	273	218	421
1975 to 1978 -----	3 566	373	552	487	388	371	626	394	242	133	348
1970 to 1974 -----	2 256	535	463	419	274	140	244	81	63	37	266
1960 to 1969 -----	2 149	606	507	466	199	146	125	46	14	40	246
1959 or earlier -----	357	209	49	46	16	16	7	6	—	8	186
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	96	43	18	6	11	5	13	—	—	—	214
4 rooms -----	918	389	245	94	92	30	34	6	28	—	214
5 rooms -----	3 032	839	573	524	311	268	307	123	59	28	260
6 rooms -----	3 555	481	682	667	398	374	461	297	133	62	296
7 rooms -----	1 775	90	215	241	189	183	298	297	164	98	392
8 or more rooms -----	1 249	40	37	74	116	91	254	181	208	248	507
Median -----	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 868	44	63	61	101	176	446	475	283	219	509
1970 to 1974 -----	871	17	63	101	111	106	229	105	90	49	424
1960 to 1969 -----	3 167	446	587	623	440	381	404	175	66	45	294
1950 to 1959 -----	2 839	772	674	521	258	214	166	99	68	67	248
1940 to 1949 -----	942	390	170	113	100	37	46	35	25	26	224
1939 or earlier -----	938	213	213	187	107	37	76	15	60	30	261
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	321	249	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 082	606	308	127	24	13	4	—	—	—	190
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 928	624	592	381	229	52	43	7	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 891	237	492	434	292	274	145	12	5	—	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 533	139	196	289	230	233	302	119	25	—	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 325	6	89	268	200	183	317	185	72	5	377
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 627	21	13	102	115	167	419	415	291	84	496
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	380	—	8	—	27	18	82	93	81	71	559
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	404	—	—	5	—	11	55	65	95	173	704
\$150,000 or more -----	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	103	750+
Median -----	\$40 600	\$20 900	\$27 300	\$35 400	\$40 700	\$46 600	\$54 900	\$66 100	\$71 700	\$112 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 064	1 043	923	854	386	253	293	97	98	117	254
15 to 19 percent -----	2 104	299	351	303	245	225	359	178	108	36	320
20 to 24 percent -----	1 509	136	135	179	193	156	292	222	110	86	386
25 to 29 percent -----	940	105	80	99	105	93	177	156	94	31	394
30 to 34 percent -----	508	56	25	50	63	74	64	93	57	26	391
35 percent or more -----	1 442	224	241	121	112	150	171	158	125	140	358
Not computed -----	58	19	15	—	13	—	11	—	—	—	233
Median -----	17.9	13.9	14.6	14.5	18.4	19.9	20.4	24.0	24.1	23.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	10 621	1 878	1 770	1 606	1 117	951	1 367	904	592	436	303
Steam or hot water system -----	51	12	24	—	5	—	6	—	—	4	228
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 765	731	984	1 189	903	815	1 292	873	566	412	355
Other built-in electric units -----	253	53	75	53	16	12	5	20	10	9	249
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 355	543	332	223	128	81	29	—	8	11	220
Other means -----	1 197	539	355	141	65	43	35	11	—	—	208
Air conditioning -----	10 390	1 746	1 708	1 595	1 117	933	1 367	904	584	436	307
Control system -----	7 345	548	675	1 083	885	775	1 305	884	569	421	368
1 or more individual room units -----	3 045	1 198	833	512	232	158	62	20	15	219	368
House heating fuel -----	10 621	1 878	1 770	1 606	1 117	951	1 367	904	592	436	303
Utility gas -----	7 975	1 655	1 614	1 365	847	695	748	499	315	237	276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	31	—	4	8	13	—	6	—	—	—	313
Electricity -----	2 576	219	146	218	249	256	607	405	277	199	441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	39	4	6	15	8	—	6	—	—	—	282

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 699	581	1 561	1 689	1 407	891	899	358	313	100
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 402	371	733	448	341	191	152	72	94	80
2 persons	3 539	157	678	809	698	433	467	180	117	104
3 persons	1 009	53	87	252	209	159	124	60	65	113
4 persons	376	—	23	102	61	52	77	33	28	126
5 persons	198	—	20	48	59	19	30	13	9	113
6 persons	87	—	11	9	15	21	31	—	—	135
7 persons	79	—	9	16	24	12	18	—	—	115
8 or more persons	9	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	97
Median	1.91	1.28	1.57	1.99	2.02	2.09	2.14	2.09	2.03	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 360	151	665	998	855	602	658	226	205	111
15 to 24 years	30	15	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	62
25 to 34 years	160	—	24	19	37	22	53	5	—	125
35 to 44 years	322	—	11	100	84	58	45	13	11	115
45 to 64 years	2 035	36	196	469	450	283	329	158	114	118
65 years and over	1 813	100	434	404	284	239	222	50	80	98
Male householder, no wife present	572	122	160	94	79	44	22	16	28	76
15 to 24 years	22	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	68
25 to 34 years	17	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	82
35 to 44 years	26	—	—	—	—	18	—	8	—	143
45 to 64 years	185	31	45	38	38	7	13	—	13	86
65 years and over	322	91	95	44	34	19	16	8	15	68
Female householder, no husband present	2 767	308	736	597	473	245	212	116	80	89
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	52	—	5	8	23	16	—	—	—	114
35 to 44 years	57	10	—	7	11	7	22	—	—	127
45 to 64 years	759	45	168	174	130	100	83	49	10	99
65 years and over	1 884	253	563	408	294	122	107	67	70	83
Median age	65.6	71.4	69.7	65.2	63.0	61.8	61.9	60.7	65.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	358	7	62	57	84	36	66	30	16	116
1975 to 1978	688	41	65	104	171	93	140	50	24	120
1970 to 1974	813	53	110	209	143	107	120	35	36	106
1960 to 1969	1 939	140	344	455	354	241	226	104	75	102
1959 or earlier	3 901	340	980	864	655	414	347	139	162	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	188	68	56	32	20	5	7	—	—	62
4 rooms	1 212	188	424	334	171	74	21	—	—	75
5 rooms	2 882	212	709	778	571	327	187	59	39	92
6 rooms	2 189	100	269	409	514	303	413	123	58	115
7 rooms	737	8	74	93	99	130	133	99	101	143
8 or more rooms	491	5	29	43	32	52	138	77	115	181
Median	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	242	11	13	12	42	21	57	52	34	169
1970 to 1974	125	8	14	10	11	15	43	11	13	155
1960 to 1969	919	43	81	134	168	160	157	109	67	130
1950 to 1959	2 158	92	302	504	438	269	343	110	100	110
1940 to 1949	1 599	137	364	392	279	215	118	26	68	94
1939 or earlier	2 656	290	787	637	469	211	181	50	31	85
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 133	270	446	259	108	44	6	—	—	67
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 241	240	706	677	411	105	74	18	10	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 571	58	290	490	404	216	113	—	—	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999	974	6	81	203	265	244	140	35	—	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999	635	—	24	50	167	159	183	47	5	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999	402	7	14	6	45	100	186	22	22	158
\$60,000 to \$79,999	432	—	—	4	—	18	165	174	71	208
\$80,000 to \$99,999	146	—	—	—	—	5	32	32	77	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	99	—	—	—	7	—	—	30	62	250+
\$150,000 or more	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	250+
Median	\$22 000	\$10 600	\$15 100	\$17 900	\$23 800	\$34 400	\$46 500	\$64 300	\$92 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 569	274	639	865	614	389	393	206	189	100
10 to 14 percent	1 746	118	346	334	374	246	238	62	28	105
15 to 19 percent	857	128	235	139	108	88	95	24	40	87
20 to 24 percent	508	49	122	122	81	57	31	24	22	92
25 to 29 percent	274	—	74	59	55	38	40	8	—	102
30 to 34 percent	196	—	64	44	47	23	10	8	—	94
35 percent or more	466	7	75	95	105	45	79	26	34	113
Not computed	83	5	6	31	23	5	13	—	—	100
Median	10.7	10.6	12.0	10—	11.0	11.1	11.1	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	7 688	575	1 561	1 684	1 407	891	899	358	313	100
Steam or hot water system	47	—	19	20	3	—	—	—	5	81
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 234	25	177	453	643	605	698	335	298	138
Other built-in electric units	68	—	—	21	11	19	6	—	—	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 218	115	276	321	301	122	71	12	—	92
Other means	3 121	435	1 089	869	449	153	111	5	10	76
Air conditioning	7 257	427	1 417	1 635	1 355	874	878	358	313	103
Central system	2 926	18	119	332	583	562	684	332	296	143
1 or more individual room units	4 331	409	1 298	1 303	772	312	194	26	17	84
House heating fuel	7 688	575	1 561	1 684	1 407	891	899	358	313	100
Utility gas	7 181	568	1 535	1 614	1 294	822	768	293	287	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	—	11	7	13	6	11	—	—	112
Electricity	431	7	—	58	92	63	120	65	26	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	28	—	15	5	8	—	—	—	—	73

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	20 873	2 466	1 382	4 469	8 357	4 199	12 774	1 357	1 327	2 805	5 078	2 207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	14 592	2 058	1 098	3 449	5 708	2 279	5 995	587	610	1 424	2 570	804
15 to 24 years	566	99	24	119	235	89	1 625	150	184	407	651	233
25 to 34 years	2 950	760	298	618	985	289	2 369	250	217	569	1 058	275
35 to 44 years	2 586	444	311	808	783	240	961	108	123	197	451	82
45 to 64 years	6 162	679	389	1 606	2 595	893	727	79	51	184	297	116
65 years and over	2 328	76	76	298	1 110	768	313	—	35	67	113	98
Male householder, no wife present	1 481	170	72	327	577	335	2 719	331	347	576	920	545
15 to 24 years	115	12	7	26	58	12	793	139	74	208	219	153
25 to 34 years	301	70	24	79	99	29	850	112	118	166	301	153
35 to 44 years	157	25	13	74	31	14	379	45	77	84	136	37
45 to 64 years	474	44	28	102	165	135	469	29	63	80	136	161
65 years and over	434	19	—	46	224	145	228	6	15	38	128	41
Female householder, no husband present	4 800	238	212	693	2 072	1 585	4 060	439	370	805	1 588	858
15 to 24 years	41	3	16	6	10	6	833	81	116	155	344	137
25 to 34 years	306	24	42	54	147	39	863	157	119	203	268	116
35 to 44 years	451	72	46	163	149	21	540	67	65	163	180	65
45 to 64 years	1 513	74	37	298	749	355	745	66	30	96	383	170
65 years and over	2 489	65	71	172	1 017	1 164	1 079	68	40	188	413	370
Median age	52.3	39.1	42.6	47.3	55.6	64.8	32.2	29.5	30.0	31.1	32.9	36.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 243	1 483	273	487	697	303	7 657	1 195	893	1 635	2 818	1 116
1975 to 1978	4 843	983	440	1 177	1 558	685	3 654	162	359	888	1 640	565
1970 to 1974	3 433	—	669	981	1 350	433	871	—	35	203	382	251
1960 to 1969	4 515	—	—	1 824	1 963	728	370	—	—	79	141	150
1959 or earlier	4 839	—	—	—	2 789	2 050	222	—	—	—	97	125
ROOMS												
1 room	33	—	20	6	—	7	378	37	37	36	188	80
2 rooms	143	18	29	9	35	52	955	45	65	235	280	330
3 rooms	327	52	36	35	147	57	2 481	322	292	441	943	483
4 rooms	2 539	189	151	280	1 331	588	3 875	419	448	905	1 458	645
5 rooms	6 624	605	273	1 276	2 891	1 579	3 029	309	299	717	1 306	398
6 rooms	6 420	817	417	1 601	2 483	1 102	1 420	112	106	360	643	199
7 or more rooms	4 787	785	456	1 262	1 470	814	636	113	80	111	260	72
Median	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 836	2 466	1 382	4 469	8 339	4 180	12 549	1 322	1 309	2 798	4 980	2 140
0.50 or less	14 251	1 491	764	2 739	5 824	3 433	6 875	837	746	1 454	2 521	1 317
0.51 to 1.00	6 123	952	564	1 636	2 289	682	4 851	436	521	1 146	2 075	673
1.01 to 1.50	341	23	4	78	189	47	613	42	36	161	249	125
1.51 or more	121	—	50	16	37	18	210	7	6	37	135	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	—	—	—	18	19	225	35	18	7	98	67
0.50 or less	30	—	—	—	11	19	116	28	7	7	30	44
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	—	7	—	109	7	11	—	68	23
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 032	193	163	589	1 699	1 388	4 184	491	399	847	1 476	971
2 persons	7 573	845	370	1 417	3 260	1 681	3 605	440	462	702	1 397	604
3 persons	3 949	498	334	982	1 573	562	1 987	177	225	521	766	298
4 persons	3 201	661	291	857	1 123	269	1 735	125	158	463	779	210
5 persons	1 366	185	184	344	453	200	758	97	36	132	407	86
6 or more persons	752	84	40	280	249	99	505	27	47	140	253	38
Median	2.35	2.89	2.97	2.73	2.26	1.92	2.11	1.93	2.07	2.29	2.26	1.72
Total persons	56 683	7 583	4 276	13 537	21 969	9 318	30 276	3 008	3 142	6 912	12 796	4 418
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	19 522	2 265	1 101	4 289	8 044	3 823	5 334	249	212	1 160	2 712	1 001
2	325	—	—	10	139	176	1 715	41	52	217	912	493
3 and 4	225	13	37	38	49	88	755	65	60	92	287	251
5 to 9	135	6	17	29	31	52	1 062	202	174	165	329	192
10 to 49	157	7	32	—	62	53	1 626	150	259	504	542	171
50 or more	66	7	7	24	21	7	1 814	478	435	570	258	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	443	165	188	79	11	—	468	172	135	97	38	26
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	20 858	2 466	1 382	4 463	8 352	4 195	12 766	1 357	1 327	2 805	5 070	2 207
Steam or hot water system	109	11	—	4	67	27	133	13	—	65	55	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 649	2 358	1 256	3 434	4 482	1 119	6 674	1 144	1 182	1 917	2 160	271
Other built-in electric units	364	35	37	158	119	15	430	89	60	121	100	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 896	7	47	500	1 596	746	1 314	55	46	298	628	287
Other means	4 840	55	42	367	2 088	2 288	4 215	56	39	404	2 127	1 589
Air conditioning	20 117	2 436	1 367	4 373	8 004	3 937	11 281	1 316	1 253	2 615	4 259	1 838
Central system	11 741	2 386	1 225	3 241	3 971	918	5 775	1 110	1 107	1 778	1 570	210
1 or more individual room units	8 376	50	142	1 132	4 033	3 019	5 506	206	146	837	2 689	1 628
House heating fuel	20 858	2 466	1 382	4 463	8 352	4 195	12 766	1 357	1 327	2 805	5 070	2 207
Utility gas	17 269	693	760	3 939	7 801	4 076	9 719	485	600	1 956	4 557	2 121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	137	27	23	20	63	4	128	27	67	19	10	5
Electricity	3 374	1 733	599	496	448	98	2 883	845	653	824	480	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	78	13	—	8	40	17	36	—	7	6	23	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 943	64	76	225	878	700	2 735	189	142	472	1 265	667
Percent below poverty level	9.3	2.6	5.5	5.0	10.5	16.7	21.4	13.9	10.7	16.8	24.9	30.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 371	73	64	269	1 057	908	2 449	150	122	408	1 096	673
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 933	110	136	410	1 354	923	3 400	313	313	739	1 333	702
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 523	78	58	263	672	452	1 769	168	229	396	737	239
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 421	112	77	404	506	322	1 300	200	151	316	474	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 122	343	156	756	1 370	497	2 040	184	236	528	827	265
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 721	407	196	604	1 183	331	820	126	133	197	265	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 631	722	333	870	1 296	410	737	168	89	169	263	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 942	411	209	554	552	216	170	37	36	25	61	9
\$50,000 or more	1 209	210	153	339	367	140	89	9	18	27	22	13
Median	\$18 400	\$26 563	\$25 085	\$20 941	\$16 947	\$11 485	\$10 760	\$13 094	\$12 495	\$11 613	\$10 373	\$8 055
Mean	\$22 448	\$30 373	\$30 533	\$25 323	\$20 096	\$16 754	\$12 517	\$15 758	\$14 674	\$13 063	\$11 739	\$10 322

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Wichita Falls city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	20 873	19 522	908	443	12 774	5 334	1 715	755	1 062	1 626	1 814	468
Condominium housing units	118	50	68	—	57	9	—	9	—	—	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	14 592	13 831	477	284	5 995	3 145	773	322	409	506	558	282
15 to 24 years	566	530	19	17	1 625	584	237	120	188	203	218	75
25 to 34 years	2 950	2 633	113	204	2 369	1 355	341	111	117	143	163	139
35 to 44 years	2 586	2 467	95	24	961	630	103	56	46	56	45	25
45 to 64 years	6 162	5 960	168	34	727	406	49	22	47	79	81	43
65 years and over	2 328	2 241	82	5	313	170	43	13	11	25	51	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 481	1 285	122	74	2 719	725	346	210	249	507	614	68
15 to 24 years	115	103	7	5	793	193	89	88	70	126	195	32
25 to 34 years	301	232	31	38	850	209	121	79	115	136	175	15
35 to 44 years	157	136	7	14	379	85	29	16	15	87	140	7
45 to 64 years	474	431	26	17	469	153	53	27	19	99	104	14
65 years and over	434	383	51	—	228	85	54	—	30	59	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 800	4 406	309	85	4 060	1 464	596	223	404	613	642	118
15 to 24 years	41	31	—	10	833	203	163	57	69	164	143	34
25 to 34 years	306	282	4	20	863	290	83	32	173	73	163	49
35 to 44 years	451	400	31	20	540	233	39	7	54	112	81	14
45 to 64 years	1 513	1 399	101	13	745	329	108	62	47	89	89	21
65 years and over	2 489	2 294	173	22	1 079	409	203	65	61	175	166	—
Median age	52.3	52.6	57.6	31.9	32.2	34.0	30.7	28.9	29.1	33.9	30.2	28.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 243	2 860	148	235	7 657	2 781	977	483	653	1 068	1 330	365
1975 to 1978	4 843	4 491	248	104	3 654	1 813	504	212	317	377	346	85
1970 to 1974	3 433	3 250	102	81	871	402	116	27	71	142	101	12
1960 to 1969	4 515	4 349	143	23	370	198	85	18	7	39	23	—
1959 or earlier	4 839	4 572	267	—	222	140	33	15	14	—	14	6
ROOMS												
1 room	33	7	—	26	378	46	15	7	8	172	130	—
2 rooms	143	86	38	19	955	306	114	82	97	188	168	—
3 rooms	327	209	70	48	2 481	503	404	276	292	488	437	81
4 rooms	2 539	2 234	126	179	3 875	1 251	605	209	427	470	642	271
5 rooms	6 624	6 228	261	135	3 029	1 596	466	104	196	245	323	99
6 rooms	6 420	6 133	256	31	1 420	1 103	97	34	37	54	86	9
7 or more rooms	4 787	4 625	157	5	636	529	14	43	5	9	28	8
Median	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 836	19 511	882	443	12 549	5 322	1 676	734	1 041	1 548	1 760	468
0.50 or less	14 251	13 435	634	182	6 875	2 585	952	384	654	928	1 135	237
0.51 to 1.00	6 123	5 696	192	235	4 851	2 353	627	293	325	471	599	183
1.01 to 1.50	341	320	21	—	613	301	84	50	42	87	20	29
1.51 or more	121	60	35	26	210	83	13	7	20	62	6	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	11	26	—	225	12	39	21	21	78	54	—
0.50 or less	30	4	26	—	116	6	34	7	15	21	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—	109	6	5	14	6	57	21	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	50	7	17	26	486	54	35	19	27	190	161	—
1	688	502	142	44	4 060	969	741	442	467	706	730	5
2	6 991	6 398	355	238	5 111	2 402	681	207	480	600	771	330
3	10 731	10 291	308	132	2 571	1 816	230	38	83	130	141	133
4	2 151	2 084	64	3	510	430	28	43	5	—	4	—
5 or more	262	240	22	—	36	23	—	6	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 371	2 158	173	40	2 449	982	427	196	224	345	224	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 933	2 696	151	86	3 400	1 320	507	208	262	497	446	160
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 523	1 396	88	39	1 769	665	283	77	131	247	274	92
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 421	1 338	51	32	1 300	489	129	70	216	139	219	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 122	2 899	120	103	2 040	1 059	248	106	92	165	303	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 721	2 518	96	107	820	382	74	44	38	88	155	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 631	3 475	144	12	737	330	28	45	71	108	134	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 942	1 863	55	24	170	68	19	9	21	21	32	—
\$50,000 or more	1 209	1 179	30	—	89	39	—	—	7	16	27	—
Median	\$18 400	\$18 662	\$14 559	\$16 571	\$10 760	\$11 372	\$9 419	\$9 331	\$10 859	\$9 712	\$12 162	\$10 625
Mean	\$22 448	\$22 800	\$18 079	\$15 881	\$12 517	\$12 847	\$10 298	\$10 942	\$11 849	\$12 162	\$15 178	\$11 857
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	20 858	19 507	908	443	12 766	5 326	1 715	755	1 062	1 626	1 814	468
Steam or hot water system	109	109	—	—	133	35	—	8	11	39	40	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 649	11 841	405	403	6 674	2 102	623	302	589	1 104	1 573	381
Other built-in electric units	364	334	26	4	430	103	61	18	54	85	100	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 896	2 731	165	—	1 314	870	182	86	73	73	—	30
Other means	4 840	4 492	312	36	4 215	2 216	849	341	335	325	101	48
Air conditioning	20 117	18 815	871	431	11 281	4 566	1 418	705	930	1 518	1 734	410
Central system	11 741	11 052	393	296	5 775	1 740	384	292	532	1 066	1 594	167
Vehicles available	19 894	18 617	840	437	11 314	4 798	1 478	642	926	1 343	1 703	424
1	5 719	5 233	353	133	6 676	2 420	979	413	629	960	1 044	231
2 or more	14 175	13 384	487	304	4 638	2 378	499	229	297	383	659	193
House heating fuel	20 858	19 507	908	443	12 766	5 326	1 715	755	1 062	1 626	1 814	468
Utility gas	17 269	16 127	767	375	9 719	4 845	1 560	643	722	1 010	1 514	425
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	137	98	15	24	128	43	33	—	26	12	8	6
Electricity	3 774	3 209	121	44	2 883	425	115	112	314	594	1 292	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	78	73	5	—	36	13	7	—	—	10	—	6
Water heating fuel	20 862	19 511	908	443	12 749	5 328	1 715	755	1 062	1 613	1 808	468
Utility gas	17 684	16 587	783	314	10 159	4 954	1 623	677	820	1 144	1 652	289
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	158	92	22	44	154	100	25	—	4	7	12	6
Electricity	3 020	2 832	103	85	2 413	274	67	78	238	452	1 137	167
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	10	7	6
Family householder	16 563	15 656	568	339	7 869	3 965	1 020	406	586	717	804	371
With own children under 18 years	7 338	6 896	248	194	4 922	2 727	647	257	335	366	354	236
With own children under 6 years	2 959	2 726	108	125	3 083	1 597	465	195	189	256	227	154
Female householder, no husband present	1 693	1 571	84	38	1 581	708	202	75	161	167	189	79
With own children under 18 years	737	674	45	18	1 168	509	152	51	145	105	133	73
With own children under 6 years	161	140	9	12	551	216	79	36	59	62	64	35
Nonfamily householder	4 310	3 866	340	104	4 905	1 369	695	349	476	909	1 010	97
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 943	1 758	138	47	2 735	1 183	408	221	230	343	242	108
Percent below poverty level	9.3	9.0	15.2	10.6	21.4	22.2	23.8	29.3	21.7	21.1	13.3	23.1

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	20 873	4 032	7 573	3 949	3 201	1 366	459	203	90	2.35	56 683
Nonrelatives present	471	—	229	134	27	38	13	18	12	2.55	1 467
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	503	254	115	45	45	37	7	—	—	1.49	1 012
4 rooms	2 539	895	955	385	176	92	22	4	10	1.89	5 457
5 rooms	6 624	1 554	2 618	1 297	771	265	60	35	24	2.17	16 146
6 rooms	6 420	875	2 436	1 322	1 120	401	192	59	15	2.46	18 416
7 rooms	2 816	288	955	509	611	317	92	44	—	2.82	8 795
8 or more rooms	1 971	166	494	391	478	254	86	61	41	3.33	6 857
Median	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 836	4 008	7 567	3 949	3 201	1 359	459	203	90	2.35	56 595
1.00 or less	20 374	4 008	7 567	3 915	3 156	1 230	370	105	23	2.32	53 827
1.01 to 1.50	341	—	—	14	32	92	82	94	27	5.90	2 049
1.51 or more	121	—	—	20	13	37	7	4	40	5.24	719
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	24	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.27	88
1.00 or less	37	24	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.27	88
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	19 522	3 627	7 203	3 691	3 004	1 287	427	198	85	2.35	53 261
2 or more	908	307	245	141	106	74	25	5	5	2.10	2 440
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	443	98	125	117	91	5	7	—	—	2.49	982
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 324	3 412	6 780	3 468	2 803	1 191	387	198	85	2.35	49 845
Less than \$10,000	1 454	563	442	214	99	47	26	16	16	1.87	3 448
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 323	1 078	1 246	451	260	170	63	44	11	1.97	7 590
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 499	668	1 379	713	402	213	74	33	12	2.28	8 938
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 865	370	1 122	529	564	175	54	40	11	2.45	8 197
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 168	283	773	469	405	167	32	28	11	2.56	6 884
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 727	152	702	425	282	110	25	17	14	2.52	4 840
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 059	178	673	464	499	159	76	5	5	2.88	6 179
\$80,000 to \$99,999	526	62	165	91	110	98	—	—	—	2.90	1 487
\$100,000 to \$149,999	503	44	197	71	134	43	9	—	5	2.65	1 537
\$150,000 or more	200	14	81	41	48	9	7	—	—	2.62	745
Median	\$32 700	\$20 700	\$32 400	\$35 100	\$42 100	\$39 300	\$31 300	\$26 600	\$33 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 873	4 032	7 573	3 949	3 201	1 366	459	203	90	2.35	56 683
Median income	\$18 400	\$6 621	\$18 317	\$21 875	\$23 495	\$24 974	\$25 442	\$16 442	\$27 045	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.7	19.4	12.9	13.6	17.0	14.9	13.8	15.0	12.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	27.9	17.3	16.3	18.4	16.9	15.9	15.9	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.7	16.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.8	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 943	893	380	223	172	153	39	67	16	1.71	...
Median income	\$3 281	\$2 853	\$3 319	\$3 719	\$3 387	\$6 013	\$6 016	\$5 583	\$11 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	34.8	33.4	31.5	35.0	50+	41.6	45.0	19.7	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	44.0	50+	50+	45.0	20.8	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.5	30.7	26.5	31.4	27.3	14.4	37.0	18.8	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 774	4 184	3 605	1 987	1 735	758	314	128	63	2.11	30 276
Nonrelatives present	987	—	612	169	98	43	45	13	7	2.31	2 625
ROOMS											
1 room	378	308	52	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	460
2 rooms	955	600	201	117	26	—	4	7	—	1.30	1 462
3 rooms	2 481	1 436	684	227	74	40	14	6	—	1.36	3 972
4 rooms	3 875	1 190	1 324	639	452	179	67	15	9	2.06	8 547
5 rooms	3 029	502	964	588	584	285	73	28	5	2.58	8 279
6 rooms	1 420	126	285	306	446	128	68	46	15	3.48	4 893
7 or more rooms	636	22	95	92	153	126	88	26	34	4.21	2 663
Median	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 549	4 042	3 552	1 972	1 720	758	314	128	63	2.13	29 931
1.00 or less	11 726	4 042	3 500	1 837	1 620	539	156	26	6	2.02	26 011
1.01 to 1.50	613	—	—	117	74	179	140	74	29	5.15	2 983
1.51 or more	210	—	52	18	26	40	18	28	28	4.72	937
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	142	53	15	15	—	—	—	—	1.29	345
1.00 or less	225	142	53	15	15	—	—	—	—	1.29	345
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 334	1 165	1 308	892	1 105	505	209	108	42	2.72	15 163
2	1 715	630	466	292	204	83	13	20	7	1.99	3 920
3 and 4	755	268	213	130	43	54	40	—	—	2.01	1 770
5 to 9	1 062	382	395	180	69	15	21	—	—	1.88	2 047
10 to 49	1 626	803	458	169	134	37	18	—	7	1.52	2 954
50 or more	1 814	863	581	250	96	24	—	—	—	1.58	3 186
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	468	73	184	74	84	40	13	—	—	2.38	1 236
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 503	4 137	3 556	1 955	1 666	716	295	128	50	2.09	29 390
Less than \$100	874	596	132	66	20	46	—	14	—	1.23	1 402
\$100 to \$149	1 738	852	450	196	134	62	27	10	7	1.54	3 298
\$150 to \$199	2 350	784	656	397	332	87	58	34	2	2.10	5 177
\$200 to \$249	3 107	831	866	533	560	195	101	20	1	2.33	8 018
\$250 to \$299	1 677	556	581	231	171	90	42	—	6	1.99	3 737
\$300 to \$349	962	144	330	205	126	94	23	15	25	2.53	2 633
\$350 to \$399	498	83	135	116	92	43	13	7	9	2.77	1 389
\$400 to \$499	282	49	64	66	60	29	6	8	—	2.92	815
\$500 or more	211	66	28	28	33	24	—	9	—	2.33	763
No cash rent	804	191	276	117	138	46	25	11	—	2.26	2 158
Median	\$215	\$178	\$223	\$222	\$229	\$234	\$231	\$226	\$318	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 774	4 184	3 605	1 987	1 735	758	314	128	63	2.11	30 276
Median income	\$10 760	\$7 668	\$12 257	\$11 468	\$12 872	\$13 949	\$13 827	\$15 735	\$21 518	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.2	27.7	22.1	24.1	22.7	24.4	22.0	22.9	13.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 735	1 171	556	318	297	231	92	49	21	1.85	...
Median income	\$3 398	\$2 577	\$3 291	\$4 587	\$5 216	\$5 258	\$6 852	\$7 731	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	32.2	27.2	32.0	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Wichita Falls city											
Owner-occupied housing units -----											
PERSONS IN UNIT											
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
20 873	516	2 950	2 586	6 162	2 328	115	301	157	474	434	52.3
4 032	—	—	—	—	—	54	191	113	313	360	67.1
7 573	320	520	253	3 101	2 029	49	191	25	132	53	59.1
3 949	171	871	554	1 575	228	7	19	14	23	16	59.1
3 201	54	1 145	930	852	38	5	—	5	6	—	45.7
1 366	17	301	522	421	21	5	5	—	—	—	38.5
752	4	113	327	752	12	—	6	—	—	—	41.4
2 35	2.18	3.57	4.02	2.49	2.07	1.57	1.29	1.19	1.26	1.10	41.6
56 683	1 539	10 503	11 082	18 209	5 043	226	452	196	673	584	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20 836	2 950	2 586	6 155	2 322	115	297	157	474	424	52.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	462	4	122	155	15	—	6	—	—	5	40.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	10	67.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----											
With a mortgage -----	18 324	519	2 511	2 344	5 405	2 147	226	131	408	366	52.4
Less than 15 percent -----	10 625	489	2 351	2 022	3 370	334	209	105	223	177	42.9
15 to 19 percent -----	4 064	180	557	459	573	77	43	53	101	44	46.9
20 to 24 percent -----	2 104	116	529	459	573	37	24	53	44	6	40.5
25 to 29 percent -----	1 509	99	431	329	386	31	15	28	7	5	38.2
30 to 34 percent -----	508	20	279	179	171	6	38	29	7	—	37.0
35 percent or more -----	1 442	22	197	78	62	21	21	6	—	—	42.6
Median -----	7.6	3.2	3.50	1.11	2.42	56	39	6	43	16	41.8
Not computed -----	17.9	8	22	15	—	—	22.8	18.3	16.2	19.2	...
Not mortgaged -----	7 699	180	160	322	2 035	1 813	17	26	185	322	65.6
Less than 10 percent -----	3 569	26	67	193	1 422	923	17	18	114	127	62.3
10 to 14 percent -----	1 746	4	65	93	87	228	—	8	35	57	68.7
15 to 19 percent -----	857	—	20	6	18	94	—	—	7	45	71.4
20 to 24 percent -----	508	—	—	—	29	35	—	—	—	37	75.7
25 to 29 percent -----	196	—	—	5	7	23	—	—	—	17	66.6
30 to 34 percent -----	466	—	8	25	46	50	—	—	24	5	...
35 percent or more -----	83	—	—	—	30	23	—	—	10	12.8	...
Median -----	10.7	10	11.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----											
12 774	1 625	2 369	961	727	313	793	450	379	469	228	32.2
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	4 184	—	—	—	—	463	436	257	411	198	42.4
2 persons -----	3 605	8.9	526	150	398	263	123	64	54	23	28.4
3 persons -----	1 987	4.0	600	140	146	31	52	39	18	9	30.6
4 persons -----	735	26.4	841	278	57	10	23	9	4	—	34.0
5 persons -----	758	17	295	196	78	5	33	10	—	—	36.8
6 or more persons -----	505	2.7	107	197	48	7	7	11	—	7	...
Median -----	2.11	2.48	3.57	4.19	2.41	1.36	1.17	1.24	1.07	1.08	...
30 276	4 315	8 155	4 077	1 987	635	1 209	1 334	613	501	287	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 549	1 613	2 369	946	720	313	411	370	449	228	32.2
1.01 or more persons per room -----	823	140	186	146	102	10	20	7	4	7	32.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	225	12	—	15	7	—	39	9	20	—	29.4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----											
Less than 15 percent -----	12 503	1 612	2 289	901	701	313	836	376	469	220	32.0
15 to 19 percent -----	2 215	217	467	191	195	43	175	140	162	16	32.5
20 to 24 percent -----	2 048	245	373	253	152	35	198	51	75	39	31.5
25 to 29 percent -----	1 542	251	459	116	59	24	88	29	24	20	30.4
30 to 34 percent -----	866	211	337	64	27	22	142	23	41	32	29.6
35 to 49 percent -----	1 436	245	179	68	21	22	65	26	31	43	33.0
50 percent or more -----	1 636	113	91	23	61	28	43	34	42	172	30.5
Not computed -----	969	113	225	100	92	28	43	34	42	30	37.8
Median -----	24.2	24.0	22.1	19.1	18.6	25.4	20.9	18.6	18.3	28.1	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 032	1 031	54	191	113	313	360	3 001	6	67	65	905	1 958
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 008	1 017	54	187	113	313	350	2 991	6	67	65	905	1 948
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	14	—	4	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 627	894	47	148	92	289	318	2 733	6	55	59	824	1 789
2 or more	307	86	7	11	7	19	42	221	—	—	—	68	153
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	51	—	32	14	5	—	47	—	12	6	13	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 588	219	—	6	14	45	154	1 369	6	19	7	286	1 051
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 064	216	—	12	9	85	110	848	—	20	19	314	495
\$10,000 to \$14,999	344	142	32	33	11	48	18	202	—	5	18	72	107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	223	59	15	13	9	8	14	164	—	—	7	85	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	338	153	—	61	29	49	14	185	—	14	8	71	92
\$25,000 to \$29,999	180	91	7	28	20	28	8	89	—	9	6	40	34
\$30,000 to \$34,999	148	82	—	27	8	17	30	66	—	—	—	22	44
\$35,000 to \$39,999	61	48	—	11	13	12	12	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$40,000 or more	86	21	—	—	—	21	—	65	—	—	—	9	56
Median	\$6 621	\$11 417	\$12 109	\$17 542	\$16 467	\$11 380	\$5 890	\$5 594	\$2500—	\$9 312	\$10 903	\$6 945	\$4 780
Mean	\$10 611	\$15 531	\$13 068	\$18 223	\$17 841	\$20 107	\$9 768	\$8 921	\$2 005	\$10 717	\$10 866	\$9 636	\$8 486
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 412	849	39	142	92	275	301	2 563	6	48	53	767	1 689
With a mortgage	1 010	397	31	125	74	128	39	613	—	48	46	286	233
Less than \$200	397	150	13	9	37	52	39	247	—	6	11	78	152
\$200 to \$249	196	78	13	12	5	48	—	118	—	—	—	76	42
\$250 to \$299	103	33	—	26	—	7	—	70	—	5	—	65	—
\$300 to \$349	89	21	—	16	—	5	—	68	—	21	6	36	5
\$350 to \$399	76	7	—	7	—	—	—	69	—	7	15	25	22
\$400 to \$499	66	43	5	18	20	—	—	23	—	9	7	—	7
\$500 to \$599	35	22	—	14	—	8	—	13	—	—	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749	23	23	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	25	20	—	6	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$228	\$231	\$210	\$348	\$200	\$213	\$156	\$225	—	\$331	\$370	\$243	\$160
Not mortgaged	2 402	452	8	17	18	147	262	1 950	6	—	7	481	1 456
Less than \$50	371	113	—	—	—	27	86	258	—	—	—	45	213
\$50 to \$74	733	123	8	5	—	33	77	610	—	—	—	134	476
\$75 to \$99	448	69	—	12	—	26	31	379	—	—	7	84	288
\$100 to \$124	341	58	—	—	—	28	30	283	6	—	—	75	202
\$125 to \$149	191	36	—	—	18	7	11	155	—	—	—	74	81
\$150 to \$199	152	25	—	—	—	13	12	127	—	—	—	45	82
\$200 to \$249	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	21	51
\$250 or more	94	28	—	—	—	13	15	66	—	—	—	3	63
Median	\$80	\$73	\$63	\$82	\$138	\$88	\$65	\$82	\$113	—	\$88	\$93	\$78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.4	16.0	16.7	26.7	17.5	12.9	14.9	20.5	50+	28.6	37.9	18.9	20.3
With a mortgage	27.9	20.1	18.3	28.4	19.5	17.0	21.5	33.9	—	28.6	38.3	24.5	41.9
Not mortgaged	16.8	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.0	18.0	50+	—	37.5	15.4	18.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	893	135	—	6	7	33	89	758	6	19	7	181	545
Percent below poverty level	22.1	13.1	—	3.1	6.2	10.5	24.7	25.3	100.0	28.4	10.8	20.0	27.8
Renter-occupied housing units	4 184	1 965	463	636	257	411	198	2 219	336	331	139	496	917
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 042	1 897	463	597	248	391	198	2 145	317	317	139	473	899
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	142	68	—	39	9	20	—	74	19	14	—	23	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 165	474	95	123	46	139	71	691	68	62	39	176	346
2	630	264	69	105	5	47	38	366	89	19	6	84	168
3 and 4	268	136	38	64	7	27	—	132	17	5	—	45	65
5 to 9	382	169	48	81	—	10	30	213	17	83	23	29	61
10 to 49	803	392	54	107	80	92	59	411	101	46	37	89	138
50 or more	863	481	135	145	113	88	—	382	44	92	34	73	139
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	73	49	24	11	6	8	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 521	462	88	79	43	113	139	1 059	145	40	38	228	608
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 194	578	237	147	57	107	30	616	136	130	44	144	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	562	295	43	206	20	26	—	267	55	76	26	45	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	263	141	25	67	24	25	—	122	—	62	6	14	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	381	290	41	104	61	76	8	91	—	16	19	44	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	95	58	—	14	16	22	6	37	—	7	6	15	9
\$30,000 to \$34,999	114	97	25	12	23	32	5	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$35,000 to \$39,999	30	20	4	—	—	6	10	10	—	—	—	6	4
\$40,000 or more	24	24	—	7	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 668	\$9 582	\$8 354	\$11 117	\$13 385	\$9 529	\$3 551	\$5 432	\$6 307	\$9 859	\$7 072	\$5 806	\$4 210
Mean	\$9 462	\$12 275	\$9 515	\$13 674	\$15 313	\$13 817	\$7 096	\$6 971	\$6 099	\$9 667	\$8 717	\$7 405	\$5 819
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 137	1 935	455	622	257	411	190	2 202	327	331	139	496	909
Less than \$100	596	241	17	33	41	44	106	355	25	7	15	93	215
\$100 to \$149	852	412	68	137	40	150	17	440	43	32	29	141	195
\$150 to \$199	784	398	105	156	41	68	28	386	83	62	21	99	121
\$200 to \$249	831	362	122	105	47	84	4	469	130	110	39	64	126
\$250 to \$299	556	277	76	113	43	39	6	279	29	50	25	58	117
\$300 to \$349	144	87	7	45	20	7	8	57	7	35	—	6	9
\$350 to \$399	83	28	7	11	—	5	5	55	—	9	10	7	29
\$400 to \$499	49	19	19	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	4	26
\$500 or more	51	34	4	7	15	8	—	17	—	—	—	4	13
No cash rent	191	77	30	15	10	6	16	114	10	26	—	20	58
Median	\$178	\$183	\$207	\$195	\$202	\$153	\$88	\$174	\$202	\$231	\$214	\$152	\$152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.7	22.7	27.9	22.5	18.2	18.8	28.8	32.2	35.4	26.4	29.1	31.1	40.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 171	379	76	55	29	104	115	792	116	40	22	183	431
Percent below poverty level	28.0	19.3	16.4	8.6	11.3	25.3	58.1	35.7	34.5	12.1	15.8	36.9	47.0

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city					Wichita Falls city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----					Vacant for rent housing units -----				
	538	317	147	74		1 636	1 042	357	237
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	38	18	5	15	1 room -----	55	31	24	—
4 rooms -----	61	41	13	7	2 rooms -----	167	99	28	40
5 rooms -----	138	63	33	42	3 rooms -----	385	251	111	23
6 rooms -----	256	169	79	8	4 rooms -----	492	341	91	60
7 rooms -----	28	26	—	2	5 rooms -----	379	227	63	89
8 or more rooms -----	17	—	17	—	6 rooms -----	137	93	26	18
Median -----	5.6	5.7	5.8	—	7 or more rooms -----	21	—	14	7
					Median -----	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	538	317	147	74	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 607	1 035	347	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	7	10	12
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	78	41	24	13
1 -----	38	18	—	15	1 -----	642	420	135	87
2 -----	149	97	88	38	2 -----	683	414	165	104
3 -----	319	193	21	2	3 -----	225	159	33	33
4 -----	32	—	—	—	4 -----	8	8	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	263	205	56	2	1975 to March 1980 -----	270	252	18	—
1970 to 1974 -----	44	7	10	27	1970 to 1974 -----	299	151	22	126
1960 to 1969 -----	67	49	18	—	1960 to 1969 -----	190	127	49	14
1950 to 1959 -----	91	43	40	8	1950 to 1959 -----	343	208	113	22
1940 to 1949 -----	12	6	—	31	1940 to 1949 -----	241	136	75	30
1939 or earlier -----	61	7	23	—	1939 or earlier -----	293	168	80	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	492	281	145	66	1, detached or attached -----	474	237	178	59
2 or more -----	46	36	2	8	2 -----	145	105	31	9
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	124	65	47	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	187	127	55	5
Central heating system -----	484	302	127	55	10 to 49 -----	313	174	23	116
Other means -----	54	15	20	19	50 or more -----	304	249	23	32
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	89	85	—	4
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	492	281	145	66	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 630	1 036	357	237
Less than \$10,000 -----	39	13	16	10	Less than \$100 -----	196	105	69	22
\$10,000 to \$15,999 -----	64	43	17	4	\$100 to \$149 -----	405	238	132	35
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	27	9	—	18	\$150 to \$199 -----	365	234	91	40
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	84	25	34	25	\$200 to \$249 -----	290	191	42	57
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	31	19	7	5	\$250 to \$299 -----	196	140	—	56
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	97	82	13	2	\$300 to \$399 -----	145	111	21	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	94	54	40	2	\$400 or more -----	33	17	2	14
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	54	36	18	2	Median -----	\$175	\$183	\$136	\$229
\$100,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$50 100	\$52 500	\$43 900	\$30 300					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Wichita Falls city								Wichita Falls city							
Total -----	492	39	91	115	245	2	50 100	1 630	196	770	486	145	33	175	
PLUMBING FACILITIES								PLUMBING FACILITIES							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	492	39	91	115	245	2	50 100	1 601	191	753	479	145	33	176	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	5	17	7	—	—	133	
BEDROOMS								BEDROOMS							
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	15	63	—	—	—	124	
1 -----	20	11	9	—	—	—	10000—	642	99	336	199	8	—	156	
2 -----	138	20	59	24	35	—	19 900	683	82	302	218	81	—	193	
3 -----	302	8	21	82	191	—	53 500	219	—	61	69	56	33	280	
4 -----	32	—	2	9	19	2	62 500	8	—	8	—	—	—	155	
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1975 to March 1980 -----	236	—	16	26	192	2	60 200	270	—	50	142	67	11	244	
1970 to 1974 -----	36	—	—	19	17	—	39 400	299	—	86	142	51	20	257	
1960 to 1969 -----	58	—	21	16	21	—	33 600	190	4	105	60	19	2	181	
1950 to 1959 -----	91	9	31	43	8	—	31 000	343	71	203	69	—	—	142	
1940 to 1949 -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	20 000	241	79	126	36	—	—	123	
1939 or earlier -----	59	24	23	5	7	—	20 100	287	42	200	37	8	—	130	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached -----	492	39	91	115	245	2	50 100	468	68	239	107	44	10	162	
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 073	128	455	366	101	23	186	
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	76	13	—	—	173	

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 349	1 006	2 673	3 057	2 669	2 056	1 671	2 005	520	496	196	34 800	41 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 693	472	1 449	2 065	2 048	1 552	1 364	1 706	450	437	150	39 000	45 700
15 to 24 years	498	4	93	163	121	68	32	17	—	—	—	28 600	31 100
25 to 34 years	2 221	36	138	440	441	327	323	373	83	60	—	41 700	45 200
35 to 44 years	2 062	64	176	250	331	289	266	432	137	95	22	47 200	51 400
45 to 64 years	4 919	211	508	803	810	701	585	748	194	254	105	42 100	49 700
65 years and over	1 993	157	534	409	345	167	158	136	36	28	23	26 700	34 300
Male householder, no wife present	1 058	136	210	197	155	112	77	109	26	24	12	29 300	36 500
15 to 24 years	80	—	19	31	12	11	—	7	—	—	—	23 800	30 800
25 to 34 years	220	15	14	20	49	35	30	51	6	—	—	42 100	43 900
35 to 44 years	106	—	4	20	24	11	26	15	6	—	—	44 200	45 100
45 to 64 years	340	55	93	43	33	36	9	28	7	24	12	25 000	41 500
65 years and over	312	66	80	83	37	19	12	8	7	—	—	22 100	24 500
Female householder, no husband present	3 598	398	1 014	795	466	392	230	190	44	35	34	24 000	31 100
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	24 000	35 600
25 to 34 years	229	8	40	54	50	40	34	—	—	—	3	32 300	34 900
35 to 44 years	275	5	28	55	55	78	29	25	—	—	—	39 100	38 900
45 to 64 years	1 132	103	251	248	205	126	66	107	—	17	9	27 200	33 800
65 years and over	1 946	282	695	428	156	148	95	58	44	18	22	19 900	27 900
Median age	52.9	65.1	64.6	55.5	49.6	48.5	47.6	46.5	48.9	49.9	54.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 494	53	161	387	304	429	395	487	136	122	20	48 000	51 400
1975 to 1978	3 824	107	471	608	715	468	410	662	149	178	56	40 300	47 800
1970 to 1974	2 608	155	347	455	516	362	244	338	64	83	44	35 800	43 700
1960 to 1969	3 601	273	562	688	674	449	406	330	77	94	48	33 700	40 500
1959 or earlier	3 822	418	1 132	919	460	348	216	188	94	19	28	22 500	30 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	191	102	55	—	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 100
4 rooms	1 754	354	702	424	141	64	28	41	—	—	—	16 500	19 800
5 rooms	5 292	358	1 190	1 488	1 081	579	321	216	20	31	8	26 800	30 100
6 rooms	5 139	148	578	890	985	875	818	685	83	68	9	39 600	41 600
7 rooms	2 325	38	121	185	342	347	306	620	171	148	47	53 300	58 900
8 or more rooms	1 648	6	27	70	103	180	192	443	246	249	132	73 200	83 300
Median	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	378	141	133	33	18	18	6	29	—	—	—	14 400	19 900
2	5 199	620	1 680	1 451	795	317	150	142	13	23	8	21 300	25 000
3	8 791	195	797	1 473	1 622	1 464	1 344	1 303	317	207	69	42 200	45 700
4	1 759	43	56	100	217	231	145	495	148	251	73	63 700	70 700
5 or more	215	—	7	—	17	26	26	36	42	15	46	76 800	100 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 010	16	12	66	85	293	434	747	136	198	23	61 900	66 100
1970 to 1974	921	35	8	41	100	147	150	283	47	94	16	58 100	63 600
1960 to 1969	3 627	92	247	673	704	671	456	507	132	95	50	41 700	47 400
1950 to 1959	4 430	170	687	960	1 154	570	410	254	100	59	66	33 000	38 400
1940 to 1949	2 148	270	587	530	285	216	77	111	33	20	19	23 600	30 400
1939 or earlier	3 213	423	1 132	787	341	159	144	103	72	30	22	20 300	26 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 571	347	606	364	123	69	32	13	6	11	—	17 100	20 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 192	302	775	421	301	191	68	93	20	13	8	20 300	26 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 154	114	252	382	233	45	63	54	—	—	11	24 000	28 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 113	36	265	313	210	111	116	52	5	5	—	27 100	31 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 412	120	416	564	502	367	210	165	40	20	8	32 200	35 700
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 143	34	173	444	469	466	234	261	38	24	—	38 700	41 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 033	33	102	405	560	535	502	668	152	69	7	47 800	49 800
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 691	20	48	124	227	214	325	439	115	152	27	55 000	61 600
\$40,000 or more	1 040	—	36	40	44	58	121	260	144	202	135	78 100	94 000
Median	\$19 400	\$7 143	\$9 634	\$15 401	\$19 617	\$22 320	\$26 780	\$30 569	\$34 925	\$44 895	\$66 689	...	...
Mean	\$23 768	\$9 400	\$12 107	\$17 013	\$20 997	\$23 989	\$28 698	\$33 247	\$49 055	\$54 251	\$114 083	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 568	200	804	1 605	1 746	1 445	1 288	1 573	380	397	130	43 100	48 800
Less than 15 percent	3 755	101	275	738	794	575	540	404	126	142	60	39 400	46 600
15 to 19 percent	1 901	29	200	330	324	307	214	332	47	114	4	42 300	47 400
20 to 24 percent	1 336	12	79	165	186	196	196	325	103	59	15	51 600	50 500
25 to 29 percent	855	—	44	109	162	168	131	173	29	32	7	46 200	54 500
30 to 34 percent	450	10	37	67	78	70	47	119	17	5	—	45 600	46 300
35 percent or more	1 254	48	169	196	196	124	160	220	52	45	44	41 900	51 000
Not computed	17	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	6	—	—	42 500	59 300
Median	17.7	14.8	18.2	16.0	16.2	17.4	17.4	20.8	20.7	17.5	20.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	6 781	806	1 869	1 452	923	611	383	432	140	99	66	23 700	32 200
Less than 10 percent	3 309	290	821	711	524	299	197	264	105	49	49	26 600	36 000
10 to 14 percent	1 497	224	398	355	140	165	110	83	13	9	—	22 100	28 300
15 to 19 percent	757	136	209	162	101	53	20	46	7	23	—	21 200	28 700
20 to 24 percent	438	54	162	90	50	26	18	19	—	12	7	20 300	29 200
25 to 29 percent	228	42	76	38	40	6	12	6	8	—	—	19 300	25 700
30 to 34 percent	164	21	69	26	28	20	—	—	—	—	—	19 300	23 200
35 percent or more	348	39	110	60	34	42	26	14	7	6	10	24 400	35 200
Not computed	40	—	24	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	19 600
Median	10.2	12.5	11.3	10.1	10—	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10.3	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 338	1 002	2 666	3 057	2 669	2 056	1 671	2 005	520	496	196	34 800	41 900
1.01 or more persons per room	230	56	79	39	4	18	25	9	—	—	—	17 500	23 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	14 700
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	16 334	996	2 668	3 057	2 669	2 056	1 671	2 005	520	496	196	34 800	41 900
Central heating system	13 024	226	1 235	2 355	2 415	1 986	1 622	1 980	513	496	196	41 400	48 000
Air conditioning	15 868	830	2 467	2 997	2 644	2 056	1 665	1 997	520	496	196	35 700	42 700
Central system	9 705	78	331	1 017	1 835	1 798	1 542	1 930	489	489	196	48 900	55 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 163	268	410	232	111	59	44	16	14	5	4	18 000	23 100
Percent below poverty level	7.1	26.6	15.3	7.6	4.2	2.9	2.6	0.8	2.7	1.0	2.0	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	10 205	528	1 218	1 810	2 664	1 449	881	466	270	205	714	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 884	60	298	795	1 450	708	549	270	188	120	446	238
15 to 24 years.....	1 322	6	108	310	476	228	103	38	14	11	28	228
25 to 34 years.....	1 943	8	76	288	664	222	230	137	84	28	206	238
35 to 44 years.....	715	8	45	49	190	118	102	55	45	41	62	259
45 to 64 years.....	618	31	30	104	80	104	79	40	45	21	84	260
65 years and over.....	286	7	39	44	40	36	35	—	—	19	66	217
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 173	147	414	403	487	336	174	59	26	36	91	208
15 to 24 years.....	646	8	98	110	203	116	58	7	12	4	30	219
25 to 34 years.....	739	33	130	164	142	129	67	29	5	11	29	211
35 to 44 years.....	278	19	53	45	63	37	27	6	9	13	6	226
45 to 64 years.....	380	25	123	61	79	48	14	12	—	8	10	175
65 years and over.....	130	62	10	23	—	6	8	5	—	—	16	97
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 148	321	506	612	727	405	158	137	56	49	177	203
15 to 24 years.....	658	48	53	186	233	85	35	—	8	—	10	206
25 to 34 years.....	586	17	68	115	144	56	70	47	12	10	47	232
35 to 44 years.....	378	8	43	62	106	49	33	35	6	11	25	233
45 to 64 years.....	574	66	141	112	94	77	11	18	4	4	47	166
65 years and over.....	952	182	201	137	150	138	9	37	26	24	48	159
Median age.....	31.9	63.1	39.0	29.6	28.4	31.5	30.6	33.6	35.0	41.3	35.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 352	189	584	1 047	1 738	1 017	710	397	212	145	313	235
1975 to 1978.....	2 718	130	404	571	752	344	132	52	47	42	244	211
1970 to 1974.....	676	135	133	102	113	59	31	10	7	6	80	168
1960 to 1969.....	281	60	66	67	26	16	—	7	4	5	30	150
1959 or earlier.....	178	14	31	23	35	13	8	—	—	7	47	178
ROOMS												
1 room.....	270	90	51	54	29	30	—	5	—	—	11	136
2 rooms.....	784	81	274	159	194	36	—	—	—	—	40	153
3 rooms.....	2 046	107	406	505	570	338	26	22	19	4	49	198
4 rooms.....	3 186	188	318	660	875	542	272	132	17	56	126	219
5 rooms.....	2 329	56	135	350	582	293	179	179	66	35	274	241
6 rooms.....	1 119	6	27	53	311	166	170	94	82	58	152	270
7 or more rooms.....	471	—	7	29	103	44	54	34	86	52	62	320
Median.....	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 027	475	1 194	1 798	2 635	1 423	865	466	270	193	708	224
0.50 or less.....	5 817	348	810	996	1 333	872	529	233	157	128	411	223
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 700	103	289	691	1 206	478	278	205	113	62	275	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	410	18	66	94	82	59	53	22	—	3	13	213
1.51 or more.....	100	6	29	17	14	14	5	6	—	—	9	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	178	53	24	12	29	26	16	—	—	12	6	175
0.50 or less.....	87	8	19	6	12	14	16	—	—	—	—	222
0.51 to 1.00.....	91	45	5	6	17	12	—	—	—	—	6	89
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 851	286	418	367	344	156	48	68	10	10	144	170
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 814	274	411	361	344	156	41	68	10	5	144	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	174	18	54	36	43	7	5	6	—	—	5	169
1.01 or more persons per room.....	37	12	7	6	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	109
BEDROOMS												
None.....	374	98	80	85	55	30	—	5	—	—	21	149
1.....	3 358	192	758	878	895	469	45	32	13	—	76	188
2.....	4 080	196	306	650	1 133	655	517	219	78	83	243	232
3.....	1 989	42	74	185	459	232	264	194	143	70	326	264
4.....	374	—	—	12	122	63	55	16	30	28	48	264
5 or more.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	24	—	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 031	136	424	703	1 027	439	320	197	192	112	481	224
2.....	1 416	88	343	433	324	82	33	14	13	9	77	174
3 and 4.....	631	62	90	171	171	67	32	8	10	3	17	196
5 to 9.....	810	83	133	161	126	121	148	29	5	—	4	213
10 to 49.....	1 311	107	146	210	458	189	98	34	8	19	42	225
50 or more.....	1 594	45	38	86	414	516	228	158	42	62	5	268
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	412	7	44	46	144	35	22	26	—	—	88	224
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 242	6	25	98	202	305	275	99	59	84	89	288
1970 to 1974.....	1 062	13	41	69	382	209	146	90	34	47	31	252
1960 to 1969.....	2 243	54	124	252	794	443	251	138	55	30	102	241
1950 to 1959.....	2 248	167	241	446	599	230	147	88	76	31	223	212
1940 to 1949.....	1 550	97	293	466	390	113	50	29	14	6	92	179
1939 or earlier.....	1 860	191	494	479	297	149	12	22	32	7	177	161
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	10 087	491	1 203	1 808	2 664	1 449	881	466	266	151	708	224
4 or more.....	118	37	15	2	—	—	—	—	4	54	6	450
With elevator.....	93	18	15	2	—	—	—	—	4	54	—	500+
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 784	139	370	441	402	238	84	53	27	30	...	192
15 to 19 percent.....	1 741	120	167	373	507	272	150	77	54	21	...	222
20 to 24 percent.....	1 510	95	133	285	498	220	192	65	4	18	...	227
25 to 29 percent.....	1 233	46	102	254	384	145	165	49	53	35	...	229
30 to 34 percent.....	698	8	73	77	256	117	81	40	31	15	...	240
35 to 49 percent.....	1 135	53	196	112	264	213	124	64	61	48	...	239
50 percent or more.....	1 265	46	148	250	335	232	79	102	40	33	...	228
Not computed.....	839	21	29	18	18	12	6	16	—	5	714	179
Median.....	23.8	19.8	22.2	21.4	24.2	24.7	25.3	28.1	29.7	29.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 197	528	1 218	1 810	2 656	1 449	881	466	270	205	714	224
Central heating system.....	7 071	320	324	850	2 001	1 299	832	435	270	198	542	245
Air conditioning.....	9 298	340	1 018	1 595	2 506	1 399	848	447	270	198	677	229
Control system.....	4 878	42	69	405	1 558	995	689	339	256	193	332	258

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wichita Falls city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	18 629	1 868	2 497	1 309	1 210	2 818	2 504	3 372	1 876	1 175	19 279	23 441	1 396
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	13 182	427	1 070	813	851	2 193	2 137	2 995	1 710	986	22 697	27 254	516
15 to 24 years	545	-	36	45	22	181	147	104	-	10	19 583	21 218	11
25 to 34 years	2 624	68	168	166	206	607	590	569	169	81	20 627	22 042	156
35 to 44 years	2 246	54	38	64	104	314	447	730	332	163	26 128	29 351	71
45 to 64 years	5 617	139	264	236	287	810	766	1 378	1 090	647	26 707	32 494	136
65 years and over	2 150	166	564	302	232	281	187	214	119	85	12 963	19 266	142
Male householder, no wife present	1 298	162	226	148	73	189	153	152	118	77	15 826	21 911	99
15 to 24 years	107	-	19	24	15	19	18	5	7	-	14 250	16 979	-
25 to 34 years	295	6	12	39	13	61	28	76	41	19	21 875	25 931	6
35 to 44 years	127	7	-	11	-	49	39	8	13	-	19 271	20 148	7
45 to 64 years	400	39	73	56	15	41	60	33	25	58	16 214	29 550	27
65 years and over	369	110	122	18	30	19	8	30	32	-	7 483	12 452	59
Female householder, no husband present	4 149	1 279	1 201	348	286	436	214	225	48	112	8 112	11 804	781
15 to 24 years	26	4	11	-	6	11	-	12	-	-	7 045	9 701	4
25 to 34 years	262	29	117	31	6	37	25	17	39	3	9 569	12 376	61
35 to 44 years	321	22	90	34	17	97	17	39	5	-	14 632	14 709	22
45 to 64 years	1 303	258	377	137	160	129	99	92	22	29	10 301	13 252	192
65 years and over	2 237	966	606	146	103	160	73	82	21	80	6 042	10 501	502
Median age	52.8	70.0	65.6	58.9	56.6	45.8	43.7	46.4	50.4	51.8	...	...	65.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 055	144	257	216	180	591	512	655	338	162	20 988	25 066	181
1975 to 1978	4 330	243	341	309	212	742	724	973	513	273	22 003	25 323	230
1970 to 1974	2 934	245	339	198	202	442	356	599	316	237	20 551	26 974	203
1960 to 1969	3 947	387	594	213	311	510	500	663	470	299	19 590	24 119	256
1959 or earlier	4 363	849	966	373	305	533	412	482	239	204	12 456	17 445	526
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 597	1 863	2 492	1 304	1 210	2 801	2 504	3 372	1 876	1 175	19 309	23 461	1 391
1.01 or more persons per room	267	17	26	34	13	36	51	64	21	5	20 781	20 678	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	5	5	5	-	17	-	-	-	-	15 147	11 657	5
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	18 614	1 862	2 492	1 309	1 210	2 814	2 504	3 372	1 876	1 175	19 293	23 454	1 385
Central heating system	14 923	939	1 519	928	889	2 345	2 267	3 157	1 747	1 132	21 632	26 106	735
Air conditioning	18 080	1 673	2 363	1 236	1 194	2 757	2 476	3 349	1 857	1 175	19 650	23 836	1 228
Central system	11 077	395	837	496	648	1 654	1 681	2 700	1 605	1 051	24 410	29 433	335
Vehicles available	17 873	1 381	2 314	1 277	1 196	2 797	2 496	3 372	1 871	1 169	19 947	24 193	1 051
1	4 967	1 020	1 490	516	388	658	399	284	107	105	9 898	13 588	654
2 or more	12 906	361	824	761	808	2 139	2 097	3 088	1 764	1 064	23 584	28 275	397
House heating fuel	18 614	1 862	2 492	1 309	1 210	2 814	2 504	3 372	1 876	1 175	19 293	23 454	1 385
Utility gas	15 316	1 712	2 225	1 142	1 022	2 332	2 029	2 533	1 455	866	18 229	22 275	1 213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 111	16	25	6	11	11	12	12	6	12	14 432	18 725	21
Electricity	3 115	126	227	156	171	456	449	827	406	297	24 646	29 590	143
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	72	8	15	5	6	15	14	-	9	-	16 250	15 939	8
Median rooms	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.0	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 349	1 571	2 192	1 154	1 113	2 412	2 143	3 033	1 691	1 040	19 400	23 768	1 163
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 568	317	713	557	565	1 536	1 562	2 323	1 293	702	23 312	27 388	361
Less than \$200	1 506	168	223	169	142	341	234	160	58	11	15 641	16 461	156
\$200 to \$249	1 492	52	170	97	114	317	270	331	128	13	19 816	20 977	68
\$250 to \$299	1 460	18	82	81	104	229	261	409	209	67	23 459	26 021	31
\$300 to \$349	1 060	18	59	77	79	197	206	258	116	50	21 404	24 710	28
\$350 to \$399	916	22	67	44	68	152	154	228	124	57	22 051	26 748	22
\$400 to \$499	1 293	33	46	53	37	123	211	417	231	142	26 931	30 785	39
\$500 to \$599	844	-	39	23	5	97	148	301	161	70	27 787	31 189	11
\$600 to \$749	588	6	10	8	8	53	68	163	158	114	31 755	44 384	6
\$750 or more	409	-	17	5	8	27	10	56	108	178	33 548	61 247	-
Median	\$315	\$192	\$239	\$258	\$263	\$274	\$304	\$351	\$406	\$516	...	...	\$218
Not mortgaged	6 781	1 254	1 479	597	548	876	581	710	398	338	12 776	18 660	802
Less than \$50	534	273	150	32	12	41	-	19	7	-	4 933	7 416	187
\$50 to \$74	1 335	433	508	96	102	95	27	30	31	13	6 867	9 558	263
\$75 to \$99	1 451	247	359	170	91	259	124	147	38	16	11 757	14 230	119
\$100 to \$124	1 210	169	228	148	132	173	142	137	60	21	13 636	16 064	125
\$125 to \$149	781	44	122	86	116	150	98	95	54	16	15 574	18 002	38
\$150 to \$199	809	68	72	52	67	112	132	171	88	47	20 863	23 909	58
\$200 to \$249	358	20	22	7	28	24	25	71	100	61	30 809	35 632	8
\$250 or more	303	-	18	6	-	22	33	40	20	164	53 032	77 777	4
Median	\$101	\$70	\$81	\$100	\$113	\$106	\$125	\$131	\$155	\$246	...	...	\$70
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 568	317	713	557	565	1 536	1 562	2 323	1 293	702	23 312	27 388	361
Less than 15 percent	3 755	-	5	46	56	428	621	1 181	804	614	30 775	38 662	-
15 to 19 percent	1 901	-	39	101	154	352	381	511	311	52	23 624	25 764	4
20 to 24 percent	1 336	6	45	73	106	322	242	386	142	14	21 824	23 251	6
25 to 29 percent	855	-	93	88	120	192	171	160	19	12	18 181	19 365	17
30 to 34 percent	450	22	60	79	62	82	97	48	-	-	15 139	15 953	14
35 percent or more	1 254	272	471	170	67	160	50	37	17	10	8 528	10 489	303
Not computed	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-3 271	17
Median	17.7	50+	39.7	28.3	23.4	19.8	17.1	14.9	12.9	10.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 781	1 254	1 479	597	548	876	581	710	398	338	12 776	18 660	802
Less than 10 percent	3 309	14	330	229	244	650	457	649	398	338	21 898	29 510	8
10 to 14 percent	1 497	103	567	250	257	175	91	54	-	-	10 785	11 628	60
15 to 19 percent	757	274	284	100	30	36	33	-	-	-	6 313	7 723	129
20 to 24 percent	438	233	154	12	17	15	-	7	-	-	4 822	6 267	114
25 to 29 percent	228	140	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 508	5 003	99
30 to 34 percent	164	138	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 716	3 804	104
35 percent or more	348	312	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 135	3 222	248
Not computed	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	40
Median	10.2	24.6	13.6	11.4	10.6	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	28.4

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wichita Falls city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	5 010	344	1 074	704	655	1 137	522	429	107	38	13 962	15 457	551
15 to 24 years	1 335	130	363	221	206	242	100	59	14	—	11 974	12 625	218
25 to 34 years	2 003	56	440	298	277	567	160	138	59	8	14 373	15 799	135
35 to 44 years	753	34	90	87	87	209	129	99	13	5	16 784	17 792	83
45 to 64 years	633	72	92	58	61	75	127	112	21	15	17 642	18 423	78
65 years and over	286	52	89	40	24	44	6	21	—	10	10 125	13 574	37
Male householder, no wife present	2 191	380	549	320	196	376	151	156	36	27	11 301	14 126	349
15 to 24 years	646	110	197	57	79	120	23	56	4	—	10 702	12 220	112
25 to 34 years	746	66	182	202	73	126	59	31	—	7	11 547	14 730	63
35 to 44 years	281	27	76	20	13	53	32	32	12	16	15 489	17 680	19
45 to 64 years	380	90	80	33	31	69	31	32	10	4	11 515	15 445	81
65 years and over	138	87	14	8	—	8	6	5	10	—	3 784	8 910	74
Female householder, no husband present	3 182	1 093	972	482	243	276	56	50	10	—	7 708	8 409	967
15 to 24 years	667	178	217	149	47	69	—	7	—	—	8 708	8 712	206
25 to 34 years	590	93	235	118	67	45	15	17	—	—	9 340	9 736	135
35 to 44 years	392	76	127	65	55	60	6	3	—	—	9 767	9 828	72
45 to 64 years	578	220	167	65	40	59	15	6	—	—	7 270	8 451	175
65 years and over	955	526	226	85	34	43	20	17	4	—	4 696	6 771	379
Median age	32.0	55.5	30.6	29.2	29.9	30.5	35.4	35.7	34.9	43.5	...	...	38.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 410	943	1 684	911	693	1 149	474	403	117	36	11 586	13 301	1 077
1975 to 1978	2 813	474	645	431	285	549	189	201	22	17	11 668	13 001	468
1970 to 1974	701	193	160	112	79	79	47	31	—	—	9 920	10 546	158
1960 to 1969	281	149	73	20	7	6	13	—	8	5	4 820	8 915	113
1959 or earlier	178	58	33	32	30	6	6	—	6	7	9 808	19 208	51

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 205	1 754	2 563	1 501	1 076	1 765	716	619	153	58	11 308	12 881	1 830
0.50 or less	5 866	1 390	1 506	815	514	855	319	349	82	36	10 113	11 904	1 163
0.51 to 1.00	3 829	290	943	621	505	828	343	216	61	22	12 800	14 270	493
1.01 to 1.50	410	48	76	41	57	80	54	48	6	—	14 254	14 761	114
1.51 or more	100	26	38	24	—	2	—	6	4	—	6 935	9 305	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	63	32	5	18	24	13	16	—	7	9 444	20 765	37
0.50 or less	87	38	19	—	7	—	7	9	—	7	7 589	28 862	25
0.51 to 1.00	91	25	13	5	11	24	6	7	—	—	13 068	13 024	12
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	10 375	1 817	2 595	1 498	1 094	1 789	729	635	153	65	11 294	13 017	1 867
Central heating system	7 188	965	1 713	1 083	788	1 352	549	563	117	58	12 114	14 026	1 983
Air conditioning	9 469	1 515	2 331	1 400	1 024	1 664	715	613	149	58	11 587	13 237	1 546
Central system	4 981	445	1 153	728	625	1 030	381	475	86	58	13 158	15 189	464
Vehicles available	9 466	1 231	2 374	1 460	1 064	1 771	717	631	153	65	11 932	13 762	1 368
1	5 441	995	1 820	940	573	707	174	150	67	15	9 783	10 934	948
2 or more	4 025	236	554	520	491	1 064	543	481	86	50	15 905	17 586	420
House heating fuel	10 375	1 817	2 595	1 498	1 094	1 789	729	635	153	65	11 294	13 017	1 867
Utility gas	7 732	1 493	2 028	1 145	691	1 379	494	351	107	44	10 763	12 378	1 553
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	110	16	37	19	9	24	—	—	5	—	10 263	10 716	16
Electricity	2 526	308	523	334	394	386	235	284	41	21	13 122	15 091	298
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 005	—
Median rooms	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.0	6.0	...	...	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 244	621	305	119	36	101	41	7	14	—	5 013	7 312	521
\$100 to \$149	1 627	441	391	260	150	268	64	39	14	—	9 781	10 375	431
\$150 to \$199	2 256	313	737	386	239	366	140	65	10	—	10 505	11 359	406
\$200 to \$249	2 140	147	580	357	335	406	173	111	31	—	12 402	13 498	181
\$250 to \$299	1 371	95	229	192	175	327	163	132	44	14	14 921	16 151	115
\$300 to \$349	423	35	66	39	31	100	49	99	4	—	17 154	17 409	32
\$350 to \$399	189	7	27	18	—	41	17	58	4	17	20 417	26 712	7
\$400 to \$499	133	4	3	8	6	31	14	31	18	18	25 179	31 739	4
\$500 or more	108	14	7	4	6	13	17	24	7	16	21 471	45 753	10
No cash rent	714	124	217	98	91	79	51	50	4	—	10 408	11 924	144
Median	\$188	\$121	\$178	\$185	\$208	\$210	\$226	\$271	\$253	\$408	...	...	\$133

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	528	357	89	36	12	26	8	—	—	—	4 074	5 390	286
\$100 to \$149	1 218	453	370	151	42	149	40	7	6	—	6 560	8 324	418
\$150 to \$199	1 810	333	553	301	217	268	77	29	32	—	10 158	11 011	367
\$200 to \$249	2 664	284	728	513	363	502	172	88	14	—	11 559	12 258	344
\$250 to \$299	1 449	136	354	174	160	253	194	144	27	7	13 445	14 737	156
\$300 to \$349	881	18	152	117	119	243	96	108	21	7	15 737	16 812	48
\$350 to \$399	466	72	59	44	46	95	38	87	17	8	16 154	18 457	68
\$400 to \$499	270	10	30	39	7	77	26	54	10	17	17 042	21 511	10
\$500 or more	205	14	10	8	12	40	27	49	19	26	22 875	39 327	10
No cash rent	714	124	217	98	91	79	51	50	4	—	10 408	11 924	144
Median	\$224	\$153	\$211	\$220	\$234	\$238	\$262	\$307	\$269	\$462	...	...	\$170

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 784	—	88	131	121	539	357	352	131	65	20 204	24 706	11
15 to 19 percent	1 741	94	153	241	273	558	236	174	12	—	15 732	16 158	72
20 to 24 percent	1 510	89	298	384	345	340	36	15	3	—	12 396	12 464	113
25 to 29 percent	1 233	66	475	342	169	124	32	25	—	—	10 552	11 062	96
30 to 34 percent	698	68	379	155	44	41	11	—	—	—	9 197	9 535	56
35 to 49 percent	1 135	314	622	122	20	51	6	—	—	—	7 064	7 393	315
50 percent or more	1 265	921	330	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 513	3 550	919
Not computed	839	249	217	98	91	79	51	50	4	—	9 215	10 147	269
Median	23.8	50+	32.1	24.2	21.4	17.6	14.7	13.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 568	1 506	1 492	1 460	1 060	916	1 293	844	588	409	315
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	881	308	167	103	89	72	59	35	23	25	240
2 persons -----	3 017	541	490	529	355	243	332	227	168	132	295
3 persons -----	2 248	312	388	369	268	185	313	177	158	78	310
4 persons -----	2 193	203	322	250	209	279	427	236	162	105	370
5 persons -----	839	73	94	154	86	70	128	122	61	51	359
6 persons -----	250	44	14	31	24	55	24	36	9	13	361
7 persons -----	89	20	13	17	17	12	10	—	—	—	284
8 or more persons -----	51	5	4	7	12	—	—	11	7	5	340
Median -----	2.89	2.32	2.73	2.77	2.82	3.27	3.32	3.40	3.15	3.11	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 797	990	1 173	1 252	829	745	1 161	745	543	359	329
15 to 24 years -----	468	80	80	105	69	35	51	21	27	—	285
25 to 34 years -----	2 099	184	276	267	230	286	333	257	165	101	366
35 to 44 years -----	1 814	174	219	208	197	214	342	209	183	66	375
45 to 64 years -----	3 103	465	513	615	306	203	400	248	168	185	297
65 years and over -----	313	87	85	57	27	5	35	10	—	7	241
Male householder, no wife present -----	576	126	95	44	69	52	70	43	45	32	317
15 to 24 years -----	66	13	18	5	13	—	17	—	—	—	270
25 to 34 years -----	203	9	12	26	16	45	26	35	28	6	393
35 to 44 years -----	80	12	11	6	12	7	20	—	6	6	346
45 to 64 years -----	188	53	54	7	28	—	7	8	11	20	238
65 years and over -----	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 195	390	224	164	162	119	62	56	—	18	246
15 to 24 years -----	16	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	189	49	21	20	46	29	16	5	—	3	305
35 to 44 years -----	251	52	20	28	47	32	27	45	—	—	327
45 to 64 years -----	480	126	131	105	64	30	12	—	—	6	244
65 years and over -----	259	158	52	6	5	22	7	—	—	9	166
Median age -----	43.1	51.7	47.1	46.2	41.7	36.8	39.9	38.3	39.2	46.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 155	127	187	174	236	266	346	348	269	202	423
1975 to 1978 -----	3 215	291	437	439	367	360	589	368	242	122	360
1970 to 1974 -----	1 914	406	359	349	249	132	238	81	63	37	278
1960 to 1969 -----	1 972	513	460	457	192	142	113	41	14	40	251
1959 or earlier -----	312	169	49	41	16	16	7	6	—	8	193
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	63	23	11	—	11	5	13	—	—	—	239
4 rooms -----	780	330	191	87	92	23	23	6	28	—	216
5 rooms -----	2 686	686	513	476	272	267	289	105	59	19	265
6 rooms -----	3 169	364	556	611	390	351	429	277	129	62	307
7 rooms -----	1 672	79	190	226	183	183	291	275	164	91	396
8 or more rooms -----	1 198	34	31	60	112	87	248	181	208	237	515
Median -----	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 778	37	63	61	101	172	420	442	279	203	508
1970 to 1974 -----	806	5	47	95	104	102	209	105	90	49	434
1960 to 1969 -----	2 828	355	493	565	406	360	392	153	66	38	300
1950 to 1959 -----	2 553	629	587	479	248	214	162	99	68	67	256
1940 to 1949 -----	772	291	147	82	100	37	34	30	25	26	232
1939 or earlier -----	831	189	155	178	101	31	76	15	60	26	270
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	200	172	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	804	463	217	96	22	6	—	—	—	—	188
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 605	493	485	337	212	51	27	—	—	—	232
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 746	232	456	389	265	259	128	12	5	—	274
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 445	130	196	263	226	221	282	102	25	—	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 288	6	89	268	193	183	312	160	72	5	374
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 573	10	13	102	115	167	407	404	287	68	495
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	380	—	8	—	27	18	82	93	81	71	559
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	397	—	—	5	—	11	55	65	95	166	699
\$150,000 or more -----	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	99	750+
Median -----	\$43 100	\$22 000	\$30 300	\$36 500	\$41 600	\$47 000	\$55 700	\$67 200	\$71 900	\$113 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 755	903	837	802	372	252	293	92	98	106	259
15 to 19 percent -----	1 901	234	283	268	234	217	345	176	108	36	335
20 to 24 percent -----	1 336	73	104	165	191	142	271	198	106	86	398
25 to 29 percent -----	855	78	61	79	105	88	169	150	94	31	410
30 to 34 percent -----	450	49	25	41	57	67	49	86	57	19	390
35 percent or more -----	1 254	169	182	105	95	150	155	142	125	131	375
Not computed -----	17	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	461
Median -----	17.7	13.2	14.1	14.3	18.3	19.7	20.1	23.9	24.2	23.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	9 564	1 502	1 492	1 460	1 060	916	1 293	844	588	409	315
Steam or hot water system -----	13	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	325
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 305	601	929	1 088	864	797	1 244	826	562	394	361
Other built-in electric units -----	180	46	55	41	4	12	5	7	10	—	240
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 212	482	270	216	128	77	20	—	8	11	223
Other means -----	854	373	234	115	59	30	24	11	8	—	212
Air conditioning -----	9 380	1 405	1 437	1 449	1 060	903	1 293	844	580	409	319
Central system -----	6 934	435	832	1 020	846	757	1 252	833	565	394	372
1 or more individual room units -----	2 446	970	605	429	214	146	41	11	15	15	221
House heating fuel -----	9 564	1 502	1 492	1 460	1 060	916	1 293	844	588	409	315
Utility gas -----	7 119	1 320	1 356	1 245	816	672	694	479	311	226	285
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	—	4	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	329
Electricity -----	2 383	178	126	200	223	244	587	365	277	183	447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	39	4	6	15	8	—	6	—	—	—	282

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 781	534	1 335	1 451	1 210	781	809	358	303	101
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 147	345	627	387	314	168	140	72	94	82
2 persons -----	3 265	149	609	731	629	389	461	180	117	106
3 persons -----	840	40	65	220	153	146	91	60	65	116
4 persons -----	289	—	18	64	46	42	68	33	18	135
5 persons -----	162	—	6	32	53	19	30	13	9	120
6 persons -----	50	—	6	5	15	11	13	—	—	123
7 persons -----	23	—	4	7	—	6	—	—	—	127
8 or more persons -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	1.88	1.27	1.57	1.96	1.96	2.07	2.07	2.09	1.99	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 896	144	583	865	759	528	596	226	195	112
15 to 24 years -----	30	15	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	62
25 to 34 years -----	122	—	10	14	37	22	34	5	—	125
35 to 44 years -----	248	—	6	69	72	42	35	13	11	117
45 to 64 years -----	1 816	36	161	402	380	254	311	158	114	120
65 years and over -----	1 680	93	406	374	270	210	207	50	70	98
Male householder, no wife present -----	482	115	118	75	63	44	23	16	28	78
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	87
25 to 34 years -----	17	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	82
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	—	—	—	18	—	8	—	143
45 to 64 years -----	152	31	31	30	33	7	7	—	13	87
65 years and over -----	273	84	75	33	23	19	16	8	15	67
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 403	275	634	511	388	209	190	116	80	89
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	—	8	16	16	—	—	—	119
35 to 44 years -----	24	10	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	652	33	146	141	118	76	79	49	10	101
65 years and over -----	1 687	232	488	362	250	117	101	67	70	84
Median age -----	66.0	71.8	70.8	66.0	63.6	62.5	62.5	60.7	65.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	339	7	62	57	71	30	66	30	16	115
1975 to 1978 -----	609	35	40	89	156	89	126	50	24	123
1970 to 1974 -----	694	47	85	172	132	92	95	35	36	108
1960 to 1969 -----	1 629	140	265	353	305	186	201	104	75	105
1959 or earlier -----	3 510	305	883	780	546	384	321	139	152	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	128	48	47	21	—	5	7	—	—	59
4 rooms -----	974	181	333	265	111	67	17	—	—	73
5 rooms -----	2 606	200	629	716	520	278	175	59	29	92
6 rooms -----	1 970	100	223	347	458	273	388	123	58	117
7 rooms -----	653	—	74	75	99	106	99	99	101	144
8 or more rooms -----	450	5	29	27	22	52	123	77	115	187
Median -----	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	232	11	13	12	32	21	57	52	34	174
1970 to 1974 -----	115	8	14	10	11	11	37	11	13	155
1960 to 1969 -----	799	43	62	122	134	129	133	109	67	132
1950 to 1959 -----	1 877	85	244	417	383	222	316	110	100	113
1940 to 1949 -----	1 376	109	286	342	251	204	100	26	58	96
1939 or earlier -----	2 382	278	716	548	399	194	166	50	31	84
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	806	235	313	175	56	21	6	—	—	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 869	228	619	565	315	84	40	18	—	79
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 452	58	284	467	364	190	89	—	—	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	923	6	81	184	259	225	133	35	—	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	611	—	24	50	164	142	179	47	5	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	383	7	14	6	45	96	171	22	22	157
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	432	—	—	4	—	18	165	174	71	208
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	140	—	—	—	—	5	26	32	77	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	99	—	—	—	7	—	—	30	62	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	250+
Median -----	\$23 700	\$11 000	\$16 000	\$19 600	\$25 600	\$35 100	\$47 800	\$64 300	\$93 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 309	253	589	783	572	339	378	206	189	101
10 to 14 percent -----	1 497	118	276	290	296	223	204	62	28	105
15 to 19 percent -----	757	109	203	115	96	82	88	24	40	89
20 to 24 percent -----	438	42	104	109	62	50	25	24	22	92
25 to 29 percent -----	228	—	56	51	48	25	40	8	—	104
30 to 34 percent -----	164	—	58	34	41	23	—	8	—	93
35 percent or more -----	348	7	49	69	72	34	67	26	24	117
Not computed -----	40	5	—	—	23	5	7	—	—	116
Median -----	10.2	10.5	11.4	10—	10.4	11.1	10.6	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	6 770	528	1 335	1 446	1 210	781	809	358	303	102
Steam or hot water system -----	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	162
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 075	25	171	436	599	542	669	335	298	139
Other built-in electric units -----	60	—	—	21	11	11	11	6	—	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 169	115	268	308	282	122	62	12	—	91
Other means -----	2 456	388	891	681	318	106	67	5	—	74
Air conditioning -----	6 488	415	1 244	1 407	1 182	770	809	358	303	104
Central system -----	2 771	18	119	321	539	499	647	332	296	144
1 or more individual room units -----	3 717	397	1 125	1 086	643	271	162	26	7	83
House heating fuel -----	6 770	528	1 335	1 446	1 210	781	809	358	303	102
Utility gas -----	6 298	521	1 309	1 376	1 112	712	698	293	277	99
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	—	11	7	13	6	5	—	—	106
Electricity -----	402	7	—	58	77	63	106	65	26	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	28	—	15	5	8	—	—	—	—	73

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Wichita Falls city												
Occupied housing units	18 629	2 340	1 264	3 981	7 270	3 774	10 383	1 242	1 075	2 268	3 920	1 878
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	13 182	1 970	1 002	3 067	5 113	2 030	5 010	534	513	1 190	2 105	668
15 to 24 years	545	99	24	113	227	82	1 335	128	151	346	524	186
25 to 34 years	2 624	713	272	518	874	247	2 003	238	187	478	893	207
35 to 44 years	2 246	419	263	698	662	204	753	89	94	147	361	62
45 to 64 years	5 617	663	371	1 465	2 338	780	633	79	46	162	231	115
65 years and over	2 150	76	72	273	1 012	717	286	—	35	57	96	49
Male householder, no wife present	1 298	158	72	298	479	291	2 191	298	266	463	695	469
15 to 24 years	107	12	7	26	50	12	646	124	43	161	186	132
25 to 34 years	295	70	24	73	99	29	746	100	98	147	270	131
35 to 44 years	127	13	13	56	31	14	281	39	67	55	89	31
45 to 64 years	400	44	28	97	115	116	380	29	52	74	83	142
65 years and over	369	19	—	46	184	120	138	6	26	67	33	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 149	212	190	616	1 678	1 453	3 182	410	296	615	1 120	741
15 to 24 years	26	—	16	—	10	—	667	73	103	126	246	119
25 to 34 years	262	24	37	54	115	32	590	149	81	120	169	71
35 to 44 years	321	49	46	134	87	5	392	62	49	128	105	48
45 to 64 years	1 303	74	26	256	629	318	578	58	23	71	282	144
65 years and over	2 237	65	65	172	837	1 098	955	68	40	170	318	359
Median age	52.8	39.5	42.7	47.9	55.8	65.5	32.0	29.7	30.5	31.3	32.0	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 055	1 419	267	457	636	276	6 410	1 113	705	1 339	2 295	958
1975 to 1978	4 330	921	395	1 032	1 379	603	2 813	129	340	712	1 164	468
1970 to 1974	2 934	—	602	816	1 127	389	701	—	30	156	312	203
1960 to 1969	3 947	—	—	1 676	1 678	593	281	—	—	61	82	138
1959 or earlier	4 363	—	—	—	2 450	1 913	178	—	—	—	67	111
ROOMS												
1 room	33	—	20	6	—	7	270	37	22	27	113	71
2 rooms	93	18	12	9	16	38	794	37	57	180	226	294
3 rooms	249	45	29	35	101	39	2 059	285	250	350	761	413
4 rooms	2 129	171	151	238	1 084	485	3 210	381	346	780	1 145	558
5 rooms	5 937	583	248	1 114	2 551	1 441	2 384	291	248	561	958	325
6 rooms	5 721	769	358	1 405	2 186	1 003	1 161	112	89	277	515	168
7 or more rooms	4 467	754	446	1 174	1 332	761	505	99	62	93	202	49
Median	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 597	2 340	1 264	3 981	7 257	3 755	10 205	1 207	1 063	2 268	3 844	1 823
0.50 or less	13 067	1 421	714	2 531	5 226	3 175	5 866	771	604	1 275	2 027	1 189
0.51 to 1.00	5 263	896	524	1 389	1 914	540	3 829	395	424	887	1 596	527
1.01 to 1.50	211	23	—	50	98	40	410	34	29	100	165	82
1.51 or more	56	—	26	11	19	—	100	7	6	6	56	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	13	19	178	35	12	—	76	55
0.50 or less	25	—	—	—	6	19	87	28	7	—	17	35
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	—	7	—	91	7	5	—	59	20
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 589	179	146	536	1 452	1 276	3 596	458	310	740	1 201	887
2 persons	7 029	800	351	1 329	2 992	1 557	3 030	403	398	604	1 095	530
3 persons	3 516	489	320	855	1 378	474	1 540	165	194	402	540	239
4 persons	2 844	617	264	787	919	257	1 332	97	112	352	636	135
5 persons	1 141	180	154	279	372	156	575	97	24	106	292	56
6 or more persons	510	75	29	195	157	54	310	22	37	64	156	31
Median	2.31	2.89	2.92	2.65	2.23	1.89	2.03	1.90	2.07	2.15	2.19	1.60
Total persons	49 460	7 146	3 824	11 708	18 677	8 105	23 577	2 723	2 525	5 258	9 578	3 493
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	17 471	2 149	1 014	3 823	7 048	3 437	4 209	228	161	931	2 072	817
2	278	—	—	4	110	164	1 416	41	43	178	718	436
3 and 4	161	9	37	27	27	61	631	56	50	66	228	231
5 to 9	102	—	10	24	16	52	810	167	134	133	232	144
10 to 49	115	10	15	—	37	53	1 311	142	203	394	407	165
50 or more	59	7	—	24	21	7	1 594	443	377	485	225	64
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	443	165	188	79	11	—	412	165	107	81	38	21
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 614	2 340	1 264	3 975	7 265	3 770	10 375	1 242	1 075	2 268	3 912	1 878
Steam or hot water system	34	5	—	4	16	9	107	13	—	54	40	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 922	2 279	1 147	3 216	4 203	1 077	5 551	1 047	981	1 594	1 703	226
Other built-in electric units	283	20	37	105	106	15	359	89	28	97	93	52
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 684	—	47	412	1 521	704	1 171	55	46	234	580	256
Other means	3 691	36	33	238	1 419	1 965	3 187	38	20	289	1 496	1 344
Air conditioning	18 080	2 324	1 256	3 900	7 023	3 577	9 469	1 209	1 024	2 157	3 470	1 609
Central system	11 077	2 280	1 123	3 029	3 762	883	4 981	1 011	911	1 508	1 350	201
1 or more individual room units	7 003	44	133	871	3 261	2 694	4 488	198	113	649	2 120	1 408
House heating fuel	18 614	2 340	1 264	3 975	7 265	3 770	10 375	1 242	1 075	2 268	3 912	1 878
Utility gas	15 316	664	682	3 542	6 777	3 651	7 732	408	471	1 540	3 513	1 800
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111	21	17	20	49	4	110	27	59	9	10	5
Electricity	3 115	1 642	565	405	405	98	2 526	807	538	719	389	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	72	13	—	8	34	17	7	—	7	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 396	64	69	151	581	531	1 867	167	82	284	787	547
Percent below poverty level	7.5	2.7	5.5	3.8	8.0	14.1	18.0	13.4	7.6	12.5	20.1	29.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 868	66	57	211	754	780	1 817	135	75	270	747	590
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 497	107	123	358	1 088	821	2 595	286	226	595	922	566
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 309	71	53	219	544	422	1 506	156	199	331	603	217
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 210	100	71	307	450	282	1 094	176	130	256	407	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 818	328	156	657	1 248	429	1 789	164	205	470	708	242
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 504	381	179	548	1 078	318	729	121	113	153	249	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 372	680	271	822	1 217	382	635	156	89	147	214	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 876	397	201	538	530	210	153	39	26	25	54	9
\$50,000 or more	1 175	210	153	321	361	130	65	9	12	21	16	7
Median	\$19 279	\$26 762	\$24 823	\$21 949	\$18 068	\$11 694	\$11 294	\$13 125	\$13 221	\$12 032	\$11 206	\$8 049
Mean	\$23 441	\$30 755	\$31 281	\$26 336	\$21 356	\$17 243	\$13 016	\$16 022	\$15 306	\$13 563	\$12 418	\$10 307

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Wichita Falls city												
Occupied housing units	18 629	17 471	715	443	10 383	4 209	1 416	631	810	1 511	1 594	412
Condominium housing units	118	50	68	—	57	9	—	9	—	—	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	13 182	12 545	353	284	5 010	2 620	639	260	326	410	501	254
15 to 24 years	545	509	19	17	1 335	472	194	110	136	176	184	63
25 to 34 years	2 624	2 337	83	204	2 003	1 151	293	84	107	105	140	123
35 to 44 years	2 246	2 165	57	24	753	514	75	31	30	33	45	25
45 to 64 years	5 617	5 447	136	34	633	332	42	22	42	71	81	43
65 years and over	2 150	2 087	58	5	286	151	35	13	11	25	51	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 298	1 119	105	74	2 191	546	291	198	198	387	523	48
15 to 24 years	107	95	7	5	646	129	89	83	62	103	157	23
25 to 34 years	295	226	31	38	746	188	116	79	87	106	160	10
35 to 44 years	127	106	7	14	281	60	23	16	15	64	102	1
45 to 64 years	400	363	20	17	380	112	40	20	9	81	104	14
65 years and over	369	329	40	—	138	57	23	—	25	33	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 149	3 807	257	85	3 182	1 043	486	173	286	514	570	110
15 to 24 years	26	16	—	10	667	146	147	51	51	123	115	34
25 to 34 years	262	242	—	20	590	157	60	25	116	45	138	49
35 to 44 years	321	275	26	20	392	175	10	7	34	92	68	6
45 to 64 years	1 303	1 214	76	13	578	228	93	38	31	84	83	21
65 years and over	2 237	2 060	155	22	955	337	176	52	54	170	166	—
Median age	52.8	53.0	58.7	31.9	32.0	34.0	29.7	27.8	28.9	34.9	31.5	28.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 055	2 688	132	235	6 410	2 258	835	433	510	876	1 184	314
1975 to 1978	4 330	4 050	176	104	2 813	1 383	400	141	239	278	297	85
1970 to 1974	2 934	2 771	82	81	701	316	98	24	47	118	91	7
1960 to 1969	3 947	3 832	92	23	281	131	68	18	7	39	18	—
1959 or earlier	4 363	4 130	233	—	178	121	15	15	7	—	14	6
ROOMS												
1 room	33	7	—	26	270	7	10	7	8	135	103	—
2 rooms	93	58	16	19	794	245	96	75	82	136	160	—
3 rooms	249	144	57	48	2 059	377	234	234	235	412	399	61
4 rooms	2 129	1 858	92	179	3 210	1 021	537	165	311	378	550	248
5 rooms	5 937	5 588	214	135	2 384	1 225	358	98	136	193	280	94
6 rooms	5 721	5 505	185	31	1 161	900	69	28	33	48	74	9
7 or more rooms	4 467	4 311	151	5	505	434	5	24	5	9	28	—
Median	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 597	17 460	694	443	10 205	4 203	1 393	613	789	1 246	1 549	412
0.50 or less	13 067	12 332	553	182	5 866	2 139	838	341	510	785	1 044	209
0.51 to 1.00	5 263	4 892	136	235	3 829	1 878	487	229	239	362	479	155
1.01 to 1.50	211	206	5	—	410	167	68	43	28	55	20	29
1.51 or more	56	30	—	26	100	19	—	—	12	44	6	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	11	21	—	178	6	23	18	21	65	45	—
0.50 or less	25	4	21	—	87	—	18	7	15	14	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—	91	6	5	11	6	51	12	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	33	7	—	26	374	15	26	19	27	153	134	—
1	572	410	118	44	3 390	731	649	381	391	585	653	—
2	6 040	5 517	285	238	4 102	1 557	587	176	331	478	681	292
3	9 749	9 382	235	132	2 086	1 527	142	31	56	95	115	120
4	1 993	1 935	55	3	401	362	12	18	5	—	4	—
5 or more	242	220	22	—	30	17	—	6	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 868	1 690	138	40	1 817	696	312	148	154	275	192	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 497	2 294	117	86	2 595	957	390	179	180	396	367	126
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 309	1 202	68	39	1 506	562	247	67	127	177	240	86
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 210	1 145	33	32	1 094	390	112	59	178	116	206	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 818	2 618	97	103	1 789	911	234	101	77	146	253	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 504	2 320	77	107	729	330	74	34	29	76	147	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 372	3 254	106	12	635	275	28	34	43	100	134	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 876	1 803	49	24	153	61	19	9	15	21	28	—
\$50,000 or more	1 175	1 145	30	—	65	27	—	—	7	4	27	—
Median	\$19 279	\$19 570	\$15 064	\$16 571	\$11 294	\$12 008	\$10 061	\$9 710	\$11 398	\$9 807	\$12 479	\$11 163
Mean	\$23 441	\$23 819	\$18 874	\$15 881	\$13 016	\$13 362	\$11 006	\$11 179	\$12 110	\$12 272	\$15 779	\$12 674
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 614	17 456	715	443	10 375	4 201	1 416	631	810	1 511	1 594	412
Steam or hot water system	34	34	—	—	107	15	—	8	11	33	40	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 922	11 182	337	403	5 551	1 784	462	247	451	874	1 397	336
Other built-in electric units	283	253	26	4	359	98	38	18	41	79	76	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 684	2 533	151	—	1 171	758	182	72	63	66	—	30
Other means	3 691	3 454	201	36	3 187	1 546	734	286	244	259	81	37
Air conditioning	18 080	16 960	689	431	9 469	3 763	1 213	605	746	1 243	1 530	369
Central system	11 077	10 451	330	296	4 981	1 542	328	244	427	867	1 421	152
Vehicles available	17 873	16 767	669	437	9 466	3 926	1 244	551	719	1 105	1 530	391
1	4 967	4 534	300	133	5 441	1 882	837	352	471	777	916	206
2 or more	12 906	12 233	369	304	4 025	2 044	407	199	248	328	614	185
House heating fuel	18 614	17 456	715	443	10 375	4 201	1 416	631	810	1 511	1 594	412
Utility gas	15 316	14 346	595	375	7 732	3 814	1 305	519	522	805	377	390
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111	78	9	24	110	33	33	—	26	12	—	6
Electricity	3 115	2 965	106	44	2 526	354	71	112	262	494	1 217	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	72	67	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	18 618	17 460	715	443	10 364	4 209	1 416	631	810	1 298	1 588	412
Utility gas	15 606	14 676	616	314	7 997	3 896	1 338	553	590	871	495	254
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	136	86	6	44	111	72	18	—	4	7	4	6
Electricity	2 876	2 698	93	85	2 249	241	60	78	216	420	1 082	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	14 795	14 040	416	339	6 186	3 128	777	314	415	548	669	335
With own children under 18 years	6 392	6 036	162	194	3 658	2 105	474	182	213	239	245	200
With own children under 6 years	2 513	2 313	75	125	2 330	1 221	385	141	125	178	154	126
Female householder, no husband present	1 367	1 273	56	38	976	443	105	45	80	107	125	71
With own children under 18 years	551	507	26	18	680	304	76	38	72	50	75	65
With own children under 6 years	132	120	—	12	314	107	55	30	36	21	30	35
Nonfamily householder	3 834	3 431	299	104	4 197	1 081	639	317	395	763	925	77
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 396	1 248	101	47	1 867	773	257	158	146	260	193	80
Percent below poverty level	7.5	7.1	14.1	10.6	18.0	18.4	18.1	25.0	18.0	19.8	12.1	19.4

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	18 629	3 589	7 029	3 516	2 844	1 141	342	112	56	2.31	49 460
Nonrelatives present	405	—	202	129	22	35	7	5	5	2.50	1 149
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	375	199	103	32	27	14	—	—	—	1.44	701
4 rooms	2 129	767	834	313	135	63	13	4	—	1.86	4 382
5 rooms	5 937	1 434	2 437	1 146	679	166	44	19	12	2.13	13 984
6 rooms	5 721	789	2 280	1 175	991	336	118	23	9	2.41	15 887
7 rooms	2 593	245	900	474	551	311	85	26	—	2.82	8 050
8 or more rooms	1 874	155	475	376	461	251	81	40	35	3.32	6 456
Median	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 597	3 570	7 023	3 516	2 844	1 134	342	112	56	2.32	49 379
1.00 or less	18 330	3 570	7 023	3 489	2 817	1 057	285	66	23	2.30	47 862
1.01 to 1.50	211	—	—	7	21	63	57	42	21	5.75	1 260
1.51 or more	56	—	—	20	6	14	—	4	12	4.64	257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	19	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.34	81
1.00 or less	32	19	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.34	81
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	17 471	3 225	6 694	3 292	2 660	1 097	335	112	56	2.32	46 821
2 or more	715	266	210	107	93	39	—	—	—	1.94	1 657
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	443	98	125	117	91	5	7	—	—	2.49	982
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 349	3 028	6 282	3 088	2 482	1 001	300	112	56	2.32	43 679
Less than \$10,000	1 006	392	353	143	50	24	25	14	5	1.81	2 312
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 673	946	1 064	321	154	118	58	7	5	1.87	5 641
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 057	622	1 265	624	341	142	29	23	11	2.22	7 501
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 669	342	1 089	497	513	145	48	35	—	2.41	7 415
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 056	276	759	432	376	158	27	17	11	2.49	6 412
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 671	152	688	404	272	105	25	11	14	2.49	4 625
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 005	178	631	464	491	159	72	5	5	2.92	6 052
\$80,000 to \$99,999	520	62	159	91	110	98	—	—	—	2.93	1 473
\$100,000 to \$149,999	496	44	197	71	127	43	9	—	5	2.60	1 515
\$150,000 or more	196	14	77	41	48	9	7	—	—	2.67	733
Median	\$34 800	\$22 100	\$33 500	\$38 800	\$45 400	\$44 300	\$36 900	\$33 300	\$46 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	18 629	3 589	7 029	3 516	2 844	1 141	342	112	56	2.31	49 460
Median income	\$19 279	\$6 967	\$19 061	\$22 934	\$24 528	\$26 639	\$26 587	\$22 222	\$31 667	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.5	18.9	12.7	13.5	17.0	14.6	14.7	15.7	12.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	28.3	17.0	16.0	18.3	16.5	16.8	15.7	13.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	16.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.4	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 396	703	271	167	113	97	29	16	—	1.49	...
Median income	\$3 328	\$2 903	\$3 445	\$3 861	\$3 589	\$6 518	\$5 313	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	34.9	32.9	29.4	36.3	50+	43.8	50+	19.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	41.7	50+	50+	45.0	17.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.5	29.9	25.6	33.4	27.5	16.8	50+	27.0	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 383	3 596	3 030	1 540	1 332	575	220	61	29	2.03	23 577
Nonrelatives present	775	—	498	142	68	24	30	6	7	2.28	1 985
ROOMS											
1 room	270	236	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	312
2 rooms	794	529	180	71	10	—	4	—	—	1.25	1 125
3 rooms	2 059	1 206	600	173	36	32	6	6	—	1.35	3 208
4 rooms	3 210	1 057	1 117	505	336	153	40	—	2	1.99	6 757
5 rooms	2 384	443	774	459	453	198	48	4	5	2.47	6 256
6 rooms	1 161	103	256	261	364	81	51	37	8	3.35	3 907
7 or more rooms	505	22	69	71	133	111	71	14	14	4.18	2 012
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 205	3 483	2 977	1 534	1 326	575	220	61	29	2.04	23 314
1.00 or less	9 695	3 483	2 943	1 463	1 280	390	122	14	—	1.96	20 913
1.01 to 1.50	410	—	—	71	36	153	88	41	21	5.14	2 014
1.51 or more	100	—	34	—	10	32	10	6	8	4.69	387
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	113	53	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.29	263
1.00 or less	178	113	53	6	6	—	—	—	—	1.29	263
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 209	940	1 062	726	871	381	159	48	22	2.64	11 606
2	1 416	582	374	216	174	49	8	13	—	1.84	3 026
3 and 4	631	241	194	111	15	41	29	—	—	1.88	1 383
5 to 9	810	320	301	120	47	15	7	—	—	1.78	1 511
10 to 49	1 311	662	398	114	89	37	4	—	7	1.49	2 318
50 or more	1 594	798	517	198	64	17	—	—	—	1.50	2 676
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	412	53	184	55	72	35	13	—	—	2.33	1 057
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 205	3 569	3 002	1 516	1 277	537	214	61	29	2.01	23 010
Less than \$100	528	408	57	37	8	18	—	—	—	1.15	701
\$100 to \$149	1 218	704	300	112	47	26	19	10	—	1.37	1 996
\$150 to \$199	1 810	705	512	252	236	74	26	3	2	1.89	3 657
\$200 to \$249	2 664	746	794	438	465	155	60	6	—	2.24	6 606
\$250 to \$299	1 449	529	486	194	125	67	42	—	6	1.90	3 183
\$300 to \$349	881	144	330	182	98	77	23	15	12	2.40	2 246
\$350 to \$399	466	78	135	107	74	43	13	7	9	2.69	1 273
\$400 to \$499	270	42	64	66	60	24	6	8	—	2.94	788
\$500 or more	205	45	66	28	33	24	—	9	—	2.37	756
No cash rent	714	168	258	100	131	29	25	3	—	2.23	1 804
Median	\$224	\$190	\$232	\$235	\$233	\$243	\$244	\$333	\$327	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 383	3 596	3 030	1 540	1 332	575	220	61	29	2.03	23 577
Median income	\$11 294	\$8 025	\$12 908	\$12 069	\$13 688	\$15 280	\$13 500	\$18 125	\$30 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.8	27.6	21.7	23.6	21.9	24.0	23.3	21.6	14.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 867	947	388	200	122	132	69	9	—	1.49	...
Median income	\$3 336	\$2 706	\$3 408	\$4 519	\$5 640	\$5 625	\$6 827	\$6 875	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.6	32.5	22.5	—	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Wichita Falls city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 589	—	—	—	—	46	191	88	266	305	—	61	45	788	1 799	52.8
2 persons	7 029	3 070	2 897	2 897	1 924	79	80	25	110	47	17	60	112	332	338	67.5
3 persons	3 516	1 644	1 787	1 787	1 195	49	19	14	110	12	9	95	107	124	67	59.3
4 persons	2 844	1 400	1 838	1 838	1 152	—	—	—	6	—	—	29	35	32	26	45.5
5 persons	1 141	40	792	792	415	5	5	—	—	—	—	10	22	16	7	38.4
6 or more persons	510	17	232	232	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5
Median	2.31	2.5	3.53	2.47	2.06	1.65	1.27	1.22	1.25	1.10	2.26	2.61	2.53	1.33	1.12	42.3
Total persons	49 460	1 498	9 456	16 275	4 525	214	421	161	559	499	68	716	892	2 110	2 822	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 597	515	2 624	5 610	2 144	107	291	127	400	364	26	262	321	1 303	2 227	52.8
1.01 or more persons per room	267	4	77	79	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	10	39.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	16 349	498	2 221	2 062	1 993	80	220	106	340	312	16	229	275	1 132	1 946	52.9
Less than 15 percent	3 568	488	2 099	1 814	1 313	66	203	80	188	39	16	189	251	480	259	43.1
15 to 19 percent	3 755	172	480	740	1 115	24	47	53	101	17	—	24	32	129	26	47.4
20 to 24 percent	1 901	116	467	416	77	24	19	27	27	6	5	21	38	60	25	40.5
25 to 29 percent	1 336	43	378	299	30	6	15	13	23	5	—	26	39	77	15	38.2
30 to 34 percent	855	13	273	148	21	6	38	13	7	—	—	31	38	59	30	36.4
35 percent or more	450	22	167	72	21	12	21	6	30	11	11	74	87	124	157	35.3
Not computed	1 254	2	334	106	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.1
Median	17	17.7	21.4	16.7	17.7	17.9	23.8	18.0	14.5	17.1	38.0	28.8	26.9	23.3	39.4	...
Not mortgaged	6 781	30	172	248	1 680	14	17	26	152	273	—	40	14	652	1 687	66.0
Less than 10 percent	3 309	26	122	162	878	14	17	18	101	123	—	8	—	216	398	62.5
10 to 14 percent	1 497	4	44	62	404	—	—	—	26	57	—	10	6	101	372	66.5
15 to 19 percent	757	—	13	—	214	—	—	8	7	38	—	10	—	40	286	68.8
20 to 24 percent	438	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	40	267	71.6
25 to 29 percent	228	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	11	118	72.1
30 to 34 percent	164	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	138	76.8
35 percent or more	348	—	8	19	33	—	—	—	18	4	—	—	4	—	12	73.8
Not computed	40	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	10.2	10—	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.0	—	18.0	10—	13.8	16.2	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 596	—	—	—	—	377	578	191	335	130	315	288	107	456	819	42.5
2 persons	3 030	730	487	114	250	213	98	52	41	8	262	104	121	81	101	28.2
3 persons	1 540	349	507	101	22	45	22	26	—	—	60	103	103	16	35	28.3
4 persons	1 332	200	711	222	4	6	20	9	4	—	19	37	45	5	—	31.0
5 persons	575	30	222	176	10	5	21	3	—	—	—	32	4	13	—	34.1
6 or more persons	310	27	76	140	—	1.36	1.15	1.24	1.07	1.03	1.15	1.57	12	1.13	1.08	36.2
Median	2.03	2.41	3.51	4.23	2.07	999	1 035	438	406	146	1 103	1 177	895	787	980	...
Total persons	23 577	3 416	6 768	3 246	564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 205	1 323	2 003	747	286	606	714	281	373	138	648	576	392	555	937	32.1
1.01 or more persons per room	510	12	107	111	10	22	14	—	4	—	11	39	24	7	18	31.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	—	—	6	—	40	32	—	7	—	19	14	—	23	—	27.7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	10 205	1 322	1 943	715	286	646	739	278	380	130	658	586	378	574	952	31.9
15 to 19 percent	1 784	240	357	151	43	134	157	107	136	16	45	48	23	83	100	32.6
20 to 24 percent	1 741	196	305	217	35	136	179	47	56	20	116	55	42	92	70	32.6
25 to 29 percent	1 510	191	410	101	41	85	77	40	117	12	113	110	49	27	110	31.9
30 to 34 percent	1 233	191	327	49	24	50	119	23	41	14	83	86	41	50	81	29.9
35 to 39 percent	698	87	106	56	14	19	60	6	25	23	71	38	38	75	64	30.9
40 to 49 percent	1 135	192	151	51	35	21	58	26	36	23	83	58	56	61	175	31.0
50 percent or more	1 118	118	74	23	28	98	36	17	35	23	137	88	104	133	297	39.4
Not computed	839	39	213	67	66	42	53	12	34	22	10	56	25	53	55	35.5
Median	23.8	24.0	22.5	19.0	23.9	21.9	20.5	17.8	18.3	27.1	28.0	28.0	32.8	30.6	37.3	...

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 589	896	46	191	88	266	305	2 693	—	61	45	788	1 799
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 570	887	46	187	88	266	300	2 683	—	61	45	788	1 789
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	9	—	4	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 225	776	39	148	67	248	274	2 449	—	49	39	719	1 642
2 or more	266	69	7	11	7	13	31	197	—	—	—	56	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	51	—	32	14	5	—	47	—	12	6	13	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 320	162	—	6	7	39	110	1 158	—	13	—	228	917
\$5,000 to \$9,999	973	175	—	12	—	64	99	798	—	20	19	283	476
\$10,000 to \$12,499	319	128	24	33	11	42	18	191	—	5	12	67	107
\$12,500 to \$14,999	194	50	15	13	—	8	14	144	—	—	—	78	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	312	139	—	61	29	35	14	173	—	14	8	59	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	176	91	7	28	20	28	8	85	—	9	6	36	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	82	—	27	8	17	30	66	—	—	—	22	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61	46	—	11	13	12	12	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$50,000 or more	86	21	—	—	—	21	—	65	—	—	—	9	56
Median	\$6 967	\$12 168	\$12 396	\$17 542	\$18 750	\$11 786	\$6 563	\$5 924	\$9 688	\$10 729	\$7 268	\$4 941	\$8 926
Mean	\$11 190	\$16 711	\$13 600	\$18 223	\$20 198	\$21 765	\$10 818	\$9 354	\$11 443	\$11 708	\$10 035	\$8 926	\$8 926
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 028	731	31	142	67	234	257	2 297	—	42	39	662	1 554
With a mortgage	881	349	31	125	49	110	34	532	—	42	39	243	208
Less than \$200	308	102	13	9	12	34	34	206	—	—	11	60	135
\$200 to \$249	167	78	13	12	5	48	—	89	—	—	—	55	34
\$250 to \$299	103	33	—	26	—	7	—	70	—	5	—	65	—
\$300 to \$349	89	21	—	16	—	5	—	68	—	21	6	36	5
\$350 to \$399	72	7	—	7	—	—	—	65	—	7	15	21	22
\$400 to \$499	59	43	5	18	20	—	—	16	—	9	—	—	7
\$500 to \$599	35	22	—	14	—	8	—	13	—	—	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749	23	23	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	25	20	—	6	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$240	\$246	\$210	\$348	\$455	\$222	\$161	\$234	\$338	\$358	\$255	\$158	\$158
Not mortgaged	2 147	382	—	17	18	124	223	1 765	—	—	—	419	1 346
Less than \$50	345	106	—	—	—	27	79	239	—	—	—	33	206
\$50 to \$74	627	86	—	5	—	24	57	541	—	—	—	118	423
\$75 to \$99	387	56	—	12	—	18	26	331	—	—	—	68	263
\$100 to \$124	314	51	—	—	—	28	23	263	—	—	—	75	188
\$125 to \$149	168	36	—	—	18	7	11	132	—	—	—	56	76
\$150 to \$199	140	19	—	—	—	7	12	121	—	—	—	45	76
\$200 to \$249	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	21	51
\$250 or more	94	74	—	—	—	13	15	66	—	—	—	3	63
Median	\$82	\$75	—	\$82	\$138	\$90	\$64	\$83	—	—	—	\$97	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.9	15.0	18.3	26.7	16.7	12.3	12.8	20.0	—	27.5	35.4	19.0	19.8
With a mortgage	28.3	19.9	18.3	28.4	18.8	15.7	19.2	34.3	—	27.5	35.4	25.0	43.1
Not mortgaged	16.2	10.0	—	10.0	—	10.0	11.8	17.5	—	—	—	15.5	18.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	703	99	—	6	7	27	59	604	—	13	—	150	441
Percent below poverty level	19.6	11.0	—	3.1	8.0	10.2	19.3	22.4	—	21.3	—	19.0	24.5
Renter-occupied housing units	3 596	1 611	377	578	191	335	130	1 985	315	288	107	456	819
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 483	1 572	377	546	191	328	130	1 911	296	274	107	433	801
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	39	—	32	—	7	—	74	19	14	—	23	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	940	371	67	116	26	105	57	569	61	46	26	155	281
2	582	229	69	100	5	40	15	353	89	19	6	84	155
3 and 4	241	129	38	64	7	20	—	112	17	5	—	38	52
5 to 9	320	139	40	74	—	—	25	181	17	72	16	22	54
10 to 49	662	290	42	77	64	74	33	372	87	38	25	84	138
50 or more	798	424	106	141	89	88	—	374	44	84	34	73	139
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	53	29	15	6	—	8	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 256	344	88	66	27	76	87	912	145	29	25	197	516
\$5,000 to \$9,999	982	424	164	128	43	75	14	558	115	114	32	135	162
\$10,000 to \$12,499	516	264	30	192	16	26	—	252	55	68	19	45	65
\$12,500 to \$14,999	233	125	25	62	13	25	—	108	—	54	6	14	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	352	261	41	97	46	69	8	91	—	16	19	44	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	58	—	14	16	22	6	37	—	7	6	15	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	97	25	12	23	32	5	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	20	4	—	—	6	10	10	—	—	—	6	4
\$50,000 or more	18	18	—	7	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 025	\$10 355	\$8 459	\$11 237	\$14 327	\$11 587	\$3 514	\$5 789	\$5 845	\$10 037	\$8 542	\$6 462	\$4 333
Mean	\$9 918	\$13 203	\$9 911	\$14 191	\$15 302	\$15 731	\$8 755	\$7 252	\$6 059	\$9 964	\$9 709	\$7 862	\$6 097
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 569	1 596	377	571	191	335	122	1 973	306	288	107	456	816
Less than \$100	408	147	8	33	19	25	62	261	25	7	—	66	163
\$100 to \$149	704	330	52	130	27	111	10	374	36	18	23	128	169
\$150 to \$199	705	334	88	135	27	61	23	371	83	58	10	99	121
\$200 to \$249	746	308	93	95	47	73	—	438	116	93	39	64	126
\$250 to \$299	529	258	76	100	37	39	6	271	29	42	25	58	117
\$300 to \$349	144	87	7	45	20	7	8	57	7	35	—	6	9
\$350 to \$399	78	28	7	11	—	5	5	50	—	9	10	7	24
\$400 to \$499	42	12	12	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	4	26
\$500 or more	45	28	4	7	9	8	—	17	—	—	—	4	13
No cash rent	168	64	30	15	5	6	8	104	10	26	—	20	48
Median	\$190	\$194	\$210	\$195	\$227	\$172	\$97	\$182	\$201	\$234	\$235	\$161	\$158
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.6	22.1	27.5	22.1	18.5	18.2	27.1	32.0	34.8	26.2	28.8	30.3	40.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	947	272	76	42	13	67	74	675	116	29	9	152	369
Percent below poverty level	26.3	16.9	20.2	7.3	6.8	20.0	56.9	34.0	36.8	10.1	8.4	33.3	45.1

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 405	361	499	286	96	85	43	29	6	—	—	16 700	20 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	821	111	287	211	62	78	37	29	6	—	—	20 400	24 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	134	15	15	58	20	15	5	6	—	—	—	25 200	28 200
35 to 44 years	187	6	84	30	10	34	11	12	—	—	—	20 800	28 800
45 to 64 years	376	59	139	105	32	18	12	11	—	—	—	19 600	22 500
65 years and over	124	31	49	18	—	11	9	—	6	—	—	15 400	22 600
Male householder, no wife present	147	61	56	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 400	13 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
35 to 44 years	25	7	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	14 300
45 to 64 years	62	15	32	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	15 200
65 years and over	54	39	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 500
Female householder, no husband present	437	189	156	56	23	7	6	—	—	—	—	11 400	14 600
15 to 24 years	15	—	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	20 000
25 to 34 years	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 900	10 600
35 to 44 years	73	31	17	15	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	11 600	18 000
45 to 64 years	142	50	47	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	17 200
65 years and over	189	101	69	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 400
Median age	52.4	63.8	53.7	48.2	48.0	42.7	44.8	38.5	77.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	90	20	11	22	12	14	5	6	—	—	—	27 800	28 500
1975 to 1978	234	28	91	56	12	19	16	12	—	—	—	19 900	25 200
1970 to 1974	314	44	131	83	37	13	6	—	—	—	—	18 000	20 800
1960 to 1969	390	143	122	60	29	23	7	—	6	—	—	13 600	18 400
1959 or earlier	377	126	144	65	6	16	9	11	—	—	—	13 800	17 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	69	51	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
4 rooms	272	145	109	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 700
5 rooms	457	94	166	114	38	27	7	11	—	—	—	16 500	20 300
6 rooms	409	45	173	106	27	25	15	18	—	—	—	19 400	23 600
7 rooms	132	19	23	44	17	17	12	—	—	—	—	22 100	26 800
8 or more rooms	66	7	16	4	8	16	9	—	6	—	—	38 800	36 800
Median	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.7	8.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	57	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 400
2	644	257	284	69	12	11	—	11	—	—	—	11 800	14 400
3	618	45	182	201	84	47	43	10	6	—	—	22 600	26 600
4	80	8	21	16	—	27	—	8	—	—	—	27 100	31 900
5 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	62	7	—	—	—	24	21	10	—	—	—	50 000	48 100
1970 to 1974	41	—	10	7	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	32 900	33 600
1960 to 1969	365	14	117	129	50	36	13	—	6	—	—	22 900	26 800
1950 to 1959	424	92	182	109	25	5	—	11	—	—	—	15 000	17 800
1940 to 1949	251	107	110	23	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	12 100	14 200
1939 or earlier	262	141	80	18	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	404	189	144	51	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	10 800	13 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	312	114	123	67	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	14 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	95	6	58	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	18 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	125	19	44	39	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	20 000	22 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	210	15	85	50	29	31	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	23 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	10	33	11	22	15	—	11	—	—	—	26 400	29 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	8	4	27	18	23	20	10	6	—	—	40 800	40 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	—	8	10	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	29 400	39 500
\$50,000 or more	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	30 800
Median	\$9 696	\$4 834	\$8 011	\$12 500	\$19 565	\$19 297	\$26 458	\$28 375	\$26 250	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$12 127	\$6 741	\$9 941	\$14 710	\$19 991	\$20 143	\$19 668	\$27 949	\$25 010	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	672	90	191	201	72	61	28	29	—	—	—	21 600	25 500
Less than 15 percent	166	13	57	54	21	5	5	11	—	—	—	21 400	25 800
15 to 19 percent	148	15	34	47	25	19	—	8	—	—	—	22 700	26 800
20 to 24 percent	90	8	27	19	9	12	5	10	—	—	—	24 200	30 400
25 to 29 percent	67	13	19	7	10	12	6	—	—	—	—	23 000	25 000
30 to 34 percent	38	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	33 200
35 percent or more	122	41	43	33	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	15 500	16 600
Not computed	41	—	11	16	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	25 500	28 100
Median	20.1	28.5	19.9	19.1	17.3	22.7	25.4	17.2	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	733	271	308	85	24	24	15	—	6	—	—	12 500	16 000
Less than 10 percent	189	54	77	13	24	6	9	—	6	—	—	13 900	20 800
10 to 14 percent	183	45	82	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 500
15 to 19 percent	81	51	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 200
20 to 24 percent	65	33	16	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 800
25 to 29 percent	41	30	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 100
30 to 34 percent	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	15 000
35 percent or more	118	58	54	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 100	11 100
Not computed	29	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 600	23 000
Median	14.5	18.6	14.0	13.6	10—	12.0	10—	—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 405	361	499	286	96	85	43	29	6	—	—	16 700	20 500
1.01 or more persons per room	74	11	43	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 200	18 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 405	361	499	286	96	85	43	29	6	—	—	16 700	20 500
Central heating system	673	45	201	209	80	66	37	29	6	—	—	23 100	27 700
Air conditioning	1 239	282	443	279	91	75	34	29	6	—	—	17 800	21 100
Central system	397	6	104	96	68	60	28	29	6	—	—	27 400	32 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	415	148	174	73	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	13 500	15 200
Percent below poverty level	29.5	41.0	34.9	25.5	7.3	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city

Specified renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	537	22	54	153	175	62	25	10	—	—	36	206
15 to 24 years	145	6	11	68	26	18	8	—	—	—	8	193
25 to 34 years	184	—	6	43	75	37	10	10	—	—	3	222
35 to 44 years	138	8	13	16	74	—	7	—	—	—	20	218
45 to 64 years	48	8	24	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	139
65 years and over	22	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	159
Male householder, no wife present	410	94	120	80	47	43	7	—	—	6	13	140
15 to 24 years	82	9	23	30	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	158
25 to 34 years	78	—	19	16	10	26	7	—	—	—	—	235
35 to 44 years	80	22	13	15	7	12	—	—	—	6	5	163
45 to 64 years	80	19	43	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
65 years and over	90	—	22	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	86
Female householder, no husband present	768	211	197	159	100	54	23	10	—	—	14	145
15 to 24 years	159	23	61	17	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	143
25 to 34 years	232	53	45	64	39	23	8	—	—	—	—	172
35 to 44 years	129	35	27	30	6	8	5	—	—	—	10	138
45 to 64 years	149	47	34	43	10	8	7	—	—	—	—	147
65 years and over	99	53	30	5	2	—	—	5	—	—	4	96
Median age	34.4	46.8	38.1	31.7	31.0	27.7	32.7	32.5	—	37.5	39.1	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	890	145	187	175	201	97	43	15	—	6	21	182
1975 to 1978	606	120	104	185	113	52	12	—	—	—	20	171
1970 to 1974	115	39	32	18	6	10	—	5	—	—	5	117
1960 to 1969	71	9	37	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	143
1959 or earlier	33	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	98

ROOMS

1 room	81	36	16	16	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	106
2 rooms	94	43	26	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
3 rooms	267	72	84	41	41	26	—	—	—	—	3	116
4 rooms	515	104	120	132	75	56	12	—	—	—	16	162
5 rooms	485	72	93	110	110	58	30	5	—	—	7	188
6 rooms	192	—	32	40	56	7	5	15	—	—	37	206
7 or more rooms	81	—	—	36	32	5	8	—	—	—	—	207
Median	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	—	1.0	5.6	...

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979	1 715	327	371	392	322	159	55	20	—	6	63	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 678	312	358	383	322	159	55	20	—	6	63	167
0.50 or less	810	206	206	147	122	67	8	14	—	—	40	146
0.51 to 1.00	704	92	118	188	169	77	35	6	—	6	13	193
1.01 to 1.50	103	—	12	37	31	8	5	—	—	—	10	186
1.51 or more	61	14	22	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	15	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
0.50 or less	22	6	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
0.51 to 1.00	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Income in 1979 below poverty level	700	213	175	151	61	51	27	5	—	—	17	141
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	687	213	162	151	61	51	27	5	—	—	17	141
1.01 or more persons per room	79	7	13	23	9	8	12	—	—	—	7	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

BEDROOMS

None	85	36	16	16	4	7	—	—	—	6	—	109
1	411	129	109	81	50	27	7	—	—	—	8	134
2	760	103	189	202	127	84	35	5	—	—	15	185
3	382	59	50	82	92	41	8	15	—	—	35	194
4	77	—	7	11	49	—	5	—	—	—	5	226
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	729	98	190	153	145	45	29	16	—	—	53	158
2	231	70	45	81	26	—	4	—	—	—	5	149
3 and 4	86	20	25	5	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	146
5 to 9	191	55	55	43	6	21	7	4	—	—	—	133
10 to 49	269	58	41	51	73	40	—	—	—	6	—	194
50 or more	168	26	9	52	34	42	—	—	—	—	5	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	—	6	7	9	11	8	—	—	—	—	221

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	62	8	—	11	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	238
1970 to 1974	189	—	6	46	79	37	8	—	—	6	7	232
1960 to 1969	375	40	59	82	88	51	31	11	—	—	13	200
1950 to 1959	528	130	136	112	90	35	—	—	—	—	25	147
1940 to 1949	361	128	103	83	26	5	11	5	—	—	—	134
1939 or earlier	200	21	67	58	19	8	5	4	—	—	18	154

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	1 689	318	371	382	322	152	55	20	—	6	63	167
4 or more	26	9	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	154
With elevator	17	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	158

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	283	84	70	33	67	23	—	—	—	6	...	137
15 to 19 percent	206	28	46	76	42	7	7	—	—	—	...	171
20 to 24 percent	191	27	46	77	32	9	—	—	—	—	...	168
25 to 29 percent	243	46	49	46	62	27	9	4	—	—	...	185
30 to 34 percent	140	33	7	47	15	29	4	5	—	—	...	196
35 to 49 percent	240	51	50	56	63	14	—	6	—	—	...	161
50 percent or more	322	58	97	53	30	44	35	5	—	—	...	154
Not computed	90	—	6	4	11	6	—	—	—	—	63	233
Median	27.7	27.7	27.1	25.9	26.2	31.8	50+	35.8	—	10—	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 715	327	371	392	322	159	55	20	—	6	63	166
Central heating system	1 033	175	119	264	244	134	41	20	—	6	30	196
Air conditioning	1 243	193	191	297	275	151	50	20	—	6	60	193
Central system	586	40	21	170	193	110	28	4	—	—	20	218

Table B — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	898	129	164	69	89	175	95	123	37	17	14 944	16 109	177
15 to 24 years	140	12	15	—	6	61	27	14	5	—	17 312	17 574	21
25 to 34 years	212	17	25	35	16	53	9	36	14	7	16 625	18 184	42
35 to 44 years	398	69	59	29	61	43	55	58	14	10	14 221	16 488	73
45 to 64 years	148	31	65	5	6	18	4	15	4	—	7 108	10 731	41
65 years and over	152	71	45	—	14	14	4	4	—	—	5 521	7 851	55
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 510	—
25 to 34 years	25	7	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9 028	9 545	—
35 to 44 years	62	14	31	—	5	8	4	—	—	—	7 237	9 227	19
45 to 64 years	59	50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 808	4 908	36
65 years and over	485	234	143	36	34	21	12	5	—	—	5 219	6 736	210
Female householder, no husband present	15	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 967	12
15 to 24 years	22	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 409	3 004	22
25 to 34 years	73	20	21	14	4	9	5	—	—	—	9 196	9 623	33
35 to 44 years	162	58	60	8	12	12	7	5	—	—	6 402	8 211	46
45 to 64 years	213	126	55	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	4 313	5 204	97
65 years and over	52.9	64.1	57.8	47.9	49.9	42.5	49.0	47.3	39.8	46.9	...	...	57.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	94	13	23	—	—	26	17	10	5	—	16 964	16 697	22
1975 to 1978	254	45	41	17	28	48	22	31	22	—	14 643	15 608	53
1970 to 1974	332	50	98	43	39	27	30	31	10	4	11 047	13 276	65
1960 to 1969	449	152	101	11	46	77	20	35	—	7	7 449	11 018	138
1959 or earlier	406	174	89	34	24	32	22	25	—	6	6 250	9 944	164

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 530	429	352	105	137	210	111	132	37	17	9 661	12 360	437
1.01 or more persons per room	84	18	6	20	16	11	4	9	—	—	12 250	12 414	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 005	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 535	434	352	105	137	210	111	132	37	17	9 608	12 330	442
Central heating system	718	116	123	60	59	122	82	108	37	11	15 037	16 130	127
Air conditioning	1 363	347	308	99	133	193	106	123	37	17	10 669	12 872	351
Central system	434	49	57	36	27	68	79	82	25	11	18 485	18 609	70
Vehicles available	1 345	266	339	105	137	210	102	132	37	17	11 607	13 495	314
1	554	160	185	41	63	90	11	4	—	—	7 233	8 936	160
2 or more	791	106	154	64	74	120	91	128	37	17	14 916	16 688	154
House heating fuel	1 535	434	352	105	137	210	111	132	37	17	9 608	12 330	442
Utility gas	1 355	434	319	93	123	191	94	60	24	17	8 202	11 105	424
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35 098	22 842	—
Electricity	166	—	27	12	14	19	17	72	5	—	22 500	21 443	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.9	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	672	142	110	37	78	107	76	87	31	4	14 006	14 918	132
Less than \$200	246	87	63	10	29	25	22	10	—	—	8 622	9 948	81
\$200 to \$249	187	44	31	18	30	33	17	14	—	—	12 542	12 062	36
\$250 to \$299	103	—	10	9	14	25	12	11	18	4	18 750	21 859	4
\$300 to \$349	24	7	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	9 583	12 090	7
\$350 to \$399	21	—	—	—	—	9	4	8	—	—	20 938	21 865	—
\$400 to \$499	52	4	—	—	5	15	3	17	8	—	21 667	22 465	4
\$500 to \$599	39	—	—	—	—	7	—	27	5	—	29 125	29 568	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$224	\$183	\$188	\$224	\$217	\$243	\$247	\$404	\$293	\$275	...	...	\$184
Not mortgaged	733	262	202	58	47	103	26	29	—	6	6 708	9 569	283
Less than \$50	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 187	3 831	27
\$50 to \$74	182	96	59	5	17	5	—	—	—	—	4 750	5 650	73
\$75 to \$99	159	64	41	19	7	24	4	—	—	—	6 140	7 709	60
\$100 to \$124	163	46	36	28	23	9	5	10	—	6	9 750	12 620	65
\$125 to \$149	99	11	26	6	—	35	17	4	—	—	16 477	14 289	24
\$150 to \$199	79	18	16	—	—	30	—	15	—	—	15 573	13 573	24
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 885	10
Median	\$98	\$78	\$92	\$104	\$98	\$135	\$131	\$152	—	\$113	...	...	\$92

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	672	142	110	37	78	107	76	87	31	4	14 006	14 918	132
Less than 15 percent	166	7	—	5	14	39	35	23	8	4	21 667	23 962	7
15 to 19 percent	148	5	15	5	39	37	23	16	—	—	16 563	17 753	—
20 to 24 percent	90	—	26	13	6	11	4	30	—	—	15 000	17 366	6
25 to 29 percent	67	12	22	5	14	5	3	6	—	—	9 943	11 498	12
30 to 34 percent	38	—	7	9	—	15	7	—	—	—	15 833	14 856	—
35 percent or more	122	77	40	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 216	4 439	66
Not computed	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—478	41
Median	20.1	50+	28.2	23.3	18.2	17.0	14.7	17.7	10—	10—	...	...	49.2
Not mortgaged	733	262	202	58	47	103	26	29	—	6	6 708	9 569	283
Less than 10 percent	189	7	14	21	30	56	26	29	—	6	17 906	19 250	7
10 to 14 percent	183	6	74	37	17	47	—	—	—	—	10 642	10 800	30
15 to 19 percent	81	37	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 230	5 272	24
20 to 24 percent	65	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 469	5 385	35
25 to 29 percent	41	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 063	4 513	28
30 to 34 percent	27	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 205	4 527	12
35 percent or more	118	108	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 689	2 669	118
Not computed	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median	14.5	32.5	16.5	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	...	...	31.3

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Wichita Falls city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 808	556	618	214	108	156	58	75	17	6	7 358	9 208	727
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	590	46	178	107	55	97	47	54	6	—	11 659	13 127	126
15 to 24 years	145	19	46	11	32	25	—	6	6	—	11 705	12 070	41
25 to 34 years	204	7	35	63	16	32	23	28	—	—	12 381	14 795	17
35 to 44 years	160	20	41	26	7	30	24	12	—	—	11 827	12 895	45
45 to 64 years	59	—	34	7	—	10	—	8	—	—	9 408	12 951	14
65 years and over	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 618	6 783	9
Male householder, no wife present	425	133	174	45	22	23	5	13	4	6	7 338	8 919	150
15 to 24 years	90	8	59	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	7 800	8 438	8
25 to 34 years	85	19	34	14	6	—	—	8	4	—	8 807	10 527	40
35 to 44 years	80	17	14	18	11	9	—	5	—	6	11 250	15 130	17
45 to 64 years	80	37	29	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	6 071	6 346	37
65 years and over	90	52	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 453	4 647	48
Female householder, no husband present	793	377	266	62	31	36	6	8	7	—	5 274	6 448	451
15 to 24 years	159	64	67	20	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 824	5 880	83
25 to 34 years	232	84	79	14	29	11	—	8	7	—	6 778	8 590	120
35 to 44 years	135	46	58	20	—	5	6	—	—	—	6 168	7 023	71
45 to 64 years	156	86	55	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 512	5 118	110
65 years and over	111	97	7	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	3 539	3 951	67
Median age	34.7	44.0	34.4	29.8	26.8	35.3	35.3	32.8	31.1	37.5	...	...	38.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	924	253	313	130	52	105	24	24	17	6	8 194	9 889	346
1975 to 1978	632	183	219	77	49	36	28	40	—	—	7 409	9 104	255
1970 to 1974	135	53	49	7	—	15	—	11	—	—	6 133	8 056	77
1960 to 1969	84	38	33	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	5 385	6 562	31
1959 or earlier	33	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 922	3 603	18
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 771	543	603	214	108	147	58	75	17	6	7 320	9 222	714
0.50 or less	859	341	300	73	32	58	18	31	6	—	6 264	7 560	318
0.51 to 1.00	733	167	228	108	76	86	34	24	4	6	9 109	10 665	302
1.01 to 1.50	118	21	68	8	—	3	6	12	—	—	7 436	9 597	73
1.51 or more	61	14	7	25	—	—	—	8	7	—	10 950	14 565	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	13	15	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8 417	8 561	13
0.50 or less	22	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 167	6 994	7
0.51 to 1.00	15	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 417	10 859	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 808	556	618	214	108	156	58	75	17	6	7 358	9 208	727
Central heating system	1 082	262	364	172	72	101	41	47	17	6	8 272	10 165	381
Air conditioning	1 320	341	424	214	93	106	52	67	17	6	8 534	10 126	446
Central system	621	83	187	134	51	73	41	42	10	—	10 756	11 681	137
Vehicles available	1 311	274	460	186	108	135	58	67	17	6	9 033	10 719	421
1	940	244	332	148	88	86	17	12	13	—	8 008	8 998	341
2 or more	371	30	128	38	20	49	41	55	4	6	11 809	15 081	80
House heating fuel	1 808	556	618	214	108	156	58	75	17	6	7 358	9 208	727
Utility gas	1 523	483	486	190	100	151	47	59	7	—	7 409	8 977	629
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 005	—
Electricity	248	67	109	24	—	5	11	16	10	6	7 262	10 871	92
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	29	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 835	6
Median rooms	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.7	6.2	5.4	3.8	1.0	...	...	4.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 715	544	581	206	108	149	33	71	17	6	7 265	9 019	700
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	666	375	191	13	25	39	—	16	7	—	4 444	6 202	393
\$100 to \$149	323	71	151	45	32	8	—	16	—	—	7 332	8 471	133
\$150 to \$199	322	45	150	61	11	39	11	5	—	—	8 265	9 606	91
\$200 to \$249	230	26	47	54	27	36	22	12	6	—	11 944	12 850	44
\$250 to \$299	81	7	21	28	—	7	—	14	4	—	11 116	14 346	15
\$300 to \$349	24	—	7	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	14 063	11 928	7
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	52 076	73 165	—
No cash rent	63	20	14	5	5	11	—	8	—	—	9 375	10 552	17
Median	\$125	\$69	\$132	\$195	\$133	\$192	\$213	\$110	\$206	\$500+	...	...	\$87
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	327	219	67	—	12	16	—	6	7	—	3 653	5 704	213
\$100 to \$149	371	166	145	22	6	24	—	8	—	—	5 659	6 385	175
\$150 to \$199	392	66	194	61	28	28	5	10	—	—	8 095	9 006	151
\$200 to \$249	322	32	98	68	23	47	28	20	6	—	11 140	12 402	61
\$250 to \$299	159	21	43	44	21	7	—	19	4	—	10 881	12 029	51
\$300 to \$349	55	15	20	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	6 563	8 389	27
\$350 to \$399	20	5	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	12 083	11 583	5
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	52 076	73 165	—
No cash rent	63	20	14	5	5	11	—	8	—	—	9 375	10 552	17
Median	\$166	\$115	\$167	\$214	\$217	\$201	\$217	\$216	\$231	\$500+	...	...	\$141
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	283	6	56	13	18	71	33	63	17	6	17 917	19 976	13
15 to 19 percent	206	6	64	42	36	58	—	—	—	—	11 964	11 857	27
20 to 24 percent	191	19	103	45	24	—	—	—	—	—	9 151	9 008	31
25 to 29 percent	243	59	93	66	21	4	—	—	—	—	7 757	7 914	65
30 to 34 percent	140	33	69	29	4	5	—	—	—	—	6 745	7 261	51
35 to 49 percent	240	110	124	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 260	4 973	162
50 percent or more	322	264	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 649	307
Not computed	90	47	14	5	5	11	—	8	—	—	4 375	7 387	44
Median	27.7	50+	28.3	25.0	19.7	14.7	12.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	48.0

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	672	246	187	103	24	21	52	39	—	—	224
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	110	77	29	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	169
2 persons	146	60	36	18	10	—	16	6	—	—	218
3 persons	146	43	28	51	7	4	—	13	—	—	252
4 persons	120	38	23	11	—	8	27	13	—	—	248
5 persons	114	22	60	4	7	5	9	7	—	—	229
6 persons	20	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	245
7 persons	16	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	3.05	2.27	3.52	3.16	2.79	3.81	3.87	3.54	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	481	132	133	94	14	17	52	39	—	—	241
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	117	19	27	25	7	4	13	22	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	132	34	41	10	—	9	21	17	—	—	239
45 to 64 years	214	72	65	48	7	4	18	—	—	—	227
65 years and over	18	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	259
Male householder, no wife present	65	50	11	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	172
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
45 to 64 years	29	20	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	179
65 years and over	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	126	64	43	9	6	4	—	—	—	—	198
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	47	24	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
45 to 64 years	54	23	21	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	210
65 years and over	19	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
Median age	45.1	46.7	45.8	46.7	50.8	41.9	39.3	33.9	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	78	25	—	14	—	5	12	22	—	—	325
1975 to 1978	182	27	83	24	—	4	27	17	—	—	239
1970 to 1974	225	86	57	51	17	8	6	—	—	—	223
1960 to 1969	148	74	47	9	7	4	—	—	—	—	200
1959 or earlier	39	34	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
4 rooms	92	31	54	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
5 rooms	211	107	41	31	14	—	12	6	—	—	198
6 rooms	253	61	86	36	6	17	27	20	—	—	238
7 rooms	62	21	6	15	—	—	7	13	—	—	263
8 or more rooms	34	6	—	14	4	4	6	—	—	—	289
Median	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	59	7	—	—	—	4	15	33	—	—	511
1970 to 1974	31	—	7	6	—	4	14	—	—	—	381
1960 to 1969	251	82	77	46	20	8	12	6	—	—	228
1950 to 1959	201	104	53	36	4	—	4	—	—	—	194
1940 to 1949	70	40	17	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	183
1939 or earlier	60	13	33	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	226
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	90	52	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	191	98	64	25	—	—	4	—	—	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999	201	76	68	31	10	—	16	—	—	—	218
\$30,000 to \$39,999	72	5	17	28	7	9	6	—	—	—	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999	61	4	—	19	—	12	9	17	—	—	381
\$50,000 to \$59,999	28	—	—	—	7	—	5	16	—	—	513
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29	11	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	465
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 600	\$17 800	\$19 100	\$28 900	\$31 400	\$41 900	\$37 500	\$52 100	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	166	83	38	40	—	—	—	5	—	—	200
15 to 19 percent	148	40	50	23	11	8	14	2	—	—	234
20 to 24 percent	90	26	19	7	—	8	11	19	—	—	250
25 to 29 percent	67	27	12	14	—	5	3	6	—	—	227
30 to 34 percent	38	7	—	9	—	—	15	7	—	—	417
35 percent or more	122	44	53	10	6	—	9	—	—	—	216
Not computed	41	19	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	205
Median	20.1	18.8	19.8	17.5	18.9	21.6	26.7	23.3	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	672	246	187	103	24	21	52	39	—	—	224
Steam or hot water system	33	7	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	224
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	272	85	29	69	18	12	26	33	—	—	266
Other built-in electric units	40	7	14	7	6	—	—	6	—	—	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	117	41	56	7	—	4	9	—	—	—	216
Other means	210	106	68	20	—	5	11	—	—	—	198
Air conditioning	630	216	180	103	24	52	39	—	—	—	227
Central system	258	80	24	51	18	12	36	37	—	—	275
1 or more individual room units	372	136	156	52	6	4	16	2	—	—	216
House heating fuel	672	246	187	103	24	21	52	39	—	—	224
Utility gas	549	218	173	82	18	9	43	6	—	—	216
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity	115	28	14	13	6	12	9	33	—	—	321
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	733	41	182	159	163	99	79	—	10	98
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	226	20	88	56	27	23	12	—	—	77
2 persons -----	217	8	63	57	46	37	6	—	—	91
3 persons -----	132	13	17	13	50	13	26	—	—	111
4 persons -----	66	—	—	26	15	6	9	—	10	112
5 persons -----	18	—	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	75
6 persons -----	28	—	—	4	—	10	14	—	—	150
7 persons -----	42	—	5	—	19	6	12	—	—	121
8 or more persons -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
Median -----	2.15	1.56	1.55	1.91	2.67	2.22	3.33	—	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	340	7	61	73	75	63	51	—	10	110
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	17	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	74
35 to 44 years -----	55	—	5	16	12	12	10	—	—	114
45 to 64 years -----	162	—	30	36	49	29	18	—	—	108
65 years and over -----	106	7	17	21	14	22	15	—	10	114
Male householder, no wife present -----	82	7	34	19	16	—	6	—	—	75
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	33	—	14	8	5	—	6	—	—	83
65 years and over -----	49	7	20	11	11	—	—	—	—	72
Female householder, no husband present -----	311	27	87	67	72	36	22	—	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	104
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	—	7	—	7	12	—	—	146
45 to 64 years -----	88	6	22	26	6	24	4	—	—	90
65 years and over -----	170	21	60	34	44	5	6	—	—	78
Median age -----	62.3	69.8	65.6	62.5	58.6	57.1	55.2	—	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	125
1975 to 1978 -----	52	—	17	6	15	—	14	—	—	105
1970 to 1974 -----	89	6	20	19	11	15	18	—	—	99
1960 to 1969 -----	242	—	64	78	27	48	25	—	—	93
1959 or earlier -----	338	35	81	56	104	30	22	—	10	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	49	14	9	6	20	—	—	—	—	81
4 rooms -----	180	7	68	55	43	7	—	—	—	82
5 rooms -----	246	12	70	42	51	49	12	—	10	99
6 rooms -----	156	—	35	38	39	19	25	—	—	103
7 rooms -----	70	8	—	11	—	24	27	—	—	142
8 or more rooms -----	32	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	122
Median -----	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	6.6	—	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974 -----	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	158
1960 to 1969 -----	114	—	19	6	34	31	24	—	—	124
1950 to 1959 -----	223	7	53	54	50	43	16	—	—	99
1940 to 1949 -----	181	28	54	38	22	11	18	—	10	81
1939 or earlier -----	202	6	56	61	54	10	15	—	—	91
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	271	35	100	66	47	23	—	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	308	6	76	78	83	21	34	—	10	98
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	85	—	6	9	24	26	20	—	—	128
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	24	—	—	6	6	12	—	—	—	125
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	24	—	—	—	3	17	4	—	—	138
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$12 500	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$11 400	\$14 700	\$22 300	\$22 300	—	\$16 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	189	21	27	51	36	39	15	—	—	98
10 to 14 percent -----	183	—	59	21	50	23	30	—	—	106
15 to 19 percent -----	81	13	32	18	12	6	—	—	—	71
20 to 24 percent -----	65	7	13	13	19	7	6	—	—	99
25 to 29 percent -----	41	—	13	8	7	13	—	—	—	98
30 to 34 percent -----	27	—	6	5	6	—	10	—	—	110
35 percent or more -----	118	—	26	26	33	11	12	—	10	105
Not computed -----	29	—	6	17	—	—	6	—	—	88
Median -----	14.5	10—	15.3	14.8	14.5	12.3	13.6	—	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	733	41	182	159	163	99	79	—	10	98
Steam or hot water system -----	37	—	14	20	3	—	—	—	—	81
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	137	—	6	6	44	52	29	—	—	131
Other built-in electric units -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	29	—	8	6	6	—	9	—	—	102
Other means -----	522	41	154	127	110	47	33	—	10	88
Air conditioning -----	609	6	142	149	151	93	58	—	10	101
Central system -----	139	—	—	6	44	52	37	—	—	134
1 or more individual room units -----	470	6	142	143	107	41	21	—	10	90
House heating fuel -----	733	41	182	159	163	99	79	—	10	98
Utility gas -----	698	41	182	159	148	99	59	—	10	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Electricity -----	29	—	—	—	15	—	14	—	—	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 535	68	54	389	740	284	1 808	70	210	408	908	212
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	898	58	37	304	362	137	590	34	78	164	250	64
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	13	20	36	55	21
25 to 34 years	140	32	—	57	31	20	204	12	24	65	74	29
35 to 44 years	212	21	15	81	79	16	160	9	29	44	64	14
45 to 64 years	398	5	18	141	163	71	59	—	5	14	40	—
65 years and over	148	—	4	25	89	30	22	—	—	5	17	—
Male householder, no wife present	152	7	—	29	84	32	425	20	72	74	205	54
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	8	22	20	26	14
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	85	12	20	7	24	22
35 to 44 years	25	7	—	18	—	—	80	—	10	29	41	—
45 to 64 years	62	—	—	5	44	13	80	—	11	6	53	10
65 years and over	59	—	—	—	40	19	90	—	9	12	61	8
Female householder, no husband present	485	3	17	56	294	115	793	16	60	170	453	94
15 to 24 years	15	3	—	6	—	6	159	8	13	26	98	14
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	—	15	7	232	8	24	73	92	35
35 to 44 years	73	—	—	15	42	16	135	—	16	35	67	17
45 to 64 years	162	—	11	35	91	25	156	—	7	25	101	23
65 years and over	213	—	6	—	146	61	111	—	—	11	95	5
Median age	52.9	34.7	48.8	45.7	59.6	60.2	34.7	26.1	29.6	33.0	38.3	31.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	94	25	—	16	36	17	924	45	151	212	420	96
1975 to 1978	254	43	8	84	88	31	632	25	54	144	346	63
1970 to 1974	332	—	46	141	112	33	135	—	5	34	63	33
1960 to 1969	449	—	—	148	218	83	84	—	—	18	54	12
1959 or earlier	406	—	—	—	286	120	33	—	—	—	25	8
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	6	9	57	9
2 rooms	26	—	—	—	12	14	94	—	8	12	51	23
3 rooms	48	7	—	—	35	6	275	24	42	72	110	27
4 rooms	278	—	—	35	172	71	522	24	84	108	237	69
5 rooms	479	7	12	122	248	90	505	8	35	120	299	43
6 rooms	476	35	32	160	174	75	225	—	17	69	113	26
7 or more rooms	228	19	10	72	99	28	106	14	18	18	41	15
Median	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 530	68	54	389	735	284	1 771	70	204	408	886	203
0.50 or less	908	36	29	172	463	208	859	38	120	138	457	106
0.51 to 1.00	538	32	21	189	225	71	733	32	77	203	337	84
1.01 to 1.50	84	—	4	28	47	5	118	—	7	52	46	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	15	46	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	5	—	37	—	6	—	22	9
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	5	—	22	—	—	—	13	9
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	371	7	17	53	205	89	512	20	80	81	262	69
2 persons	405	18	12	72	206	97	426	22	42	55	254	53
3 persons	302	9	—	88	149	56	318	4	26	103	153	32
4 persons	192	29	8	51	92	12	289	19	40	76	112	42
5 persons	132	5	13	56	44	14	116	—	12	23	65	16
6 or more persons	133	—	4	69	44	16	147	5	10	70	62	—
Median	2.48	3.50	2.33	3.29	2.30	2.05	2.42	2.18	2.10	3.16	2.26	2.20
Total persons	4 508	227	217	1 472	1 946	646	4 888	193	543	1 348	2 272	532
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 441	62	47	372	693	267	822	13	42	166	479	122
2	11	—	—	6	5	—	231	—	9	18	174	30
3 and 4	40	—	—	6	17	17	86	9	10	13	37	17
5 to 9	20	6	—	5	9	—	191	16	35	26	80	34
10 to 49	16	—	—	—	16	—	269	8	50	89	122	—
50 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	168	17	41	85	16	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	7	23	11	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 535	68	54	389	740	284	1 808	70	210	408	908	212
Steam or hot water system	70	6	—	—	51	13	21	—	—	6	15	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	450	43	54	170	165	18	907	70	172	250	391	24
Other built-in electric units	48	6	—	35	7	—	40	—	24	9	7	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	150	—	—	79	51	20	114	—	—	49	40	25
Other means	817	13	—	105	466	233	726	—	14	94	455	163
Air conditioning	1 363	61	47	374	657	224	1 320	62	187	346	578	147
Central system	434	61	47	159	149	18	621	62	159	215	181	4
1 or more individual room units	929	—	—	215	508	206	699	—	28	131	397	143
House heating fuel	1 535	68	54	389	740	284	1 808	70	210	408	908	212
Utility gas	1 355	13	32	323	703	284	1 523	54	118	338	801	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	166	55	16	66	29	—	248	16	84	64	84	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	6	23	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	442	—	7	69	234	132	727	22	55	147	416	87
Percent below poverty level	28.8	—	13.0	17.7	31.6	46.5	40.2	31.4	26.2	36.0	45.8	41.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	434	7	7	53	256	111	556	15	47	102	317	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	352	3	13	39	225	72	618	15	73	115	339	76
\$10,000 to \$12,499	105	—	—	35	60	10	214	12	30	59	91	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	137	5	—	70	28	34	108	5	15	37	38	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	210	6	—	92	73	39	156	6	17	37	81	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	13	8	38	52	—	58	5	12	36	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	132	29	18	35	32	18	75	12	—	22	35	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	5	8	16	8	—	17	—	10	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	17	—	—	11	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$9 608	\$25 000	\$22 188	\$14 911	\$6 781	\$6 615	\$7 358	\$11 042	\$8 707	\$9 420	\$6 639	\$6 845
Mean	\$12 330	\$22 958	\$20 825	\$16 317	\$9 893	\$9 056	\$9 208	\$12 559	\$11 616	\$10 528	\$8 138	\$7 759

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 535	1 441	94	—	1 808	822	231	86	191	269	168	41
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	898	851	47	—	590	330	72	34	27	70	39	18
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	145	61	19	5	12	21	20	7
25 to 34 years.....	140	134	6	—	204	112	16	10	10	26	19	11
35 to 44 years.....	212	201	11	—	160	96	22	19	—	23	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	398	392	6	—	59	47	7	—	5	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	148	124	24	—	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	152	147	5	—	425	136	49	12	51	100	62	15
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	90	36	—	5	8	10	22	9
25 to 34 years.....	6	6	—	—	85	21	5	—	28	23	8	—
35 to 44 years.....	25	25	—	—	80	19	—	—	—	23	32	6
45 to 64 years.....	62	62	—	—	80	32	13	7	10	18	—	—
65 years and over.....	59	54	5	—	90	28	31	—	5	26	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	485	443	42	—	793	356	110	40	113	99	67	8
15 to 24 years.....	15	15	—	—	159	50	16	6	18	41	28	—
25 to 34 years.....	22	18	4	—	232	97	23	7	52	28	25	—
35 to 44 years.....	73	73	—	—	135	50	29	—	20	20	8	8
45 to 64 years.....	162	142	20	—	156	93	15	21	16	5	6	—
65 years and over.....	213	195	18	—	111	66	27	6	7	5	—	—
Median age.....	52.9	52.2	65.0	—	34.7	36.6	41.4	37.6	31.7	31.2	26.8	27.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	94	90	4	—	924	390	93	50	101	160	94	36
1975 to 1978.....	254	234	20	—	632	292	85	36	67	93	59	—
1970 to 1974.....	332	320	12	—	135	70	18	—	16	16	10	5
1960 to 1969.....	449	414	35	—	84	62	17	—	—	—	5	—
1959 or earlier.....	406	383	23	—	33	8	18	—	7	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	81	19	5	—	—	30	27	—
2 rooms.....	26	21	5	—	94	34	7	7	7	31	8	—
3 rooms.....	48	48	—	—	275	80	38	20	40	70	12	15
4 rooms.....	278	272	6	—	522	176	36	34	96	92	75	13
5 rooms.....	479	457	22	—	505	268	108	6	44	40	34	5
6 rooms.....	476	421	55	—	225	175	28	—	4	6	12	—
7 or more rooms.....	228	222	6	—	106	70	9	19	—	—	—	8
Median.....	5.4	5.3	5.8	—	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 530	1 441	89	—	1 771	816	215	86	191	263	159	41
0.50 or less.....	908	848	60	—	859	385	93	36	123	143	56	23
0.51 to 1.00.....	538	519	19	—	733	331	108	43	60	70	103	18
1.01 to 1.50.....	84	74	10	—	118	79	7	—	—	32	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	61	21	7	7	8	18	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5	—	5	—	37	6	16	—	—	6	9	—
0.50 or less.....	5	—	5	—	22	6	16	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	9	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	85	19	9	—	—	30	27	—
1.....	62	57	5	—	419	141	48	39	51	94	46	—
2.....	694	657	37	—	781	370	70	21	113	110	69	28
3.....	684	641	43	—	428	232	88	7	27	35	26	13
4.....	89	80	9	—	95	60	16	19	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	434	404	30	—	556	247	107	38	70	62	26	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	352	330	22	—	618	250	88	24	66	94	67	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	105	95	10	—	214	83	30	—	4	64	27	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	137	125	12	—	108	60	6	5	13	11	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	210	210	—	—	156	104	—	5	4	12	31	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	111	102	9	—	58	36	—	10	—	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	132	127	5	—	75	35	—	4	28	8	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	37	31	6	—	17	7	—	—	6	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more.....	17	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median.....	\$9 608	\$9 696	\$8 214	—	\$7 358	\$7 557	\$5 417	\$5 521	\$8 284	\$8 778	\$8 929	\$6 250
Mean.....	\$12 330	\$12 386	\$11 470	—	\$9 208	\$9 636	\$5 920	\$8 472	\$10 327	\$10 179	\$10 076	\$5 578
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 535	1 441	94	—	1 808	822	231	86	191	269	168	41
Steam or hot water system.....	70	70	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	450	427	23	—	907	223	135	49	118	204	143	35
Other built-in electric units.....	48	48	—	—	40	5	—	—	13	6	16	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	150	146	4	—	114	90	—	7	10	7	—	—
Other means.....	817	750	67	—	726	489	96	30	50	46	9	6
Air conditioning.....	1 363	1 275	88	—	1 320	558	159	65	131	229	152	26
Central system.....	434	410	24	—	621	149	36	35	75	173	138	15
Vehicles available.....	1 345	1 268	77	—	1 311	589	166	63	146	198	121	28
1.....	554	529	25	—	940	381	116	46	121	163	93	20
2 or more.....	791	739	52	—	371	208	50	17	25	35	28	8
House heating fuel.....	1 535	1 441	94	—	1 808	822	231	86	191	269	168	41
Utility gas.....	1 355	1 272	83	—	1 523	760	210	86	153	179	115	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	14	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Electricity.....	166	155	11	—	248	49	21	—	38	80	45	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	29	13	—	—	—	10	—	6
Water heating fuel.....	1 535	1 441	94	—	1 802	816	231	86	191	269	168	41
Utility gas.....	1 440	1 357	83	—	1 658	777	217	86	183	240	135	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5	5	—	—	43	28	7	—	—	—	8	—
Electricity.....	90	84	6	—	85	11	7	—	8	19	25	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	6
Family householder.....	1 136	1 071	65	—	1 222	596	175	61	115	137	112	26
With own children under 18 years.....	512	486	26	—	955	440	137	47	90	115	100	26
With own children under 6 years.....	219	204	15	—	541	266	50	26	40	72	69	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	211	193	18	—	551	219	97	27	81	60	59	8
With own children under 18 years.....	104	95	9	—	447	169	76	13	73	55	53	8
With own children under 6 years.....	18	14	4	—	223	95	24	6	23	41	34	—
Nonfamily householder.....	399	370	29	—	586	226	56	25	76	132	56	15
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	442	415	27	—	727	328	139	48	76	75	43	18
Percent below poverty level.....	28.8	28.8	28.7	—	40.2	39.9	60.2	55.8	39.8	27.9	25.6	43.9

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wichita Falls city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 535	371	405	302	192	132	66	63	4	2.48	4 508
Nonrelatives present	41	—	22	5	—	3	6	5	—	2.43	168
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	74	49	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	110
4 rooms	278	91	84	48	32	18	5	—	—	2.07	600
5 rooms	479	91	148	102	56	55	11	16	—	2.50	1 391
6 rooms	476	86	107	96	65	56	39	23	4	2.97	1 665
7 rooms	157	43	39	28	29	—	6	12	—	2.41	500
8 or more rooms	71	11	15	15	10	3	—	12	—	3.13	242
Median	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 530	366	405	302	192	132	66	63	4	2.49	4 501
1.00 or less	1 446	366	405	295	192	114	50	24	—	2.38	3 972
1.01 to 1.50	84	—	—	7	—	18	16	39	4	6.53	529
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.00 or less	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 441	342	374	297	186	132	48	58	4	2.52	4 162
2 or more	94	29	31	5	6	—	18	5	—	2.08	346
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 405	336	363	278	186	132	48	58	4	2.51	4 063
Less than \$10,000	361	152	89	60	32	13	8	7	—	1.82	707
\$10,000 to \$19,999	499	115	143	92	84	33	5	23	4	2.44	1 501
\$20,000 to \$29,999	286	41	79	59	23	54	24	6	—	2.89	882
\$30,000 to \$39,999	96	28	6	25	8	18	6	5	—	3.06	338
\$40,000 to \$49,999	85	—	14	21	25	9	5	11	—	3.80	388
\$50,000 to \$59,999	43	—	5	21	6	5	—	6	—	3.29	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29	—	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	2.19	62
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 700	\$10 900	\$16 700	\$19 100	\$16 400	\$23 900	\$24 100	\$19 800	\$16 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 535	371	405	302	192	132	66	63	4	2.48	4 508
Median income	\$9 608	\$4 186	\$8 015	\$14 744	\$16 667	\$14 048	\$17 143	\$10 313	\$21 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	25.0	17.0	13.6	18.0	16.8	13.2	22.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	26.5	23.4	17.6	19.6	17.6	15.5	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.5	23.7	14.2	10—	10—	13.0	12.1	20.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	442	157	95	51	37	50	10	42	—	2.17	...
Median income	\$2 978	\$2500—	\$3 140	\$3 508	\$2500—	\$5 156	\$7 917	\$4 318	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	36.4	50+	38.1	29.3	50+	26.4	22.5	25.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	49.2	50+	50+	45.0	10—	46.3	—	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.3	45.0	30.0	26.8	50+	13.1	22.5	28.0	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 808	512	426	318	289	116	69	51	27	2.42	4 888
Nonrelatives present	155	—	74	27	24	8	15	7	—	2.63	473
ROOMS											
1 room	81	56	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	111
2 rooms	94	64	7	16	—	—	—	7	—	1.23	174
3 rooms	275	190	42	10	25	—	8	—	—	1.22	442
4 rooms	522	133	157	112	86	12	8	7	7	2.32	1 320
5 rooms	505	46	157	107	88	66	25	16	—	2.96	1 527
6 rooms	225	23	26	45	74	30	11	9	—	3.75	840
7 or more rooms	106	—	19	21	16	8	17	12	13	4.31	474
Median	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 771	490	426	309	283	116	69	51	27	2.43	4 821
1.00 or less	1 592	490	408	286	258	104	28	12	6	2.25	3 936
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	—	16	25	12	3	25	7	5.68	583
1.51 or more	61	—	18	7	—	—	8	14	14	6.19	302
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	22	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	1.34	67
1.00 or less	37	22	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	1.34	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	822	188	207	103	162	68	37	44	13	2.66	2 418
2	231	48	60	57	17	30	5	7	7	2.63	709
3 and 4	86	20	19	4	25	6	5	—	7	3.50	276
5 to 9	191	62	65	43	13	—	8	—	—	2.02	394
10 to 49	269	127	40	55	33	—	14	—	—	1.69	552
50 or more	168	52	35	42	32	7	—	—	—	2.41	415
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	15	—	14	7	5	—	—	—	2.89	124
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 715	492	405	310	275	112	56	51	14	2.40	4 569
Less than \$100	327	181	75	29	12	16	—	14	—	1.40	614
\$100 to \$149	371	139	103	31	59	24	8	—	7	1.95	895
\$150 to \$199	392	68	105	112	60	6	18	23	—	2.71	1 102
\$200 to \$249	322	62	40	74	76	26	30	14	—	3.30	1 046
\$250 to \$299	159	14	64	31	37	13	—	—	—	2.55	419
\$300 to \$349	55	—	—	16	22	10	—	—	7	4.02	218
\$350 to \$399	20	5	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	3.06	59
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
No cash rent	63	17	18	8	3	17	—	—	—	2.31	209
Median	\$166	\$117	\$157	\$196	\$206	\$202	\$203	\$157	\$225	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 808	512	426	318	289	116	69	51	27	2.42	4 888
Median income	\$7 358	\$5 118	\$7 316	\$9 010	\$7 740	\$7 500	\$21 172	\$8 984	\$9 821	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.7	28.5	26.5	27.0	31.5	35.3	13.2	23.6	32.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	727	211	145	84	148	71	15	32	21	2.59	...
Median income	\$3 353	\$2500—	\$2 917	\$4 405	\$4 803	\$4 471	\$6 250	\$7 500	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.0	50+	45.3	50.0	50+	45.8	37.5	35.0	32.0	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Wichita Falls city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
	Total															
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 535	140	212	398	148	—	6	25	62	59	15	22	73	162	213	52.9
2 persons	371	—	26	157	92	—	—	25	35	49	6	6	7	111	132	64.6
3 persons	405	11	34	129	28	—	—	—	22	6	9	—	—	30	52	58.9
4 persons	302	43	51	49	20	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	4	23	51.5
5 persons	132	8	39	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	42.9
6 or more persons	133	30	62	13	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	12	3	—	41.3
Median	2.48	3.83	4.40	2.83	2.30	—	6.00	1.00	1.39	1.10	1.67	6.58	3.42	1.23	1.31	—
Total persons	4 508	476	1 006	1 311	424	—	31	17	99	78	28	120	265	310	343	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 530	140	212	398	148	—	6	25	62	54	15	22	73	162	213	52.8
1.01 or more persons per room	84	—	50	4	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	41.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage	1 405	134	187	376	124	—	6	25	62	54	15	18	73	142	189	52.4
Less than 15 percent	672	117	132	214	18	—	—	—	25	29	—	6	47	54	19	45.1
15 to 19 percent	166	25	33	76	4	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	12	5	—	45.2
20 to 24 percent	148	48	25	34	7	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	12	12	—	39.8
25 to 29 percent	90	10	26	30	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	48.0
30 to 34 percent	67	6	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	38.8
35 percent or more	38	16	6	50	7	—	—	—	13	5	—	6	7	13	12	53.2
Median	122	4	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	36.7
Not mortgaged	41	8	11	15	23.6	—	17.5	26.1	23.5	50.1	—	50.1	19.0	22.7	38.1	45.9
Median	20.1	18.1	20.5	18.5	106	—	—	—	13	49	15	12	26	88	170	62.3
Less than 10 percent	733	17	25	162	106	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	23	19	58.4
10 to 14 percent	189	17	27	59	25	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	18	33	55.9
15 to 19 percent	183	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	12	37	70.5
20 to 24 percent	65	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	5	7	6	18	69.4
25 to 29 percent	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	7	4	8	58.0
30 to 34 percent	27	—	6	6	17	—	—	—	6	13	6	7	7	19	17	67.9
35 percent or more	118	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	23.8	—	6	6	—	31	65.5
Median	29	12.5	10.1	10.1	14.4	—	—	—	11.9	—	33.8	50.1	27.9	16.3	19.0	—
Not computed	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT	1 808	145	160	59	22	90	85	80	80	90	159	232	135	156	111	34.7
1 person	512	—	—	—	—	65	46	54	67	68	21	34	32	40	85	46.5
2 persons	426	38	20	22	13	18	18	12	13	15	51	64	35	55	20	33.6
3 persons	318	40	27	5	9	7	—	7	—	—	58	33	32	21	—	28.2
4 persons	289	42	56	7	—	7	13	7	—	—	23	50	18	14	—	30.0
5 persons	116	5	29	20	—	—	8	—	—	7	6	11	13	12	6	34.7
6 or more persons	147	18	37	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40	5	12	—	38.4
Median	2.42	3.67	4.09	3.86	2.35	1.19	1.42	1.24	1.10	1.16	2.63	3.05	2.32	2.19	1.15	—
Total persons	4 888	471	617	273	55	122	174	143	89	141	412	711	375	404	170	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 771	145	151	59	22	90	85	71	67	90	153	232	135	156	111	34.5
1.01 or more persons per room	179	41	21	18	—	7	6	9	13	7	6	48	7	7	—	33.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 715	145	138	48	22	82	78	80	80	90	159	232	129	149	99	34.4
Less than 15 percent	283	23	27	14	—	14	18	33	26	19	8	33	7	16	6	34.0
15 to 19 percent	206	12	30	7	—	27	—	4	10	19	13	25	16	—	5	32.3
20 to 24 percent	191	9	34	9	—	5	11	7	7	8	4	38	7	15	15	34.4
25 to 29 percent	243	19	27	5	—	9	23	14	6	18	30	36	15	19	13	30.8
30 to 34 percent	140	13	8	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	8	5	25	28	7	38.5
35 to 49 percent	240	22	17	—	9	19	8	—	13	20	51	24	20	4	21	30.0
50 percent or more	322	19	—	—	—	8	7	11	7	17	45	67	29	67	28	34.5
Median	90	26.2	21.1	20.7	35.3	20.0	26.5	16.9	19.2	28.9	37.5	27.5	32.9	34.4	40.7	—
Not computed	27.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Wichita Falls city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	371	109	—	—	25	35	49	262	6	6	7	111	132
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	366	104	—	—	25	35	44	262	6	6	7	111	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	342	104	—	—	25	35	44	238	6	6	7	99	120
2 or more	29	5	—	—	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	12	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	235	57	—	—	7	6	44	178	6	6	7	52	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999	85	35	—	—	9	21	5	50	—	—	—	31	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	9	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	8	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 186	\$4 875	—	—	\$9 028	\$8 021	\$3 682	\$3 848	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$5 282	\$3 029
Mean	\$5 599	\$6 798	—	—	\$9 545	\$9 583	\$3 408	\$5 099	\$2 005	\$3 340	\$3 245	\$7 189	\$3 661
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	336	104	—	—	25	35	44	232	6	6	7	99	114
With a mortgage	110	42	—	—	25	12	5	68	—	6	—	43	19
Less than \$200	77	42	—	—	25	12	5	35	—	6	—	18	11
\$200 to \$249	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	21	8
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$169	\$154	—	—	\$165	\$143	\$125	\$196	—	\$175	—	\$208	\$189
Not mortgaged	226	62	—	—	—	23	39	164	6	—	7	56	95
Less than \$50	20	7	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$50 to \$74	88	29	—	—	—	9	20	59	—	—	—	16	43
\$75 to \$99	56	13	—	—	—	8	5	43	—	—	7	16	20
\$100 to \$124	27	7	—	—	—	—	7	20	6	—	—	—	14
\$125 to \$149	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	18	5
\$150 to \$199	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$77	\$71	—	—	—	\$83	\$66	\$81	\$113	—	\$88	\$84	\$74
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.0	22.6	—	—	26.1	15.4	24.2	27.9	50+	50+	37.5	19.2	31.8
With a mortgage	26.5	25.0	—	—	26.1	19.3	50+	31.1	—	50+	—	22.5	38.1
Not mortgaged	23.7	21.9	—	—	—	11.9	23.5	26.6	50+	—	37.5	13.1	29.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	157	36	—	—	—	6	30	121	6	6	7	25	77
Percent below poverty level	42.3	33.0	—	—	—	17.1	61.2	46.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.5	58.3
Renter-occupied housing units	512	300	65	46	54	67	68	212	21	34	32	40	85
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	490	278	65	46	45	54	68	212	21	34	32	40	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	22	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	188	81	21	7	14	25	14	107	7	7	13	21	59
2	48	35	—	5	—	7	23	13	—	—	—	—	13
3 and 4	20	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
5 to 9	62	30	8	7	—	10	5	32	—	11	7	7	7
10 to 49	127	88	5	23	16	18	26	39	14	8	12	5	—
50 or more	52	44	22	4	18	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	15	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	252	112	—	13	10	37	52	140	—	11	13	31	85
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	124	52	19	14	23	16	49	21	7	12	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	31	13	14	4	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	16	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 118	\$6 667	\$8 050	\$8 393	\$11 875	\$4 327	\$3 594	\$3 731	\$8 125	\$9 643	\$5 625	\$2500—	\$3 414
Mean	\$6 305	\$7 705	\$7 857	\$6 482	\$16 647	\$5 026	\$3 923	\$4 324	\$6 705	\$7 926	\$5 397	\$2 190	\$2 896
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	492	285	57	39	54	67	68	207	21	34	32	40	80
Less than \$100	181	94	9	—	22	19	44	87	—	—	15	27	45
\$100 to \$149	139	73	16	7	13	30	7	66	7	14	6	13	26
\$150 to \$199	68	53	17	16	8	7	5	15	—	4	11	—	—
\$200 to \$249	62	40	15	10	—	11	4	22	14	8	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	17	13	—	—	5	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$117	\$117	\$159	\$195	\$134	\$105	\$74	\$117	\$231	\$198	\$112	\$60	\$95
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.5	25.7	19.9	26.6	10.4	23.6	32.0	34.0	36.3	25.0	31.3	50+	34.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	211	101	—	13	10	37	41	110	—	11	13	31	55
Percent below poverty level	41.2	33.7	—	28.3	18.5	55.2	60.3	51.9	—	32.4	40.6	77.5	64.7

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the un-weighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

- 1 Vacant for Rent
- 2 Vacant for Sale
- 3 Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Wichito Falls city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
52 746	16.4
37 949	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water *even* if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20

Please continue 

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister </p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee </p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → </p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced </p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic </p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related </p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10 </p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10 </p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year) </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year) </p>	
<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>	<p>A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O</p>	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year) _____
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 2 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="checkbox"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 to 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 or more stories 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity not used	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	b. Gas \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="checkbox"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="checkbox"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="checkbox"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="checkbox"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual dug well? <input type="checkbox"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="checkbox"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="checkbox"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="checkbox"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="checkbox"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="checkbox"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="checkbox"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="checkbox"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 automobile <input type="checkbox"/> 2 automobiles <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 van or truck <input type="checkbox"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
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9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		
2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		
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6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		
No	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		
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9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:							
Last name	First name	Middle initial					
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i>							
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.							
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents							
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950							
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14							
b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)							
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all							
14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i> (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)							
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house							
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area							
16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person							
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time							
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time							
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>							
20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>							
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No							
22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. <i>(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> Skip to 25							
b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i> Hours							
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code 24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i>							
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY							
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
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4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 I</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I 1 I</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p>Never worked } Skip to 31d</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N O P</p> <p>Q R S</p> <p>T U V</p> <p>W X Y</p> <p>Z</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N O P</p> <p>Q R S</p> <p>T U V</p> <p>W X Y</p> <p>Z</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>31.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N O P</p> <p>Q R S</p> <p>T U V</p> <p>W X Y</p> <p>Z</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>O 2 2 O 2 2 O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3 II 3 3 II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4 O 4 4 O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5 III 5 5 III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6 O 6 6 O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7 IV 7 7 IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8 O 8 8 O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9 O 9 9 O 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1. Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

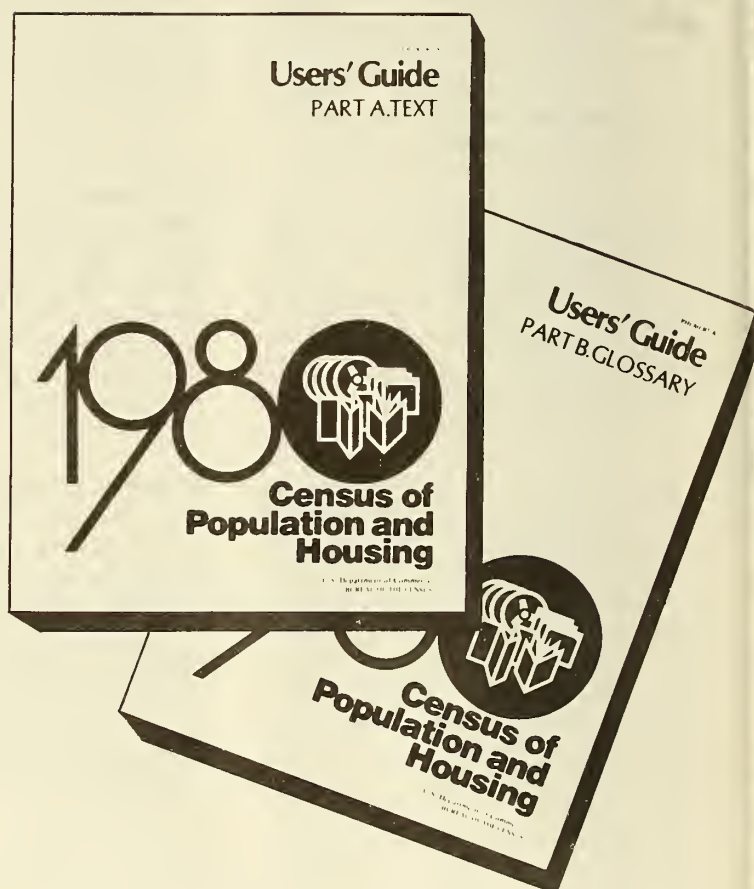
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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